

Finolex Industries

HOLD

Prolonged heavy monsoon dented sales volume

Summary

Finolex Industries' (FIL) Q2FY26 result was a mixed bag as net sales was marginally below our estimate, while margins were beat to our forecast. Volume decreased by about 6% YoY mainly on account of prolonged heavy monsoon. The management anticipates a rebound in deferred demand once the monsoon recedes and does not foresee a significant overall decline in agri demand. The company faced global structural issues in the VCM market, which it is attempting to manage through long-term contracts to ensure continued supply. The management reiterated that the core focus remains on being a pipes and fittings producer and marketer. The long-term endeavour is to achieve a fairly good dependence on both agri and non-agri segments to manage seasonality. The management is focused on to structure the organization to better achieve the aspirational 50% agri-50% non-agri split. We have maintained our earnings estimates for FY26E/FY27E and reiterate HOLD with a revised TP of Rs207 (unchanged) assigning 15x PER on FY27E.

Key Highlights and Investment Rationale

- **Decline in sales volume eroded earnings:** FIL's pipes volume was down by 6% YoY to 65,336MT. PVC/EDC delta stood at \$535MT & PVC/VCM delta stood at \$151MT in Q2FY26. The agricultural segment and non-agricultural segment contributed 56%:44%. The CPVC segment contributed about 8% to the volume in Q2 and is growing at a double-digit pace. The management guided a mid-single digit growth forecast for the full year considering anticipated benefit of the anti-dumping duty.
- **H2 to be better aided by deferred demand, HOLD with a TP of Rs207:** Subdued demand and raw material prices volatility has dragged H1FY26 performance of FIL. We believe despite near-term challenges, FIL is poised to outperform the peers given its strong brand recall, capacity addition and healthy balance sheet. The management expects ADD on PVC to lead higher domestic prices of PVC, which will support realization and operating margin. HOLD with a TP of Rs207.

TP **Rs207**

CMP Rs189

Potential upside/downside **10%**

Previous Rating **HOLD**

Price Performance (%)

	-1m	-3m	-12m
Absolute	(2.1)	-	(34.5)
Rel to Sensex	(3.3)	(4.6)	(39.5)

V/s Consensus

EPS (Rs)	FY26E	FY27E
IDBI Capital	7.4	13.8
Consensus	8.6	10.4
% difference	(14.2)	32.4

Key Stock Data

Bloomberg / Reuters	FNXP IN / FINX.BO
Sector	Plastic Building Material
Shares o/s (mn)	620
Market cap. (Rs mn)	117,208
3-m daily avg Trd value (Rs mn)	8.9
52-week high / low	Rs290 / 144
Sensex / Nifty	83,535 / 25,574

Shareholding Pattern (%)

Promoters	52.5
FII	5.9
DII	12.0
Public	29.6

Financial snapshot

(Rs mn)

Year	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Revenue	43,971	43,174	41,420	43,824	49,679
Change (yoy, %)	(5)	(2)	(4)	6	13
EBITDA	2,925	5,849	4,758	4,157	5,177
Change (yoy, %)	(71)	100	(19)	(13)	25
EBITDA Margin (%)	6.7	13.5	11.5	9.5	10.4
Adj.PAT	2,632	4,930	4,003	4,547	5,693
EPS (Rs)	4.3	8.0	6.5	7.4	13.8
Change (yoy, %)	(60.7)	87.3	(18.8)	14	88
PE(x)	44.4	23.7	29.2	25.7	13.7
Dividend Yield (%)	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.1	4.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	41.5	20.6	24.8	28.0	14.6
RoE (%)	6.0	9.4	6.8	7.4	9.0
RoCE (%)	4.0	7.8	5.7	4.5	5.8

Source: IDBI Capital Research

Archana Gude

archana.gude@idbicapital.com
+91-22-4069 1938

Jaydeep Taparia

jaydeep.taparia@idbicapital.com
+91 22 4069 1846

Concall Highlights:

Industry Performance:

- The company faced global structural issues in the VCM market, which they are attempting to manage through long-term contracts to ensure continued supply.
- Agri demand was hampered by prolonged monsoon but is expected to recover. The management anticipates a rebound in deferred demand once the monsoon recedes and does not foresee a significant overall decline in agri demand.
- Non-agri sales are driven by momentum in project sales, including infra-related projects and real estate developments.

Operating Performance:

- Volume decreased by about 6% to 65,336 metric tons, compared to 69,341 metric tons in the same period last year. This dip was mainly attributed to the prolonged heavy monsoon.
- Total income from operations improved slightly by about 4% to Rs8587mn, up from Rs8284mn in the corresponding quarter last year.
- EBITDA saw a significant improvement, rising to Rs1302mn compared to Rs106mn in the same quarter last year.
- PAT increased to Rs1236mn against Rs407mn in Q2FY25.
- Overall volume decline of 6% was largely driven by the agri segment. The company registered a volume growth of 7% in the non-agri segment.
- The agri/non-agri volume ratio in Q2 FY26 was 56% to 44%, shifting positively from 61% (agri) to 39% (non-agri) in Q2 FY25.
- The CPVC segment contributed about 8% to the volume in Q2 and is growing at a double-digit pace.
- The total installed capacity for pipes and fittings stands at 520,000 MT (520 kta). Capacity utilization for the six months ended was approximately 70%.

Capex:

- The company's Capex planning involves continued investment to support growth in the market. The management plans to invest anywhere between Rs1000mn to Rs2000mn at a minimum annually for Capex. This Capex is specifically for net new capacity addition, not maintenance Capex.

Spreads:

- PVC-EDC spread (\$/t) currently stands at \$535
- PVC-VCM spread (\$/t) currently stands at \$151

Guidance:

- The company is currently looking at a mid-single digit growth forecast for the full year. This forecast includes the anticipated benefit of the anti-dumping duty. The management believes that a double-digit kind of growth is sustainable, dependent on continued activity in infra-related projects and real estate developments.
- The full-year EBITDA margin is expected to be maintained in the range of 10% to 12%.
- While Q2 saw 15% EBITDA margins, margins are expected to cool off in the coming two quarters. This cooling off is expected due to the increase in the agri mix volume during Q3 and Q4, reflecting seasonal demand growth in that segment.
- The core focus remains on being a pipes and fittings producer and marketer. The long-term endeavor is to achieve a fairly good dependence on both agri and non-agri segments to manage seasonality. Discussions are ongoing about how to structure the organization to better achieve the aspirational 50% agri / 50% non-agri split.

Exhibit 1: Quarterly Financial Snapshot

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q2FY26	Q1FY26	QoQ (%)	Q2FY25	YoY (%)
Total revenues	8,587	10,432	(17.7)	8,284	3.7
Total expenditure	7,286	9,496	(23.3)	8,179	(10.9)
EBIDTA	1,302	936	39.1	106	1131.5
<i>EBIDTA margin (%)</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>9.0</i>	<i>619bps</i>	<i>1.3</i>	<i>1388bps</i>
Depreciation	274	266	3.1	264	3.9
Interest cost	43	55	(22.0)	68	(36.8)
Other income	578	647	(10.7)	826	(30.1)
PBT	1,562	1,262	23.8	600	160.4
Tax	425	328	29.7	213	100.1
Adj. net profit	1,136	934	21.7	387	193.6
Share of profit of JV, associate and exceptional items	99	48	106.2	20	403.6
Consolidated profit	1,236	982	25.9	407	203.7
EPS (Rs)	2.00	1.59	25.9	0.66	203.7

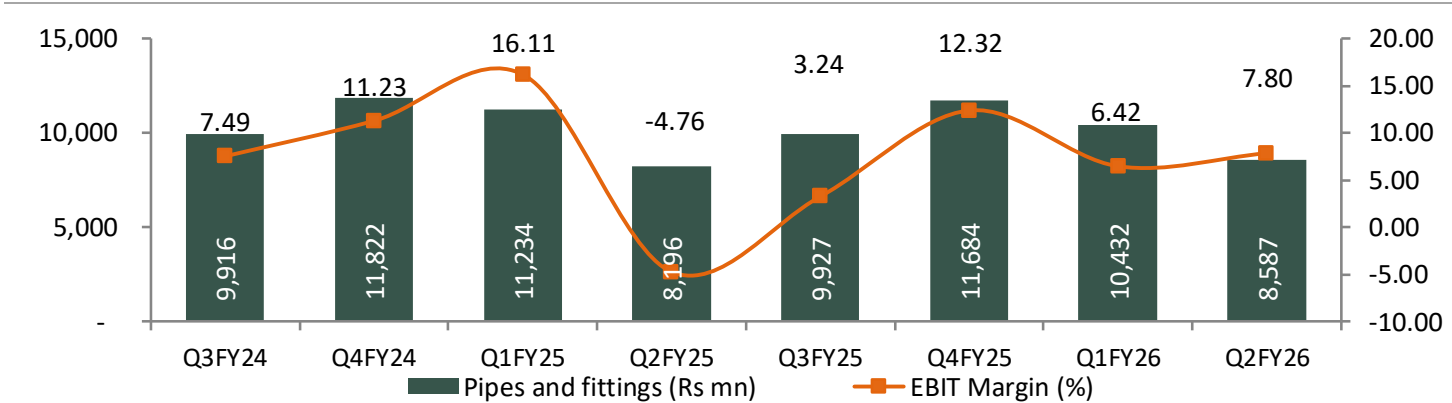
Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 2: Actual vs. estimates

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q2FY26A	Q2FY26E	Variance (%)
Net Sales	8,587	8,781	(2.2)
EBITDA	1,302	966	34.8
<i>EBITDA Margin (%)</i>	<i>15.2</i>	<i>11.0</i>	<i>416bps</i>
Net Profit	1,236	1,047	18.0
EPS (Rs)	2.0	1.7	18.0

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 3: Pipes and Fittings



Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Financial Summary

Profit & Loss Account

(Rs mn)

Year-end: March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Net sales	46,473	43,971	43,174	41,420	43,824	49,679
<i>Change (yoy, %)</i>	34.2	(5)	(2)	(4)	6	13
Operating expenses	(36,236)	(41,045)	(37,326)	(36,662)	(39,667)	(44,503)
EBITDA	10,237	2,925	5,849	4,758	4,157	5,177
<i>Change (yoy, %)</i>	3.5	(71)	100	(19)	(13)	25
<i>Margin (%)</i>	22.0	6.7	13.5	11.5	9.5	10.4
Depreciation	(834)	(892)	(1,160)	(1,067)	(1,173)	(1,233)
EBIT	9,403	2,033	4,688	3,691	2,984	3,944
Interest paid	(141)	(272)	(365)	(296)	(82)	(74)
Other income	822	1,209	1,800	2,466	2,960	3,403
Pre-tax profit	13,845	2,970	6,123	10,031	5,862	7,273
Tax	(3,346)	(581)	(1,576)	(2,259)	(1,476)	(1,831)
<i>Effective tax rate (%)</i>	24.2	19.6	25.7	22.5	25.2	25.2
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net profit	10,514	2,147	4,165	7,370	4,227	5,193
Exceptional items	3,761	-	-	4,170	-	-
Adjusted net profit	6,724	2,632	4,930	4,003	4,547	5,693
<i>Change (yoy, %)</i>	(9)	(61)	87	(19)	14	25
EPS	10.8	4.3	8.0	6.5	7.4	13.8
Dividend per sh	3	4	3	4	4	8
<i>Dividend Payout (%)</i>	33	99	38	67	65	65

Balance Sheet

(Rs mn)

Year-end: March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Shareholders' funds	39,278	49,031	56,343	60,969	62,387	64,120
Share capital	1,241	1,237	1,237	1,237	1,237	1,237
Reserves & surplus	38,037	47,794	55,106	59,732	61,151	62,883
Total Debt	2,780	5,285	3,844	2,273	2,045	1,841
Other liabilities	2,207	2,282	2,968	2,896	3,010	3,146
Curr Liab & prov	9,188	6,253	7,424	7,682	8,051	8,639
Current liabilities	8,991	6,027	7,146	7,406	7,761	8,334
Provisions	197	226	278	277	290	305
Total liabilities	14,176	13,820	14,236	12,851	13,106	13,626
Total equity & liabilities	53,454	62,851	70,578	73,819	75,494	77,746
Net fixed assets	10,018	10,814	10,600	10,603	10,974	11,279
Investments	15,525	17,671	19,052	21,441	20,368	19,350
Other non-curr assets	12,832	23,105	27,985	28,405	28,991	29,025
Current assets	15,078	11,261	12,942	13,371	15,161	18,091
Inventories	10,155	6,732	7,280	7,824	8,372	9,209
Sundry Debtors	3,345	2,975	4,576	3,793	3,906	4,063
Cash and Bank	810	606	317	1,254	2,396	4,307
Loans and advances	769	948	769	501	487	513
Total assets	53,454	62,851	70,578	73,819	75,494	77,746

Cash Flow Statement

(Rs mn)

Year-end: March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Pre-tax profit	13,845	2,970	6,123	10,031	5,862	7,273
Depreciation	834	892	1,160	1,067	1,173	1,233
Tax paid	(3,171)	(449)	(734)	(2,202)	(1,387)	(1,721)
Chg in working capital	(1,069)	852	(911)	481	(266)	(415)
Other operating activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from operations (a)	10,439	4,265	5,638	9,377	5,382	6,370
Capital expenditure	(758)	(1,688)	(946)	(1,070)	(1,544)	(1,539)
Chg in investments	(10,456)	(2,146)	(1,381)	(2,389)	1,072	1,018
Other investing activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing (b)	(11,213)	(3,834)	(2,327)	(3,459)	(472)	(520)
Equity raised/(repaid)	0	(4)	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	742	2,505	(1,441)	(1,572)	(227)	(205)
Dividend (incl. tax)	(2,234)	(2,606)	(1,855)	(2,671)	(2,968)	(3,710)
Chg in minorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financing activities	(286)	(531)	(305)	(737)	(573)	(24)
Cash flow from financing (c)	(1,778)	(636)	(3,601)	(4,980)	(3,768)	(3,939)
Net chg in cash (a+b+c)	(2,552)	(205)	(289)	938	1,142	1,911

Financial Ratios

Year-end: March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
Book Value (Rs)	63	79	91	98	100	155
Adj EPS (Rs)	10.8	4.3	8.0	6.5	7.4	13.8
Adj EPS growth (%)	-9	-61	87	-19	14	88
EBITDA margin (%)	22.0	6.7	13.5	11.5	9.5	10.4
Pre-tax margin (%)	29.8	6.8	14.2	24.2	13.4	14.6
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
ROCE (%)	24	4	8	6	4	6
ROE (%)	19.2	6	9	7	7	9

DuPont Analysis

Asset turnover (x)	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Leverage factor (x)	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Net margin (%)	14.5	6.0	11.4	9.7	10.4	11.5

Working Capital & Liquidity ratio

Inventory days	80	56	62	69	70	68
Receivable days	26	25	39	33	33	30
Payable days	47	26	28	44	43	41

Valuations

Year-end: March	FY22	FY23	FY24	FY25	FY26E	FY27E
PER (x)	17.4	44.4	23.7	29.2	25.7	13.7
Price/Book value (x)	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.9	1.2
EV/Net sales (x)	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.7	1.5
EV/EBITDA (x)	11.6	41.5	20.6	24.8	28.0	14.6
Dividend Yield (%)	1.6	1.9	1.3	1.9	2.1	4.0

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Dealing	(91-22) 6836 1111	dealing@idbicapital.com
---------	-------------------	-------------------------

Key to Ratings Stocks:

BUY: 15%+; **HOLD:** -5% to 15%; **SELL:** -5% and below.

IDBI Capital Markets & Securities Ltd.**Equity Research Desk**

6th Floor, IDBI Tower, WTC Complex, Cuffe Parade, Colaba, Mumbai – 400 005. Phones: (91-22) 4069 1700; Fax: (91-22) 2215 1787; Email: info@idbicapital.com

SEBI Registration: BSE & NSE (Cash & FO) – INZ000007237, NSDL – IN-DP-NSDL-12-96, Research – INH000002459, CIN – U65990MH1993GOI075578

Compliance Officer: Pushkar Vartak; Email: compliance@idbicapital.com; Telephone: (91-22) 4069 1907

Disclaimer

This report has been published by IDBI Capital Markets & Securities Ltd.(hereinafter referred to as “IDBI Capital”) for private circulation. This report should not be reproduced or copied or made available to others. No person associated with IDBI Capital is obligated to call or initiate contact with you for the purposes of elaborating or following up on the information contained in this report. The information contained herein is strictly confidential and meant for solely for the selected recipient and may not be altered in any way, transmitted to copied or distributed, in part or in whole, to any other person or to the media or reproduced in any form, without the prior written consent of IDBI Capital.

Recipients may not receive this report at the same time as other recipients. IDBI Capital will not treat recipients as customers by virtue of their receiving this report.

The information contained herein is from the public domain or sources believed to be reliable, but we do not make any representation or warranty that it is accurate, complete or up-to-date and it should not be relied upon as such. While reasonable care has been taken to ensure that information given is at the time believed to be fair and correct and opinions based thereupon are reasonable, due to the very nature of research it cannot be warranted or represented that it is accurate or complete and it should not be relied upon as such. In so far as this report includes current or historical information, it is believed to be reliable, although its accuracy and completeness cannot be guaranteed.

Opinions expressed are current opinions as of the date appearing on this material only. While we endeavor to update on a reasonable basis, the information discussed in this material, IDBI Capital, its directors, employees are under no obligation to update or keep the information current. Further there may be regulatory, compliance, or other reasons that prevent us from doing so.

Prospective investors and others are cautioned that any forward-looking statements are not predictions and may be subject to change without notice.

IDBI Capital, its directors and employees and any person connected with it, will not in any way be responsible for the contents of this report or for any losses, costs, expenses, charges, including notional losses/lost opportunities incurred by a recipient as a result of acting or non-acting on any information/material contained in the report.

This is not an offer to sell or a solicitation to buy any securities or an attempt to influence the opinion or behavior of investors or recipients or provide any investment/tax advice.

This report is for information only and has not been prepared based on specific investment objectives. The securities discussed in this report may not be suitable for all investors. Investors must make their own investment decision based on their own investment objectives, goals and financial position and based on their own analysis.

Trading in stocks, stock derivatives, and other securities is inherently risky and the recipient agrees to assume complete and full responsibility for the outcomes of all trading decisions that the recipient makes, including but not limited to loss of capital.

Opinions, projections and estimates in this report solely constitute the current judgment of the author of this report as of the date of this report and do not in any way reflect the views of IDBI Capital, its directors, officers, or employees.

This report is not directed or intended for distribution to, or use by, any person or entity who is a citizen or resident of or located in any locality, state, country or other jurisdiction, where such distribution, publication, availability or use would be contrary to law, regulation or which would subject IDBI Capital and associates to any registration or licensing requirement within such jurisdiction. The securities described herein may or may not be eligible for sale in all jurisdictions or to certain category of investors. Persons in whose possession this report may come are required to inform themselves of and to observe such restriction.

E-mail is not a secure method of communication. IDBI Capital cannot accept responsibility for the accuracy or completeness of any e-mail message or any attachment(s).

This transmission could contain viruses, be corrupted, destroyed, incomplete, intercepted, lost or arrived late. IDBI Capital, its directors or employees or associates accept no liability for any damage caused, directly or indirectly, by this email.

Most Important Terms and Conditions

To refer the Most Important Terms and Conditions (MITC) click on the link; https://idbidirect.in/Common_Controls/SEBI_MITC_RA.pdf

Analyst Disclosures

We, Archana Gude and Jaydeep Taparia, hereby certify that the views expressed in this report accurately reflect our personal views about the subject companies and / or securities. We also certify that no part of our compensation were, was or would be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this report. Principally, We will be responsible for the preparation of this research report and have taken reasonable care to achieve and maintain independence and objectivity in making any recommendations herein.

Other Disclosure

IDBI Capital Markets & Securities Ltd.(herein after referred to as “IDBI Capital”) was incorporated in the year 1993 under Companies Act, 1956 and is a wholly owned subsidiary of IDBI Bank Limited. IDBI Capital is one of India’s leading securities firm which offers a full suite of products and services to individual, institutional and corporate clients namely Stock broking (Institutional and Retail) , Distribution of financial products, Merchant Banking, Corporate Advisory Services, Debt Arranging & Underwriting, Portfolio Manager Services and providing Depository Services. IDBI Capital is a registered trading and clearing member of BSE Ltd. (BSE) and National Stock Exchange of India Limited (NSE). IDBI Capital is also a SEBI registered Merchant Banker, Portfolio Manager and Research Analyst. IDBI Capital is also a SEBI registered depository participant with National Securities Depository Limited (NSDL) and is also a Mutual Fund Advisor registered with Association of Mutual Funds in India (AMFI).

IDBI Capital and its associates IDBI Bank Ltd. (Holding Company), IDBI Intech Ltd. (Fellow Subsidiary), IDBI Asset Management Ltd. (Fellow Subsidiary) and IDBI Trusteeship Services Ltd. (Fellow Subsidiary).

IDBI Group is a full-serviced banking, integrated investment banking, investment management, brokerage and financing group. Details in respect of which are available on www.idbicapital.com IDBI Capital along with its associates are leading underwriter of securities and participants in virtually all securities trading markets in India. We and our associates have investment banking and other business relationships with a significant percentage of the companies covered by our Research Department. Investors should assume that IDBI Capital and/or its associates are seeking or will seek investment banking or other business from the company or companies that are the subject of this material. IDBI Capital generally prohibits its analysts, persons reporting to analysts, and their dependent family members having a financial conflict of interest in the securities or derivatives of any companies that the analysts cover. Additionally, IDBI Capital generally prohibits its analysts and persons reporting to analysts from serving as an officer, director, or advisory board member of any companies that the analysts cover. Our sales people, traders, and other professionals may provide oral or written market commentary or trading strategies to our clients that reflect opinions that are contrary to the opinions expressed herein, and our proprietary trading and investing businesses may make investment decisions that are inconsistent with the recommendations expressed herein. In reviewing these materials, you should be aware that any or all of the foregoing, among other things, may give rise to real or potential conflicts of interest. Directors of IDBI Capital or its associates may have interest in the Companies under recommendation in this report either as Director or shareholder. Additionally, other important information regarding our relationships with the company or companies that are the subject of this material is provided herein. This material should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to buy any security in any jurisdiction where such an offer or solicitation would be illegal. We are not soliciting any action based on this material. It is for the general information of clients of IDBI Capital. It does not constitute a personal recommendation or take into account the particular investment objectives, financial situations, or needs of individual clients. Before acting on any advice or recommendation in this material, clients should consider whether it is suitable for their particular circumstances and, if necessary, seek professional advice. The price and value of the investments referred to in this material and the income from them may go down as well as up, and investors may realize losses on any investments. Past performance is not a guide for future performance, future returns are not guaranteed and a loss of original capital may occur. We and our associates, officers, directors, and employees, including persons involved in the preparation or issuance of this material, may from time to time have “long” or “short” positions in, act as principal in, and buy or sell the securities or derivatives thereof of companies mentioned herein. For the purpose of calculating whether IDBI Capital and its associates holds beneficially owns or controls, including the right to vote for directors, 1% of more of the equity shares of the subject issuer of a research report, the holdings does not include accounts managed by IDBI Asset Management Company/ IDBI Mutual Fund.

IDBI Capital hereby declares that our activities were neither suspended nor we have materially defaulted with any Stock Exchange authority with whom we are registered in last five years. However SEBI, Exchanges and Depositories have conducted the routine inspection and based on their observations have issued advice letters or levied minor penalty on IDBI Capital for certain operational deviations. We have not been debarred from doing business by any Stock Exchange / SEBI or any other authorities; nor has our certificate of registration been cancelled by SEBI at any point of time. IDBI Capital, its directors or employees or associates, may from time to time, have positions in, or options on, and buy and sell securities referred to herein. IDBI Capital or its associates, during the normal course of business, from time to time, may solicit from or perform investment banking or other services for any company mentioned in this document or their connected persons or be engaged in any other transaction involving such securities and earn brokerage or other compensation or act as a market maker in the financial instruments of the company(ies) discussed herein or their affiliate companies or act as advisor or lender / borrower to such company(ies)/associates companies or have other potential conflict of interest. This report may provide hyperlinks to other websites. Except to the extent to which the report refers to the website of IDBI Capital, IDBI Capital states that it has not reviewed the linked site and takes no responsibility for the content contained in such other websites. Accessing such websites shall be at recipient's own risk. IDBI Capital encourages the practice of giving independent opinion in research report preparation by the analyst and thus strives to minimize the conflict in preparation of research report. Accordingly, neither IDBI Capital nor Research Analysts have any material conflict of interest at the time of publication of this report. We offer our research services to primarily institutional investors and their employees, directors, fund managers, advisors who are registered with us. The Research Analyst has not served as an officer, director or employee of Subject Company. We or our associates may have received compensation from the subject company in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have managed or co-managed public offering of securities for the subject company in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have received compensation for investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have received any compensation for products or services other than investment banking or merchant banking or brokerage services from the subject company in the past 12 months. We or our associates may have received any compensation or other benefits from the Subject Company or third party in connection with the research report. Research Analyst or his/her relative's may have financial interest in the subject company. IDBI Capital or its associates may have financial interest in the subject company. Research Analyst or his/her relatives does not have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. IDBI Capital or its associates may have actual/beneficial ownership of 1% or more securities of the subject company at the end of the month immediately preceding the date of publication of Research Report. The Subject Company may have been a client during twelve months preceding the date of distribution of the research report. Price history of the daily closing price of the securities covered in this note is available at www.bseindia.com; www.nseindia.com and www.economicstimes.indiatimes.com/markets/stocks/stock-quotes.