

Airtel Africa

BSE SENSEX 84,628

S&P CNX 24,274



Strong result, a 4%/7% beat on our aggressive revenue and EBITDA growth estimates

Strong double-digit growth continued across segments and geographies

- Airtel Africa (AAF) constant currency (CC) revenue at USD1.5b continued to grow in healthy double digits (+24% YoY, vs. 25% YoY in 1Q), driven by sustained double-digit revenue growth across data (+36% YoY), Mobile Money (+30% YoY), and voice (+13% YoY).
- AAF's reported revenue came in at USD1.57b (+11% QoQ), ~4% ahead of our estimate, driven by favorable FX movement and better performance in East Africa (6% beat) and Francophone Africa (3% beat).
- AAF's CC EBITDA at USD733m also continued its double-digit growth (+31% YoY vs. 33% YoY in 1Q). Reported EBITDA at USD760m (+13% QoQ, +36% YoY) came in ~7% ahead of our estimate.
- Reported EBITDA margin expanded ~90bp QoQ to 48.5% (+240bp YoY) and was 110bp above our estimate, driven by margin expansions in Nigeria and East Africa.
- Despite ~17% YoY rise in capex to USD197m, 2QFY26 CC operating FCF rose
 37% YoY to USD536m (1HFY26 operating FCF up ~45% YoY to USD1.09b).
- Net debt was stable QoQ at USD5.5b. Excluding leases, net debt declined to USD1.63b (vs. USD1.72b QoQ). Reported leverage stood at 2.1x (vs. 2.2x QoQ). Excluding leases, net debt to EBITDAaL stood at ~0.8x (vs. 0.9x QoQ).
- AAF declared a dividend of 2.84 cents/share, a 9.2% increase in line with the company's progressive dividend policy.
- The company has raised its capex guidance to USD875-900m (from ~USD750m earlier), noting the immense growth opportunities in its markets.
- AAF's continued strong performance has led to more than a 2.3x jump in its share price in CY25, and yet it trades at ~5.3x Sep'27E EV/EBITDA, with further room for value unlocking with the impending Mobile Money IPO in 1HCY26.
- Given a long runway, we expect AAF to sustain its double-digit growth, which should lead to further re-rating, which would be beneficial for Bharti Airtel's shareholders (~INR84/share contribution from AAF in our Bharti's SoTP-based TP of INR2,285).

Robust double-digit CC YoY growth across data, voice, and Mobile Money

- Mobile services revenue at USD1.3b (+9% QoQ) continued to report double-digit CC growth (+22% YoY, vs. 24% YoY in 2Q), with robust growth across both voice (+13% YoY) and data (+36% YoY).
- Mobile services EBITDA at USD637m (+14% QoQ) rose 36% YoY (vs. 31% YoY in 1Q), in CC, as margins expanded 310bp QoQ to 48.9%.
- Mobile money revenue at USD333m (+15% QoQ) grew 30% CC YoY (vs. 30% YoY in 1Q), driven by 13% YoY subs growth and a 5% YoY CC ARPU increase.
- Mobile money EBITDA at USD169m (+11% QoQ) grew +26% CC YoY (vs. 28% YoY in 1Q) as EBITDA margin contracted 180bp QoQ to 50.9%.



Robust geographical performance, further amplified by favorable FX movements

- Nigeria: Its CC revenue growth accelerated to 50% YoY (vs. 49% YoY in 1Q), driven by the benefits of the tariff hikes. Data revenue grew 64% YoY (vs. 60% YoY in 1Q), and voice revenue growth remained resilient at ~33% YoY (from ~37% YoY in 1Q). Reported revenue grew 56% YoY (1% ahead). EBITDA was up 72% YoY in CC as margin expanded 90bp QoQ to 56.5% (up 750bp YoY, 80bp ahead).
- East Africa: Its CC revenue growth remained robust at 19% YoY (though there was a slight moderation vs. 20% YoY in 1Q) on account of resilient 18% YoY growth in data and sustained 30% YoY growth in Mobile Money. Reported revenue grew 25% YoY (~6% ahead). EBITDA was up ~22% YoY in CC terms as margin expanded 220bp QoQ to 54.1% (+130bp YoY, 200bp ahead).
- Francophone Africa: Double-digit growth rate sustained in Francophone Africa with CC revenue up 16% YoY (vs. 16% YoY in 1Q), driven by resilient 36% YoY CC data revenue growth (+42% YoY in 1Q). Reported revenue grew 19% YoY (3% ahead). EBITDA was up 17% YoY (vs. ∼23% YoY increase in 1Q) in CC as margins contracted ∼30bp YoY to 43.9% (though up 10bp QoQ, a 30bp miss).

Operating performance remains robust, underpinned by a strong ARPU growth, data consumption, and improvement in net adds

- Subs base inched up 4.4m QoQ (vs. 3.3m net adds in 1Q) to 173.8m (+11% YoY).
- Data subs inched up by 2.5m QoQ (vs. 2.2m net adds in 1Q) to 78.1m (+18% YoY, 45% of subs now opting for data). Mobile money subs inched up by 4m QoQ (vs. 1.2m in 1Q) to 49.8m (20% YoY).
- Blended ARPU was up 7% QoQ at USD2.5 (+11% YoY CC growth), driven by robust ~15% YoY CC growth in Data ARPU and ~11% YoY CC growth in Mobile Money ARPU.
- Data usage per sub grew ~11% QoQ to 8.85GB/month (up ~21% YoY vs. 7.3GB/month YoY).
- Voice usage per customer declined ~1% QoQ to 291min/month (-3% YoY vs. 300 min YoY).

Strong performance of AAF bodes well for Bharti Airtel shareholders

- A healthy ~7% EBITDA beat on our aggressive estimates and likely benefit of INR depreciation would likely lead to a decent beat on our 2QFY26 consolidated estimates for Bharti.
- Further, there could be upsides to our consolidated estimates and TP of Bharti Airtel, based on AAF's 2Q results and subsequent ~16% run-up in share price.
- However, with AAF raising its capex guidance for FY26, there could be some moderation in FCF generation in Africa.

Consistent growth and a long runway for growth to drive further re-rating

AAF continues to deliver double-digit CC revenue and EBITDA growth for the past several years. **Driven by ~2.4x run-up in CY25TD, AAF now trades at still modest ~5.3X Sep'27 EV/EBITDA**. We ascribe an ~INR84/share valuation to Bharti's stake in Airtel Africa in our TP of INR2,285 (based on a 25% hold-co discount to CMP). We believe that with continued strong performance and a long runway for growth, there is a case for further re-rating of AAF, which in turn should benefit Bharti Airtel shareholders.





Key takeaways from the management commentary

- USD725-750m), in light of improving macro-economic stability and rising data demand across Africa. The increase will be directed mainly toward expanding 4G/5G capacity, coverage enhancement, and network modernization. This step signals confidence in long-term growth opportunities and aims to future-proof capacity amid rising consumption. Management indicated that additional spending on data centers (in Nigeria and in Kenya) is not part of the increased capex guidance, as those investments would be done over the next few years. Further, management has not provided any guidance on whether a higher capex trajectory will sustain beyond FY26 and would firm up plans for FY27 by Mar'26.
- Home Broadband (HBB): HBB is emerging as a strategic growth avenue for the company. With extremely low penetration across its footprint (~2%), management sees a significant untapped market. The focus is on leveraging its 4G and 5G network infrastructure to deliver fixed wireless access and bundle premium services like entertainment and smart home solutions to capture a larger share of customers' wallets. Fiber deployment will be selective in urban markets.
- **Decline in voice usage in Nigeria**: Management cited seasonality, adverse impact from changes in regulations on industry-wide subscriber acquisition (~20 days industry-wide pause in June, which continued to some extent even in July), and changes in some tariff plans to remove free minutes. Management expects voice usage and revenue to recover soon.
- Margins in Nigeria: Margin expansion in Nigeria was driven by 1) a stable macro-economic environment, 2) stable fuel prices, 3) cost efficiency measures, along with the flow-through of tariff hikes. Further, if the macroeconomic environment remains stable, there is further room to increase margins in Nigeria, which will also boost overall margins for AAF.
- Another tariff hike in Nigeria: Management noted that the current tariff hike in Nigeria (~50%) has been well accepted by the customers, and there is no requirement for a minimum time period gap between the tariff hikes. AAF would approach the regulator at the appropriate time to seek another tariff hike in Nigeria.
- Nigeria Mobile Money: Nigeria is a relatively more developed market, but presents a large opportunity. Management believes the company has the right to win, given its existing relationship with customers. AAF is currently working on building use cases and expanding the active user base for Mobile Money (~2m currently) before looking at monetization.
- **Mobile Money margins:** The renewal of inter-group arrangement between mobile services and mobile money operations had an impact of ~2.3-2.4pp on Mobile Money margins during 2QFY26. Adjusted for the same, margins would have largely been stable QoQ.
- Airtel Money IPO: AAF continues to make progress in its preparations for the Airtel Money IPO in 1HCY26. The minority shareholders are fully engaged in the IPO process, given the robust growth and profitability of the Airtel Money business.

28 October 2025



- Spectrum and license renewals: AAF has no spectrum and license renewals coming up in FY26. There will be a renewal of some spectrum in Nigeria in FY27 and a renewal of Kenya licenses in FY28.
- Foreign exchange gains: Airtel Africa recorded USD90m of derivative and FX gains, reversing last year's large losses from the naira devaluation. The gains, driven by appreciation of the naira, CFA franc, and Ugandan shilling, contributed 1.4 cents to EPS. The ongoing shift to local currency debt has significantly reduced FX risk exposure.



Exhibit 1: Quarterly performance summary

	2QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	YoY	QoQ
Revenue	1,214	1,415	1,567	29.1	10.7
Network operating expenses	-232	-276	-296	27.6	7.2
Access charges	-61	-56	-62	1.6	10.7
License fee/spectrum usage charges	-65	-72	-74	13.8	2.8
Employee benefits expense	-77	-79	-88	14.3	11.4
Sales and marketing expenses	-161	-187	-208	29.2	11.2
Impairment loss/(reversal)	-1	-2	-3		
Other operating expenses	-57	-70	-76	33.3	8.6
EBITDA	560	673	760	35.7	12.9
EBITDA margin (%)	46.1	47.6	48.5	240 bp	90 bp
Other income	4	6	8		
Finance cost	-267	-174	-130	(51.3)	(25.3)
Depreciation and amortization	-193	-233	-255	32.1	9.4
Profit before taxes	104	272	383	268.3	40.8
Extraordinaries	71	0	0		
Taxes	-56	-117	-164		
Share of profit of associates	0	1	0		
Adjusted net income	119	156	219	84.0	40.4
Reported net income	48	156	219	356.3	40.4
In CC terms					
Revenue	1,212	1,405	1,505	24.2	7.1
Implied costs	-650	-731	-772	18.8	5.6
EBITDA	562	674	733	30.4	8.8
EBITDA margin (%)	46.6	48.0	48.7	210 bp	70 bp
Capex	169	121	197	16.6	62.8

Exhibit 2: Segmental performance summary

20EV25	10EV26	20EV26	VoV	VoV in CC terms	QoQ
2Q1123	101120	201120	101	101 III CC territs	ζυζ
1,026	1,192	1,303	27	22	9
484	533	567	17	13	7
435	549	612	41	36	11
107	110	124	15	12	12
469	558	637	36	30.8	14.1
45.7	46.8	48.9	320 bp	309 bps	200 bp
254	300	355	40	34	18
159	113	172	9	9	53
310	445	465	50	42	4
244	290	333	37	30	15
128	153	169	32	25.6	10.7
52.6	52.7	50.9	-166 bp	(181) bps	-180 bp
119	143	158	33	26	11
6	4	20	234	234	369
122	149	150	23	15	1
	484 435 107 469 45.7 254 159 310 244 128 52.6 119 6	1,026 1,192 484 533 435 549 107 110 469 558 45.7 46.8 254 300 159 113 310 445 244 290 128 153 52.6 52.7 119 143 6 4	1,026 1,192 1,303 484 533 567 435 549 612 107 110 124 469 558 637 45.7 46.8 48.9 254 300 355 159 113 172 310 445 465 244 290 333 128 153 169 52.6 52.7 50.9 119 143 158 6 4 20	1,026 1,192 1,303 27 484 533 567 17 435 549 612 41 107 110 124 15 469 558 637 36 45.7 46.8 48.9 320 bp 254 300 355 40 159 113 172 9 310 445 465 50 244 290 333 37 128 153 169 32 52.6 52.7 50.9 -166 bp 119 143 158 33 6 4 20 234	1,026 1,192 1,303 27 22 484 533 567 17 13 435 549 612 41 36 107 110 124 15 12 469 558 637 36 30.8 45.7 46.8 48.9 320 bp 309 bps 254 300 355 40 34 159 113 172 9 9 310 445 465 50 42 244 290 333 37 30 128 153 169 32 25.6 52.6 52.7 50.9 -166 bp (181) bps 119 143 158 33 26 6 4 20 234 234



Exhibit 3: Geographical performance summary

	2QFY25	1QFY26	2QFY26	YoY	YoY in constant currency	QoQ
Nigeria					•	
Revenue	234	333	366	56.4	49.5	10.0
Voice revenue	97	134	134	38.7	32.7	0.6
Data revenue	112	164	192	71.7	64.2	16.9
Mobile money revenue	1	2	2			
Other revenue	25	34	39	55.3	48.4	14.3
Underlying EBITDA	115	185	207	80.2	72.2	11.9
Underlying EBITDA margin	49.1	55.6	56.5	746 bps	743 bps	90 bp
Subscribers (m)	48.7	53.6	53.6	9.9		(0.1)
ARPU (USD/month)	1.6	2.1	2.3	43.8		11.0
East Africa						
Revenue	605	670	755	24.8	19.3	12.8
Voice revenue	229	245	273	19.2	14.0	11.2
Data revenue	185	207	227	22.7	17.9	9.6
Mobile money revenue	182	216	250	37.5	30.1	15.8
Other revenue	45	44	46	1.1	(1.7)	4.6
Underlying EBITDA	320	348	408	27.7	21.5	17.4
Underlying EBITDA margin	52.8	51.9	54.1	123 bps	94 bps	210 bp
Subscribers (m)	74.2	79.1	82.3	10.8		4.1
ARPU (USD/month)	2.1	2.1	2.3	8.3		7.2
Francophone Africa						
Revenue	371	411	443	19.2	15.8	7.7
Voice revenue	159	154	162	1.5	(2.4)	4.9
Data revenue	138	178	192	39.5	36.4	8.4
Mobile money revenue	61	72	81	32.6	29.0	11.1
Other revenue	31	29	31	(0.4)	(2.5)	6.4
Underlying EBITDA	163	182	195	19.6	16.5	7.1
Underlying EBITDA margin	43.8	44.2	43.9	13 bps	28 bps	-20 bp
Subscribers (m)	33.6	36.7	38.0	12.8		3.5
ARPU (USD/month)	3.3	3.4	3.5	4.8		3.1

Exhibit 4: Key performance indicators

	1QFY25	4QFY25	1QFY26	YoY	YoY in CC	QoQ
Subscriber base (m)	155.4	166.1	169.4	9.0		2.0
Net additions (m)	2.7	9.4	3.3			
Monthly churn (%)	4.0	4.2	4.2			
ARPU (USD/month)	2.1	2.3	2.4	10.7	13.5	4.8
Voice						
Voice revenue (USD m)	476	508	533	11.9	13.9	4.8
Voice ARPU (USD/month)	1.0	1.0	1.1	2.6	4.4	3.0
Minutes on the network (b)	134	148	148	10.5		0.3
Voice usage per customer (minutes)	290	299	294	1.4		(1.4)
Data						
Data revenue (USD m)	409	498	549	34.1	38.1	10.2
Data customer base (m)	64.4	73.4	75.6	17.4		3.0
Share of customer base (%)	41.4	44.2	44.6			
Data ARPU (USD/month)	2.1	2.3	2.4	15.0	18.5	6.8
Total MBs on the network (b MB)	1,218	1,607	1,795	47.4		11.7
Data usage per customer (MB)	6,305	7,360	7,975	26.5		8.4
Mobile Money						
Mobile money revenue (USD m)	222	263	290	31.0	30.3	10.3
Active customers (m)	39.5	44.6	45.8	16.1		2.8
Mobile money ARPU (USD/month)	1.9	2.0	2.1	12.0	11.3	8.1
Transaction value (USD m)	30.0	36.3	40.5	35.0	34.5	11.8
Network and Coverage						
Network towers	35,216	37,117	37,579			
Owned towers	2,232	2,267	2,157			
Leased towers	32,984	34,850	35,422			



Key exhibits

Exhibit 5: Reported currency revenue grew 11% QoQ

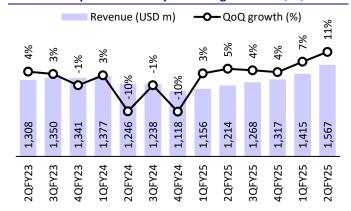
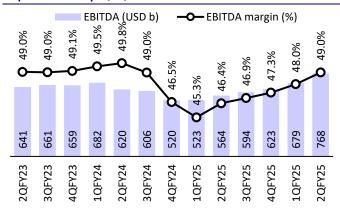


Exhibit 6: Reported EBITDA rose 13% QoQ as margin expanded ~95bp QoQ



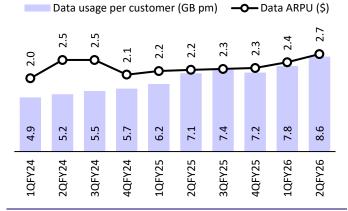
Source: MOFSL, Company Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 7: Voice ARPU up ~5% QoQ; usage down ~3% YoY

■ Voice usage per customer (minutes) — Voice ARPU (\$)

288 285 290 300 310 288 294 291 3QFY25 1QFY26 1QFY25 2QFY25 **2QFY24** 4QFY24 4QFY25 3QFY24

Exhibit 8: Data ARPU up ~9% QoQ; usage up ~21% YoY



Source: MOFSL, Company Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 9: After the sharp run-up, AAF trades at ~5.3x Sep'27E EV/EBITDA

Airtel Africa implied valuation		
Current market price	GBPx	268
Market cap	USDm	13,182
Net debt	USDm	5,512
Implied Enterprise Value	USDm	18.694
Annualized 2QFY26 EBITDA	USDm	3,040
Implied EV/EBITDA	х	6.1
Sept'27E EBITDA	USDm	3,523
Implied Mar'27E EV/EBITDA	х	5.3

Source: London Stock Exchange, MOFSL

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NOTES



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Investment Rating	Expected return (over 12-month)
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SELL	< - 10%
NEUTRAL	> - 10 % to 15%
UNDER REVIEW	Rating may undergo a change
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