

Growth outlook improving; remains committed to industry-leading growth

We interacted with Mr. Hemant Jalan, Chairman and MD of Indigo Paints (INDIGOPN), to discuss demand trends in the paints industry and the company's growth and profitability outlook.

- Mr. Jalan stated that while 3QFY26 industry growth is expected to remain in low-to-mid single digits (trending below our expectations), management expects industry demand to start accelerating from 4QFY26 onward. Industry growth is expected at 7-8% in FY27 and will be primarily led by volume growth.
- The company remains focused on diversifying its market mix, with Kerala continuing to be its largest market, contributing 20%-25% of revenue. In Kerala, the company is focused on increasing throughput and wallet share gains, as it has the second-largest distribution network in the state but a lower revenue market share. Bihar, UP, Chhattisgarh, and West Bengal each contribute ~INR1b annually, offering sufficient headroom for further market share gains. The company is also hopeful for improved brand penetration in markets like Tamil Nadu, Karnataka, UP, Rajasthan, Bihar, and MP. Accordingly, the company expects >20% growth from ex-Kerala market to drive overall growth of 15%-20%.
- Management stated that competitive pressure from new entrants is easing. While Birla Opus initially impacted most players, incremental growth from distribution will be limited. In terms of price positioning, there is quite a narrow gap among players in the mass segment (with only ~1% difference), while in higher-end products, the market leader commands a ~5% premium.
- The company continues to focus on dealer network expansion, particularly in Tier-1 and Tier-2 cities, while selectively addressing Tier-3 and Tier-4 markets. It leverages a strong on-ground presence with ~600 sales personnel, alongside influencer-led initiatives targeting painters and contractors. Engagement tools, such as product demos, blind tests, and QR code-based rewards, are improving brand recall.
- Pricing across the industry has remained steady, and INDIGOPN does not expect any price hikes in the near term. Instead, if raw material costs remain benign, the company may increase trade and consumer offers. Going forward, the company expects sequential expansion in margins, with an EBITDA margin of 18-18.5% in FY26. If demand sustains its upward trajectory, EBITDA margin could expand to ~19% in FY27, supported by lower logistics costs, favorable product mix, and operating leverage.
- INDIGOPN's strategic shift toward non-metro towns, along with increased investments in distribution and influencers as part of its Strategy 2.0, is proving to be a successful endeavor. That said, the company continues to focus on premiumization. Given its relatively small scale (INR13b revenue in FY25) in the paints industry, the company has been able to grow significantly faster than the industry. Rising consumer acceptance of the brand and continued distribution expansion have been driving this outperformance.
- The company expects revenue growth of 15%-20% in FY27, as demand is expected to recover after experiencing weakness over the last two years. However, given the rising competition and slower-than-expected industry demand recovery, we model a slightly lower CAGR of ~14% for FY26-FY28E. With milder raw material prices and improved growth leverage, we project EBITDA margins of ~18-19% for FY27 and FY28. Accordingly, we model EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 16%/18% over FY26-28E, and reiterate our BUY rating with a revised TP of INR1,450 (premised on 35x Dec'27E EPS).

Muted near-term demand; expect pickup from 4QFY26 onwards

INDIGOPN indicated that demand remained soft in October due to the festive season. Management noted that 10-12 days post-Diwali are typically a slow period for the paints industry. However, November saw a meaningful recovery, and the company expects to have outperformed the industry. For 3QFY26, the company anticipates industry growth in low to mid-single digit (trending below our expectations). That said, the company expects the 2HFY26 growth outlook to be better than 1HFY26.

Indigo Paints



Mr. Hemant Jalan, Chairman & MD

Mr. Jalan has been on the Board of INDIGOPN since March 2000.

He has over 23 years of experience in the paints industry. He was previously associated with AF Ferguson & Co and Vedanta Group of Industries. He holds a bachelor's degree in Chemical Engineering from IIT Kanpur. After his graduation, Mr. Jalan completed his Master's degree in Chemical Engineering at Stanford University and earned his MBA Degree from Chicago Booth

 $\textbf{Naveen Trivedi} - \textbf{Research Analyst} \ (\textbf{Naveen.Trivedi@motilaloswal.com}$

Research Analyst: Amey Tiwari (Amey.Tiwari@MotilalOswal.com) | Tanu Jindal (Tanu.Jindal@MotilalOswal.com)



Management expects the industry to normalize to ~7–8% YoY growth in FY27, compared to the high-growth phase of FY21-22, which was driven by sharp price hikes, pent-up demand, RM inflation, and base effects. In contrast, the upcoming growth cycle is expected to be largely volume-led, with no pricing tailwinds. Against this backdrop, INDIGOPN is well-positioned to outgrow the industry, driven by distribution expansion and deeper market penetration.

Regional performance trends

- The northern belt (Rajasthan, UP, and Madhya Pradesh) has seen relatively weaker demand post-Diwali. However, eastern states, particularly West Bengal, have performed relatively better, aided by strong traction in premium emulsions.
- While Kerala remains the single largest market, contributing 20%-25% to revenue, regions like Bihar, UP, and West Bengal each contribute INR1b to annual revenue and 7–8% to sales.
- In terms of market share, the company holds the No. 2 position in Chhattisgarh and No. 3 in Kerala, while ranking No. 4 in most other states, indicating substantial headroom for market share gains.
- The company is also hopeful for better brand penetration in markets like Tamil Nadu, Karnataka, UP, Rajasthan, Bihar, and MP. As such, the company expects >20% growth from ex-Kerala market to drive overall growth of 15%-20%.

Competitive intensity settling

- Management stated that competitive pressure from new entrants is easing.
- While Birla Opus initially impacted most players, incremental growth from distribution is expected to be limited.
- Pricing differentials remain narrow among players, especially in the mass segment, with only ~1% variance across players, while in higher-end products, the market leader commands ~5% premium.

Focus on distribution expansion and deeper market penetration

- INDIGOPN continues to expand its dealer network, focusing on Tier-1 and Tier-2 cities for penetration-led growth, while selectively addressing Tier-3 and Tier-4 towns.
- With ~600 sales personnel, the company is intensifying influencer engagement through painters and contractors. Initiatives such as on-ground product demonstrations, blind tests, and QR-code-based reward programs (wallet incentives for painters and contractors) are strengthening brand recall at the retail level.
- As of 2QFY26, INDIGOPN had 11,656 tinting machines and 18,914 active dealers with 54 depots.

EBITDA margin to be in the range of 18-19%

- Pricing across the industry has remained steady, and INDIGOPN does not expect any price hikes in the near term. Raw material prices are stable and cooling off. However, gross margin benefits are being passed on to the trade across the industry.
- Going forward, the company expects sequential expansion in margins and anticipates FY26 EBITDA margin to be in the range of 18-18.5%. If demand sustains its upward trajectory, EBITDA margin could expand to ~19% in FY27, supported by lower logistics costs, favorable product mix, and operating leverage.

Valuation and view

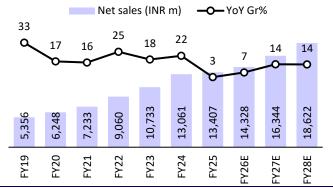
- INDIGOPN's strategic shift toward non-metro towns, along with increased investments in distribution and influencers as part of its Strategy 2.0, is proving to be a successful endeavor. That said, the company continues to focus on the premium and emulsion segments, with a deliberate shift away from the economy segment.
- The company expects revenue growth of 15%-20% in FY27, as demand is expected to recover after witnessing weakness over the last two years. Given the rising competition and slower-than-expected industry demand recovery, we model a slightly lower CAGR of ~14% for FY26-FY28E. With milder raw material prices and improved growth leverage, we project EBITDA margins for FY27 and FY28 at ~18-19%. We model EBITDA/PAT CAGR of 16%/18% over FY26-28E, and reiterate our BUY rating with a revised TP of INR1,450 (premised on 35x Dec'27E EPS).

29 December 2025 2



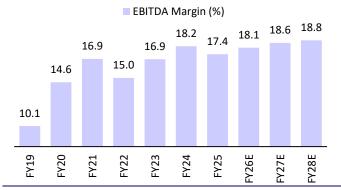
Story in charts

Exhibit 1: Sales expected to deliver 14% CAGR over FY26-28



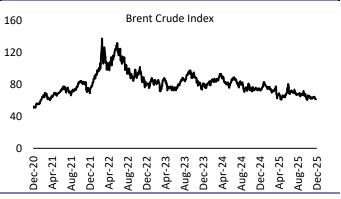
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 3: EBITDA margins expected to be in the range of 18-19%



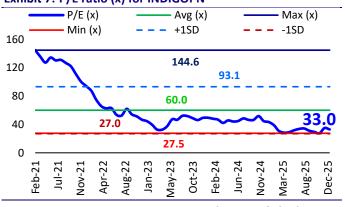
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 5: Crude oil prices have been moderating...



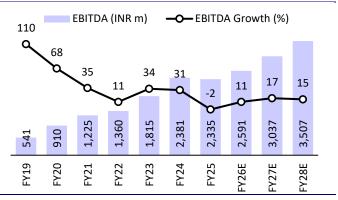
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 7: P/E ratio (x) for INDIGOPN



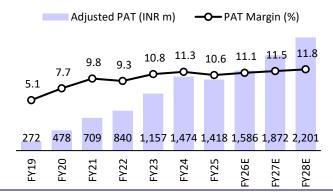
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 2: EBITDA expected to clock 16% CAGR over FY26-28



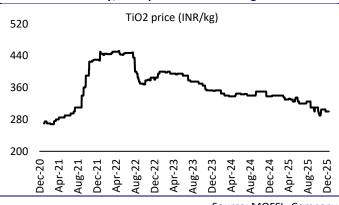
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 4: APAT to deliver 18% CAGR over FY26-28



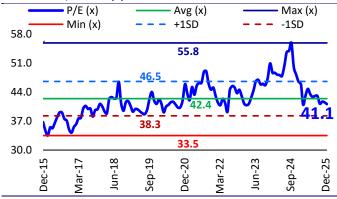
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 6: ...similarly, TiO2 prices remain benign



Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 8: P/E ratio (x) for the Consumer sector



Source: MOFSL, Company

29 December 2025



Financials and valuations

Income Statement consol.									(INR m)
Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Net Sales	6,248	7,233	9,060	10,733	13,061	13,407	14,328	16,344	18,622
Change (%)	16.6	15.8	25.3	18.5	21.7	2.6	6.9	14.1	13.9
Raw Materials	3,220	3,765	5,135	5,952	6,839	7,237	7,694	8,695	9,869
Gross Profit	3,028	3,468	3,925	4,781	6,222	6,170	6,634	7,649	8,752
Margin (%)	48.5	47.9	43.3	44.5	47.6	46.0	46.3	46.8	47.0
Operating Expenses	2,118	2,243	2,565	2,965	3,841	3,835	4,043	4,612	5,245
EBITDA	910	1,225	1,360	1,815	2,381	2,335	2,591	3,037	3,507
Change (%)	68.2	34.7	11.0	33.5	31.1	-1.9	11.0	17.2	15.5
Margin (%)	14.6	16.9	15.0	16.9	18.2	17.4	18.1	18.6	18.8
Depreciation	196	244	313	343	516	585	626	695	740
Int. and Fin. Charges	56	38	13	14	21	35	40	50	50
Other Income	16	36	109	101	142	185	200	214	229
Profit before Taxes	674	979	1,143	1,559	1,986	1,900	2,125	2,506	2,946
Change (%)	98.2	45.2	16.7	36.4	27.4	-4.3	11.9	18.0	17.5
Margin (%)	10.8	13.5	12.6	14.5	15.2	14.2	14.8	15.3	15.8
Tax	147	256	288	418	435	478	535	631	741
Tax Rate (%)	29.1	27.6	26.5	25.8	25.0	27.6	25.2	25.2	25.2
PAT Before Minority	478	709	840	1,157	1,489	1,422	1,590	1,876	2,205
Minority Interest					15	4	4	4	4
Adjusted PAT	478	709	840	1,157	1,474	1,418	1,586	1,872	2,201
Change (%)	76.0	48.2	18.6	37.6	27.4	-3.8	11.9	18.0	17.6
Margin (%)	7.7	9.8	9.3	10.8	11.3	10.6	11.1	11.5	11.8
Reported PAT	478	709	840	1,320	1,474	1,418	1,586	1,872	2,201
Balance Sheet Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	(INR m) FY28E
Share Capital	290	476	476	476	476	476	476	476	476
Reserves	1,680	5,159	6,023	7,285	8,545	9,829	11,039	12,915	14,887
Net Worth	1,971	5,635	6,499	7,761	9,021	10,306	11,515	13,391	15,363
Loans	392	0	0	0	31	64	0	0	0
Other Liability	132	157	209	188	380	446	446	446	446
Capital Employed	2,495	5,792	6,708	7,949	9,432	10,815	11,961	13,837	15,809
Gross Block	1,669	2,339	2,612	2,785	6,316	6,559	7,359	7,859	8,359
Less: Accum. Depn.	245	452	716	987	1,421	1,917	2,400	2,942	3,518
Net Fixed Assets	1,424	1,887	1,896	1,798	4,896	4,641	4,959	4,917	4,841
Capital WIP	11	31	510	2,509	174	1,358	1,358	1,358	1,358
Right to Use Assets	278	301	332	543	616	637	794	941	1,077
Investments	208	497	1,731	1,317	1,667	2,261	2,361	2,861	3,361
Curr. Assets, L&A	1,967	4,983	4,288	3,996	4,950	4,806	6,161	7,791	9,609
Inventory	768	947	1,177	1,177	1,706	1,536	1,727	2,015	2,296
Account Receivables	1,045	1,212	1,717	2,001	2,231	2,439	2,552	3,045	3,469
Cash and Bank Balance	57	2,583	996	488	329	371	1,331	2,071	3,053
Others	97	2,383	398	330	684	460	551	660	792
	1,698	2,212							
Curr. Liab. and Prov.			2,354	2,520	3,275	3,286 1,767	4,071	4,430	4,836
Account Payables	1,386	1,856	2,014	2,106	2,290	1,767	2,552	2,911	3,316
Other Liabilities	289	315	270	318	920	1,502	1,502	1,502	1,502
Provisions	24	42	70	96	65	17	17	17	17
Net Current Assets	269	2,771	1,934	1,476	1,675	1,519	2,090	3,361	4,774

Application of Funds
E: MOFSL Estimates

Goodwill on Cons.

29 December 2025 44

306

6,708

306

7,950

399

9,427

399

10,815

399

11,961

399

13,837

399

15,809

306

2,495

306

5,792



Financials and valuations

							=		
Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
Basic (INR)									
EPS	16.5	14.9	17.7	24.3	31.0	29.8	33.3	39.4	46.3
Cash EPS	14.2	20.0	24.2	31.5	41.8	42.1	46.5	54.0	61.8
BV/Share	41.4	118.5	136.6	163.2	189.6	216.6	242.1	281.5	323.0
DPS	0.0	0.0	3.0	3.5	3.5	3.5	8.0	8.0	8.0
Payout %	0.0	0.0	17.0	14.4	11.3	11.7	24.0	20.3	17.3
Valuation (x)									
P/E	68.3	75.5	63.7	46.3	36.3	37.8	33.7	28.6	24.3
Cash P/E	79.4	56.2	46.4	35.7	26.9	26.7	24.2	20.9	18.2
EV/Sales	5.2	7.0	5.6	4.8	4.0	3.8	3.5	3.0	2.5
EV/EBITDA	36.0	41.2	37.3	28.5	21.7	21.9	19.3	16.0	13.5
P/BV	27.2	9.5	8.2	6.9	5.9	5.2	4.6	4.0	3.5
Dividend Yield (%)	0.0	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.7	0.7
Return Ratios (%)									
RoE	27.8	18.6	13.9	16.2	17.6	14.7	14.5	15.0	15.3
RoCE	22.5	17.8	13.6	15.9	17.3	13.8	14.2	14.8	15.1
RoIC	23.3	25.3	18.4	21.5	20.1	14.1	16.0	17.8	19.0
Working Capital Ratios									
Debtor (Days)	61	61	69	68	62	66	65	68	68
Asset Turnover (x)	2.5	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Leverage Ratio									
Debt/Equity (x)	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Cash Flow Statement									(INR m)
Y/E March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E	FY28E
OP/(loss) before Tax	674	979	1,143	1,559	1,986	1,900	2,125	2,506	2,946
Depreciation	196	244	313	343	515	585	626	695	740
Net interest	54							093	740
Other	J4	22	-47	3	19	32	-160	-164	-179
Others	-8	-5	-4 <i>7</i> -19	3 4	19 -41	-114			
Others Direct Taxes Paid							-160	-164	-179
	-8	-5	-19	4	-41	-114	-160 0	-164 0	-179 0
Direct Taxes Paid	-8 -124	-5 -164	-19 -258	4 -244	-41 -593	-114 -308	-160 0 -535	-164 0 -631	-179 0 -741
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC	-8 -124 -69	-5 -164 137	-19 -258 -479	4 -244 -505	-41 -593 -377	-114 -308 -39	-160 0 -535 389	-164 0 -631 -532	-179 0 -741 -431
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations	-8 -124 -69 723	-5 -164 137 1,214	-19 -258 -479 652	-244 -505 1,161	-41 -593 -377 1,510	-114 -308 -39 2,056	-160 0 -535 389 2,445	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA	-8 -124 -69 723 -613	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 - 556	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 - 809	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 - 809 1,100	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 -809 1,100 -599	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others CF from Invest.	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0 -21	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138 -1,044	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438 -2,186	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 - 809 1,100 -599 -1,469	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83 -1,436	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423 3 -1,775	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86 -1,086	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others CF from Invest. Issue of Shares	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0 -21 -634	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138 -1,044 2,932	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438 -2,186	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 - 809 1,100 -599 - 1,469	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83 -1,436	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423 3 -1,775	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99 - 999	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86 -1,086	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071 0
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others CF from Invest. Issue of Shares Incr in Debt	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0 -21 -634 18 -143	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138 -1,044 2,932 -500	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438 -2,186 0 0	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 - 809 1,100 -599 - 1,469 0	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83 -1,436 0	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423 3 -1,775 0 33 -167	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99 -999 0 -64 -381	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86 -1,086 0	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071 0 0
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others CF from Invest. Issue of Shares Incr in Debt Dividend Paid Net interest Paid	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0 -21 -634 18 -143 0 -47	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138 -1,044 2,932 -500 0 -33	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438 -2,186 0 0 -1,438	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 - 809 1,100 -599 - 1,469 0 0 -143	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83 -1,436 0 13 -167	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423 3 -1,775 0 33 -167	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99 -999 0 -64 -381 -40	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86 -1,086 0 0 -50	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071 0 0 -232 -50
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others CF from Invest. Issue of Shares Incr in Debt Dividend Paid Net interest Paid Others	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0 -21 -634 18 -143 0 -47	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138 -1,044 2,932 -500 0 -33 -41	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438 -2,186 0 0 -2 -50	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 -809 1,100 -599 -1,469 0 0 -143 0 -58	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83 -1,436 0 13 -167 -2 -77	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423 3 -1,775 0 33 -167 -32 -74	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99 -999 0 -64 -381 -40 0	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86 -1,086 0 0 -50 0	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071 0 0 -232 -50 0
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others CF from Invest. Issue of Shares Incr in Debt Dividend Paid Net interest Paid Others CF from Fin. Activity	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0 -21 -634 18 -143 0 -47 0	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138 -1,044 2,932 -500 0 -33 -41 2,357	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438 -2,186 0 0 -2 -50 -53	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 -809 1,100 -599 -1,469 0 0 -143 0 -58 -201	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83 -1,436 0 13 -167 -2 -77	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423 3 -1,775 0 33 -167 -32 -74	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99 -999 0 -64 -381 -40 0 -486	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86 -1,086 0 0 -50 0 -50	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071 0 0 -232 -50 0 -283
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others CF from Invest. Issue of Shares Incr in Debt Dividend Paid Net interest Paid Others CF from Fin. Activity Incr/Decr of Cash	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0 -21 -634 18 -143 0 -47 0 -172 -83	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138 -1,044 2,932 -500 0 -33 -41 2,357 2,526	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438 -2,186 0 0 -2 -50 -53 -1,587	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 -809 1,100 -599 -1,469 0 0 -143 0 -58 -201 -508	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83 -1,436 0 13 -167 -2 -77 -233 -159	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423 3 -1,775 0 33 -167 -32 -74 -239 41	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99 -999 0 -64 -381 -40 0 -486 961	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86 -1,086 0 0 -50 0 -50 739	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071 0 0 -232 -50 0 -283 982
Direct Taxes Paid (Incr)/Decr in WC CF from Operations Incr in FA Free Cash Flow Pur of Investments Others CF from Invest. Issue of Shares Incr in Debt Dividend Paid Net interest Paid Others CF from Fin. Activity	-8 -124 -69 723 -613 110 0 -21 -634 18 -143 0 -47 0	-5 -164 137 1,214 -660 553 -2,522 2,138 -1,044 2,932 -500 0 -33 -41 2,357	-19 -258 -479 652 -1,208 -556 460 -1,438 -2,186 0 0 -2 -50 -53	4 -244 -505 1,161 -1,970 -809 1,100 -599 -1,469 0 0 -143 0 -58 -201	-41 -593 -377 1,510 -1,041 469 -478 83 -1,436 0 13 -167 -2 -77	-114 -308 -39 2,056 -1,355 701 -423 3 -1,775 0 33 -167 -32 -74	-160 0 -535 389 2,445 -800 1,645 -100 -99 -999 0 -64 -381 -40 0 -486	-164 0 -631 -532 1,875 -500 1,375 -500 -86 -1,086 0 0 -50 0 -50	-179 0 -741 -431 2,335 -500 1,835 -500 -71 -1,071 0 0 -232 -50 0 -283

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

29 December 2025





NOTES

29 December 2025 6





Explanation of Investment Rating	
Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)
BUY	>=15%
SELL	<-10%
NEUTRAL	< - 10 % to 15%
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change
NOT RATED	We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation

*In case the recommendation given by the Research Analyst is inconsistent with the investment rating legend for a continuous period of 30 days, the Research Analyst shall be within following 30 days take appropriate measures to make the recommendation consistent with the investment rating legend.

Disclosures

The following Disclosures are being made in compliance with the SEBI Research Analyst Regulations 2014 (herein after referred to as the Regulations).

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL) is a SEBI Registered Research Analyst regulations, is engaged in the business of providing Stock broking services, Depository participant services & distribution of various financial products. MOFSL is a listed public company, the details in respect of which are available on www.motilaloswal.com. MOFSL is registered with the Securities & Exchange Board of India (SEBI) and is a registered Trading Member with National Stock Exchange of India Ltd. (NSE) and Bombay Stock Exchange Limited (BSE), Multi Commodity Exchange of India Limited (MCX) and National Commodity & Derivatives Exchange Limited (NCDEX) for its stock broking activities & is Depository participant with Central Depository Services Limited (CDSL) National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL), NERL, COMRIS and CCRL and is member of Association of Mutual Funds of India (AMFI) for distribution of financial products and Insurance Regulatory & Development Authority of India (IRDA) as Corporate Agent for insurance products and is a member of Association of Portfolio Managers in India (APMI) for distribution of PMS products. Details of associate entities of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. are available on the website at http://onlinereports.motilaloswal.com/Dormant/documents/Associate%20Details. MOFSL and its associate company(ies), their directors and Research Analyst and their relatives may; (a) from time to time, have a long or short position in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. (b) be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies) or may have any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.

MOFSL and / or its affiliates do and seek to do business including investment banking with companies covered in its research reports. As a result, the recipients of this report should be aware that MOFSL may have a potential conflict of interest that may affect the objectivity of this report. Compensation of Research Analysts is not based on any specific merchant banking, investment banking or brokerage service transactions. Details of pending Enquiry Proceedings of Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited are available on the website at https://galaxy.motilaloswal.com/ResearchAnalyst/PublishViewLitigation.aspx A graph of daily closing prices of securities is available at www.nseindia.com, www.bseindia.com. Research Analyst views on Subject Company may vary based on Fundamental research and Technical Research. Proprietary trading desk of MOFSL or its associates maintains arm's length distance with Research Team as all the activities are segregated from MOFSL research activity and therefore it can have an independent view with regards to Subject Company for which Research Team have expressed their views

Regional Disclosures (outside India)

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to or use by any person or entity resident in a state, country or any jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL & its group companies to registration or licensing requirements within such jurisdictions.

For Hong Kong:

This report is distributed in Hong Kong by Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited, a licensed corporation (CE AYY-301) licensed and regulated by the Hong Kong Securities and Futures Commission (SFC) pursuant to the Securities and Futures Ordinance (Chapter 571 of the Laws of Hong Kong) "SFO". As per SEBI (Research Analyst Regulations) 2014 Motilal Oswal Securities (SEBI Reg. No. INH00000412) has an agreement with Motilal Oswal capital Markets (Hong Kong) Private Limited for distribution of research report in Hong Kong. This report is intended for distribution only to "Professional Investors" as defined in Part I of Schedule 1 to SFO. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to professional investor and will be engaged only with professional investors." Nothing here is an offer or solicitation of these securities, products and services in any jurisdiction where their offer or sale is not qualified or exempt from registration. The Indian Analyst(s) who compile this report is/are not located in Hong Kong & are not conducting Research Analysis in Hong Kong.

For U.S.

Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) is not a registered broker - dealer under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "1934 act") and under applicable state laws in the United States. In addition MOFSL is not a registered investment adviser under the U.S. Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended (the "Advisers Act" and together with the 1934 Act, the "Acts), and under applicable state laws in the United States. Accordingly, in the absence of specific exemption under the Acts, any brokerage and investment services provided by MOFSL, including the products and services described herein are not available to or intended for U.S. persons. This report is intended for distribution only to "Major Institutional Investors" as defined by Rule 15a-6(b)(4) of the Exchange Act and interpretations thereof by SEC (henceforth referred to as "major institutional investors"). This document must not be acted on or relied on by persons who are not major institutional investors. Any investment or investment activity to which this document relates is only available to major institutional investors and will be engaged in only with major institutional investors. In reliance on the exemption from registration provided by Rule 15a-6 of the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act") and interpretations thereof by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") in order to conduct business with Institutional Investors based in the U.S., MOFSL has entered into a chaperoning agreement with a U.S. registered broker-dealer, Motilal Oswal Securities International Private Limited. ("MOSIPL"). Any business interaction pursuant to this report will have to be executed within the provisions of this chaperoning agreement.

The Research Analysts contributing to the report may not be registered /qualified as research analyst with FINRA. Such research analyst may not be associated persons of the U.S. registered broker-dealer, MOSIPL, and therefore, may not be subject to NASD rule 2711 and NYSE Rule 472 restrictions on communication with a subject company, public appearances and trading securities held by a research analyst

For Singapore

In Singapore, this report is being distributed by Motilal Oswal Capital Markets (Singapore) Pte. Ltd. ("MOCMSPL") (UEN 201129401Z), which is a holder of a capital markets services license and an exempt financial adviser in Singapore. This report is distributed solely to persons who (a) qualify as "institutional investors" as defined in section 4A(1)(c) of the Securities and Futures Act of Singapore ("SFA") or (b) are considered "accredited investors" as defined in section 2(1) of the Financial Advisers Regulations of Singapore read with section 4A(1)(a) of the SFA. Accordingly, if a recipient is neither an "institutional investor" nor an "accredited investor", they must immediately discontinue any use of this Report and inform MOCMSPL .

In respect of any matter arising from or in connection with the research you could contact the following representatives of MOCMSPL. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by MOCMSPL write to grievances@motilaloswal.com

Nainesh Rajani

Email: nainesh.rajani@motilaloswal.com

Contact: (+65) 8328 0276

Specific Disclosures

- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have a financial interest in the subject company(ies), as they do not have equity holdings in the subject company(ies). MOFSL has financial interest in the subject company(ies) at the end of the week immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report: No. Nature of Financial interest is holding equity shares or derivatives of the subject company
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately
 - preceding the date of publication of Research Report.

 MOFSL has actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company(ies) at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report:No
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives have not received compensation/other benefits from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months. MOFSL may have received compensation from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.
- Research Analyst and/or his/her relatives do not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report. MOFSL does not have material conflict of interest in the subject company at the time of publication of research report.
- Research Analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of subject company(ies).

 MOFSL has not acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months.
- MOFSL has not received compensation for investment banking /merchant banking/brokerage services from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.

 MOFSL may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company(ies) in the past 12 months.
- MOFSL may have received compensation or other benefits from the subject company(ies) or third party in connection with the research report.
- MOFSL has not engaged in market making activity for the subject company.

The associates of MOFSL may have:

- financial interest in the subject company
- actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities in the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of the Research Report or date of the public appearance.
- received compensation/other benefits from the subject company in the past 12 months





- any other potential conflict of interests with respect to any recommendation and other related information and opinions.; however the same shall have no bearing whatsoever on the specific recommendations made by the analyst(s), as the recommendations made by the analyst(s) are completely independent of the views of the associates of MOFSL even though there might exist an inherent conflict of interest in some of the stocks mentioned in the research report.
- acted as a manager or co-manager of public offering of securities of the subject company in past 12 months
- be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or act as an advisor or lender/borrower to such company(ies)
- received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months for investment banking / merchant banking / brokerage services or from other than said services.
- Served subject company as its clients during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report.

The associates of MOFSL has not received any compensation or other benefits from third party in connection with the research report

Above disclosures include beneficial holdings lying in demat account of MOFSL which are opened for proprietary investments only. While calculating beneficial holdings, it does not consider demat accounts which are opened in name of MOFSL for other purposes (i.e holding client securities, collaterals, error trades etc.). MOFSL also earns DP income from clients which are not considered in above disclosures.

Analyst Certification

The views expressed in this research report accurately reflect the personal views of the analyst(s) about the subject securities or issues, and no part of the compensation of the research analyst(s) was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations and views expressed by research analyst(s) in this report.

Terms & Conditions:

This report has been prepared by MOFSL and is meant for sole use by the recipient and not for circulation. The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent of MOFSL. The report is based on the facts, figures and information that are considered true, correct, reliable and accurate. The intent of this report is not recommendatory in nature. The information is obtained from publicly available media or other sources believed to be reliable. Such information has not been independently verified and no guaranty, representation of warranty, express or implied, is made as to its accuracy, completeness or correctness. All such information and opinions are subject to change without notice. The report is prepared solely for informational purpose and does not constitute an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments for the clients. Though disseminated to all the customers simultaneously, not all customers may receive this report at the same time. MOFSL will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

Disclaimer:

The report and information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to, copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without prior written consent. This report and information herein is solely for informational purpose and may not be used or considered as an offer document or solicitation of offer to buy or sell or subscribe for securities or other financial instruments. Nothing in this report constitutes investment, legal, accounting and tax advice or a representation that any investment or strategy is suitable or appropriate to your specific circumstances. The securities discussed and opinions expressed in this report may not be suitable for all investors, who must make their own investment decisions, based on their own investment objectives, financial positions and needs of specific recipient. This may not be taken in substitution for the exercise of independent judgment by any recipient. Each recipient of this document should make such investigations as it deems necessary to arrive at an independent evaluation of an investment in the securities of companies referred to in this document (including the merits and risks involved), and should consult its own advisors to determine the merits and risks of such an investment. The investment discussed or views expressed may not be suitable for all investors. Certain transactions including those involving futures, options, another derivative products as well as non-investment grade securities - involve substantial risk and are not suitable for all investors. No representation or warranty, express or implied, is made as to the accuracy, completeness or fairness of the information and opinions contained in this document. The Disclosures of Interest Statement incorporated in this document is provided solely to enhance the transparency and should not be treated as endorsement of the views expressed in the report. This information is subject to change without any prior notice. The Company reserves the right to make modifications and alternations to this statement as may be required from time to time without any prior approval. MOFSL, its associates, their directors and the employees may from time to time, effect or have effected an own account transaction in, or deal as principal or agent in or for the securities mentioned in this document. They may perform or seek to perform investment banking or other services for, or solicit investment banking or other business from, any company referred to in this report. Each of these entities functions as a separate, distinct and independent of each other. The recipient should take this into account before interpreting the document. This report has been prepared on the basis of information that is already available in publicly accessible media or developed through analysis of MOFSL. The views expressed are those of the analyst, and the Company may or may not subscribe to all the views expressed therein. This document is being supplied to you solely for your information and may not be reproduced, redistributed or passed on, directly or indirectly, to any other person or published, copied, in whole or in part, for any purpose. This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject MOFSL to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this document may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction. Neither the Firm, not its directors, employees, agents or representatives shall be liable for any damages whether direct or indirect, incidental, special or consequential including lost revenue or lost profits that may arise from or in connection with the use of the information. The person accessing this information specifically agrees to exempt MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees from, any and all responsibility/liability arising from such misuse and agrees not to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees responsible for any such misuse and further agrees to hold MOFSL or any of its affiliates or employees free and harmless from all losses, costs, damages, expenses that may be suffered by the person accessing this information due to any errors and delays.

This report is meant for the clients of Motilal Oswal only.

Investment in securities market are subject to market risks. Read all the related documents carefully before investing.

Registration granted by SEBI, enlistment as RA with Exchange and certification from NISM in no way guarantee performance of the intermediary or provide any assurance of returns to investors Registered Office Address: Motilal Oswal Tower, Rahimtullah Sayani Road, Opposite Parel ST Depot, Prabhadevi, Mumbai-400025; Tel No.: 022 - 71934200 / 71934263; www.motilaloswal.com. Correspondence Address: Palm Spring Centre, 2nd Floor, Palm Court Complex, New Link Road, Malad (West), Mumbai-400 064. Tel No: 022 71881000. Details of Compliance Officer: Neeraj Agarwal, Email Id: na@motilaloswal.com, Contact No:022-40548085.

Grievance Redressal Cell:

Contact Person	Contact No.	Email ID
Ms. Hemangi Date	022 40548000 / 022 67490600	query@motilaloswal.com
Ms. Kumud Upadhyay	022 40548082	servicehead@motilaloswal.com
Mr. Ajay Menon	022 40548083	am@motilaloswal.com
Mr. Neeraj Agarwal	022 40548085	na@motilaloswal.com
Mr. Siddhartha Khemka	022 50362452	po.research@motilaloswal.com

Registration details of group entities.: Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. (MOFSL): INZ000158836 (BSE/NSE/MCX/NCDEX); CDSL and NSDL: IN-DP-16-2015; Research Analyst: INH000000412, BSE enlistment no. 5028. AMFI: ARN .: 146822. IRDA Corporate Agent – CA0579, APMI: APRN00233. Motilal Oswal Financial Services Ltd. is a distributor of Mutual Funds, PMS, Fixed Deposit, Insurance, Bond, NCDs and IPO products.

Customer having any query/feedback/ clarification may write to query@motilaloswal.com. In case of grievances for any of the services rendered by Motilal Oswal Financial Services Limited (MOFSL) write to grievances@motilaloswal.com, for DP to dpgrievances@motilaloswal.com.

29 December 2025 8