06 June 2024

India | Equity Research | Sector Update

Oil & Gas

Global macros remain favourable, but risks to margins deserve attention

India's general election's results have given the ruling BJP-led NDA alliance a third consecutive stint at the helm, albeit with a lower majority than the last time. The aftermath of the lower-than-expected seat share however, has created fears of regulatory risks to the Oil & Gas sector, in view of the sector being PSU dominated. We believe that near term uncertainty notwithstanding, favourable global macros, coupled with strong domestic demand and stronger pricing power is reflecting in reasonable EPS growth over FY25–27E and attractive dividend yields for our preferred plays. We continue to like OIL India, GAIL, MGL, HPCL, ONGC, Oil India and GOLI within our coverage universe at these levels. Having said that, we highlight the vulnerability of stocks to pricing/margin shocks with this note.

Global macros set to be comfortable

The recent decision by OPEC+ to gradually increase their production levels by 0.54mb/d by end-CY24 and by a further 1.89mb/d by end-CY25E has added to global worries of supply running ahead of demand estimates, as envisaged by most industry forecasters (with OPEC itself being a notable exception). A notable indication being Brent crude prices slipping below USD 80/bbl for the first time since Dec'23. Most futures prices seem to be indicating a price level around USD 80/bbl over the next 12–18 months, which is positive from an overall margin perspective for the OMCs (barring an unexpectedly large price cut, as part of the 'New Government' measures, please see below).

Additionally, global gas supplies, as highlighted in an earlier note (see here), are set to see a substantial boost via capacity additions of ~190+mtpa over the next five years, adding ~40% to global capacity. Coupled with moderate crude prices, this implies that term LNG prices (typically at 12–13% of Brent crude) and spot LNG prices are set to be at much lower levels over FY25–27E vs. FY23–24 averages.

We look at the downside risk from unforeseen price/margin changes

We are fairly sanguine on any material changes to pricing policies of OMCs and even margin trends for the gas companies post the formation of the new government at the Centre. Having said that, we remain vigilant towards changes in retail fuel prices beyond our assumptions and any explicit or implicit margin restrictions for CGD companies that may have a material impact on earnings for the large part of our coverage universe.

We, therefore, study the following sensitivities to earnings in this note –

- INR 3/ltr reduction in both petrol and diesel prices, with GRMs assumed at the 5/bbl being seen in Q1FY25 so far
- INR 1/scm lower gross margins for the CGD companies without any change to volume growth
- An increase in windfall taxes to reduce net realisations by USD 2/bbl for ONGC /OIL India

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Mahanagar Gas (BUY)

Gujarat Gas (SELL)

Indraprastha Gas (ADD)

GAIL India (BUY)

Petronet LNG (REDUCE)

Gujarat State Petronet (REDUCE)

Oil India (BUY)

ONGC (BUY)

Reliance (HOLD)

HPCL(BUY)

GOLI (BUY)



We note that our base case already assumes a conservative margin profile over FY25E

We note that our base case assumptions already assume retail fuel margins at normalised levels of INR 3–3.2/ltr for petrol/diesel (albeit our GRM assumptions are higher than current levels) and our gross margin assumptions for CGDs are also assuming spot LNG price in the range of USD 12–13/MMbtu, well above current prices and indicative of future prices.

For OMCs, the sensitivities present a dire scenario, since they assume both multimonth lows for GRMs (as is the case currently) and a sharply lower margin profile; we believe that our base case assumption of HPCL's gross margin at INR 460bn does not face any material downside risk. We do note that multiples for OMCs may see some derating, if the price cut is on the lines of our bear case scenario, but we would use a fall post the event as an opportunity to buy

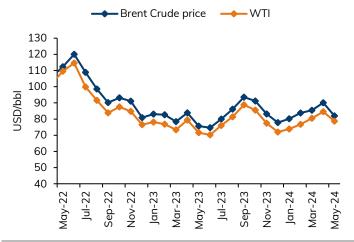
Upstream companies have seen a steady net realisation of USD 74–76/bbl over the last 12–14 months, well above the last seven-eight-years' averages. Similarly, gas realisations of USD 6.5–7/MMbtu expected over FY25–27E are also ~2x that of long-term averages. We assume a lower realisation of USD 2/bbl for oil for upstream in our bear case scenario, but note that windfall taxes have consistently been adjusted to keep realisations at levels of USD 74–76/bbl so we would assign a low probability to any reduction below this level, unless Brent crude prices themselves decline below USD 75/bbl levels.

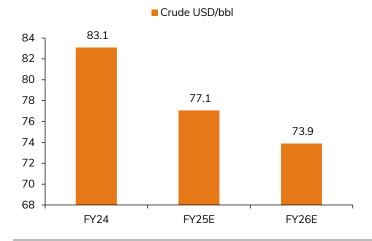
Gas companies are unlikely to have any direct implications from the formation of the new government – we do not see any material regulatory interventions to the detriment of the gas companies. Despite that, we have tried to assume a marginal INR 1/scm impact on gross margins for FY25E, which has an 8–22% EPS impact for IGL-GUJGA.

We continue to see the following continuing to boost the prospects for our coverage universe: 1) favourable global macro of moderate oil/gas prices; 2) steady growth in capacity of Indian Oil & Gas companies; 3) growing production volumes (upstream); 4) steady growth in sales volumes (OMCs, gas companies); and 5) expansion of infra such as refining capacity and transmission network (HPCL, GAIL).

We remain positive on Oil India, GAIL, HPCL, MGL, ONGC and GOLI (Gulf Oil).

Exhibit 1: Crude prices have decreased in recent months Exhibit 2: Futures indicates further softening





Source: CME futures, I-Sec research, Bloomberg

Source: I-Sec research, Bloomberg



Exhibit 3: Increase in production quotas by OPEC+ vs. May'24 actual production

	30-09-2022	31-10-2022	Nov'22-Dec'23	Jan'24-Dec'24	May'24*	June-Sep'24	Dec'24	Oct-Dec'25
Algeria	1.06	1.06	1.01	1.01	0.91	0.91	0.92	0.96
Angola	1.53	1.53	1.46	1.11				
Congo	0.33	0.33	0.31	0.28	0.26	0.28	0.28	0.28
Eq. Guiena	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.07	0.06	0.07	0.07	0.07
Gabon	0.19	0.19	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18	0.18
Iraq	4.66	4.65	4.43	4.43	4.26	4.00	4.06	4.20
Kuwait	2.82	2.81	2.68	2.68	2.22	2.41	2.45	2.55
Nigeria	1.83	1.83	1.74	1.50	1.37	1.50	1.50	1.50
Saudi Arabia	11.03	11.00	10.48	10.48	9.01	8.98	9.23	9.98
UAE	3.19	3.18	3.02	3.22	2.92	2.91	2.95	3.38
Total OPEC 10	26.75	26.69	25.42	24.95	21.18	21.24	21.63	23.09
Azerbaijan	0.72	0.72	0.68	0.55	0.49	0.55	0.55	0.55
Bahrain	0.21	0.21	0.20	0.20	0.04	0.20	0.20	0.20
Brunei	0.10	0.10	0.10	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08	0.08
Kazakhstan	1.71	1.71	1.63	1.63	1.62	1.47	1.49	1.55
Malaysia	0.60	0.59	0.57	0.40	0.39	0.40	0.40	0.40
Mexico	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.75	1.61	1.75	1.75	1.75
Oman	0.88	0.88	0.84	0.84	0.76	0.76	0.77	0.80
Russia	11.03	11.00	10.48	9.83	9.23	8.98	9.10	9.44
Sudan	0.08	0.08	0.07	0.06	0.04	0.06	0.06	0.06
South Sudan	0.13	0.13	0.12	0.12	0.11	0.12	0.12	0.12
Total Non OPEC	17.20	17.17	16.44	15.47	14.37	14.38	14.53	14.96
Total OPEC+	43.95	43.85	41.86	40.41	35.55	35.61	36.15	38.05

Source: I-Sec research, Bloomberg, $\overline{\text{OPEC *}}$ Actual Production

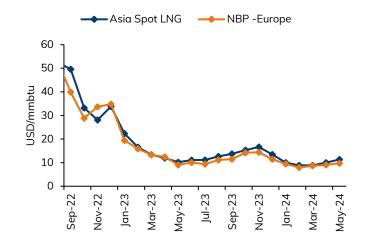
Exhibit 4: IEA demand supply estimates suggest deficit in CY24E; however, surplus in CY25E

mb/d	CY22	CY23	CY24E	CY25E
Demand	99.9	101.7	103.2	104.3
Supply	100.1	101.5	102.7	105.8
Non-OPEC	65.7	67.8	70.2	71.8
OPEC	34.5	33.7	32.5	34.0
NGL	5.4	5.6	5.6	5.7
Oil	29.1	28.2	26.9	28.3
Supply surplus/(deficit)	0.2	-0.2	-0.5	1.5

Source: I-Sec research, IEA, OPEC

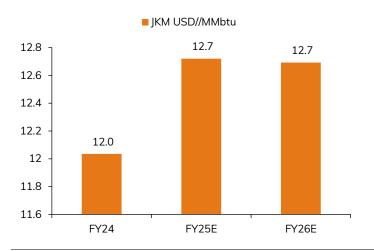


Exhibit 5: Spot LNG prices have cooled off in last 18months



Source: I-Sec research, Bloomberg

Exhibit 6: Futures prices indicates positive trend



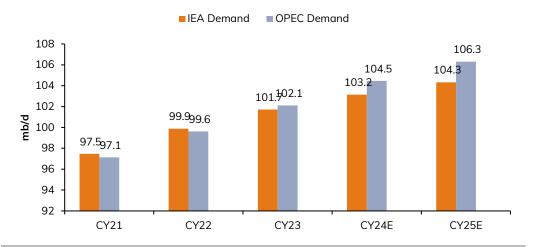
Source: CME futures, I-Sec research, Bloomberg

Exhibit 7: IEEFA estimates – global capacity addition over CY24–28; 62% of the additions to come from USA and Qatar

Country wise	MMT	Year-wise	ММТ
USA	70.9	CY24	11.5
Qatar	48	CY25	36.6
Russia	26	CY26	57.2
Canada	16.1	CY27	44.1
Nigeria	7.6	CY28	43.3
Mexico	7.2	Total	192.7
Australia	5.4		
US/Louisiana	3.3		
Congo (Republic)	3		
Mauritania - Senegal	2.5		
Malaysia	2		
Gabon	0.7		
Total	192.7		

Source: IEEFA, I-Sec research

Exhibit 8: OPEC Crude demand estimates are much higher than IEA demand estimates



Source: IEA OPEC , I-Sec research



Exhibit 9: HPCL's earning sensitivity with INR 3/ltr cut in petrol and diesel prices

HPCL		FY25	Annualised	RTP**	Spot	- Price cut by
HPCL	Units	Base case	YTD Actual margins	Annualised	Annualised	INR 3/ltr
		Dusc case	7 7 D 7 tetaar margins	WE*-05-06-24	WE-05-06-24	
Refining Throughput	MMT	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0	24.0
Refining Throughput	mn ltrs	29,010	29,010	29,010	29,010	29,010
GRM	USD/bbl	9.0	6.0	7.7	4.6	5.0
GRM	INR mn	1,32,066	88,221	1,12,291	67,982	73,370
Implied GRM	INR/ltr	4.6	3.0	3.9	2.3	2.5
Marketing Volume	MMT	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9	48.9
Petrol	mn ltr	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500	13,500
Diesel	mn ltr	25,231	25,231	25,231	25,231	25,231
Other	mn ltr	22,435	22,435	22,435	22,435	22,435
Marketing Margins						
Petrol	INR/ltr	3.0	3.2	7.4	10.6	5.8
Diesel	INR/ltr	3.0	2.1	4.6	6.8	2.9
Other	INR/ltr	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Petrol	INR mn	40,501	43,753	1,00,168	1,43,106	78,421
Diesel	INR mn	75,693	51,841	1,15,982	1,71,707	72,061
Other	INR mn	1,57,289	1,57,289	1,57,289	1,57,289	1,57,289
Total Marketing margins	INR mn	2,73,483	2,52,883	3,73,439	4,72,101	3,07,770
Total Integrated Margins (marketing+ refining)	INR mn	4,05,549	3,41,104	4,85,730	5,40,084	3,81,141
Blended Integrated Margins (marketing+ refining)	INR ltr	6.6	5.6	7.9	8.8	6.2
Total Gross Margin	INR mn	4,60,195	3,95,750	5,40,376	5,94,730	4,35,787
EBITDA	INR mn	2,31,794	1,67,349	3,11,974	3,66,328	2,07,385
Implied OPEX	INR mn	2,28,401	2,28,401	2,28,401	2,28,401	2,28,401
PAT	INR mn	1,27,946	79,721.73	1,87,945	2,28,618	1,09,681
No. of ES	Mn	1418.5	1418.5	1,419	1,419	1,419
EPS		90.2	56.2	132.5	161.2	77.3

Source: Company data, I-Sec research *Week ended **Refinery Transfer price, calculated fortnightly

Exhibit 10: CGDs earnings sensitivity for INR1/scm decrease in gross margins

MGL		FY25E Base case	Gross margin decreases by INR1/scm	% Impact
Volumes	mmscmd	3.85	3.85	
Gross Margins	INR mn	26,886	25,482	-5%
Gross Margins	INR/scm	19.15	18.15	
EBITDA	INR mn	18,646	17,242	-8%
PAT	INR mn	12,736	11,686	-8%
IGL				
Volumes	mmscmd	9.23	9.23	
Gross Margins	INR mn	45,999	42,632	-7%
Gross Margins	INR/scm	13.66	12.66	
EBITDA	INR mn	25,930	22,562	-13%
PAT	INR mn	18,357	15,837	-14%
GUJGA				
Volumes	mmscmd	11.05	11.05	
Gross Margins	INR mn	36,476	32,441	-11%
Gross Margins	INR/scm	9.04	8.04	
EBITDA	INR mn	22,437	18,401	-18%
PAT	INR mn	13,670	10,651	-22%

Source: Company data, I-Sec research



Exhibit 11: Earnings sensitivity for USD2/bbl decrease in oil realisation

Consolidated Ed	ırnings			
ONGC		FY25E base case	Oil Realisation reduces by USD2/bbl	Impact
Net Oil Realisation	USD/bbl	75	73	-2
EBITDA	INR bn	1,169	1,145	-2%
PAT	INR bn	585	568	-3%
Oil India				
Net Oil Realisation	USD/bbl	76.5	74.5	-2
EBITDA	INR bn	138.1	135.4	-2%
PAT	INR bn	74.6	72.5	-3%

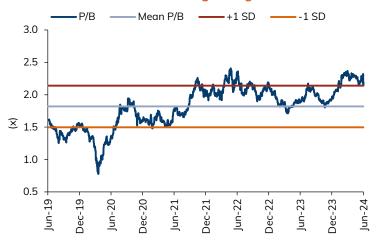
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 12: Reliance -P/E trading on higher band



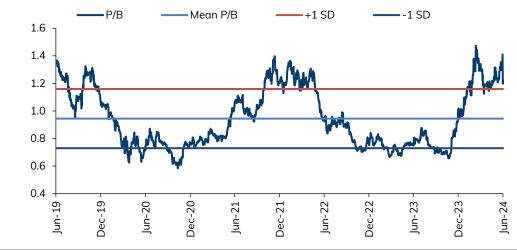
Source: Company data, Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Exhibit 13: Reliance -P/B trading on higher band



Source: Company data, Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Exhibit 14: HPCL's P/B trading on higher band



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

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Exhibit 1: MGL: P/E band trading below 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 3: IGL: P/E band trading below 5-year average



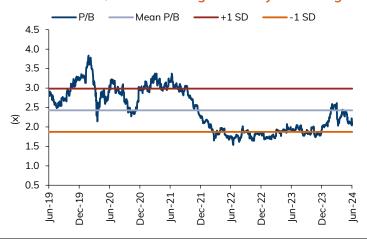
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 5: GUJGA: **P/E band trading above 5-year average**



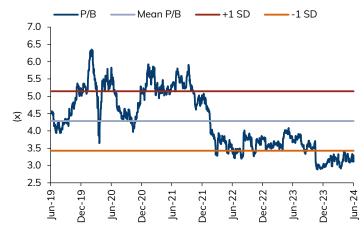
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 2: MGL: P/B band trading below 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 4: IGL :P/B band trading below 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 6: GUJGA P/B band trading below 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

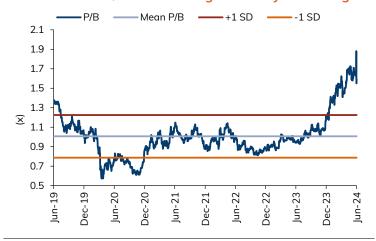
FICICI Securities

Exhibit 7: GAIL: P/E band trading above 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 8: GAIL:P/B band trading above 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 9: PLNG: P/E band trading below 5-year average



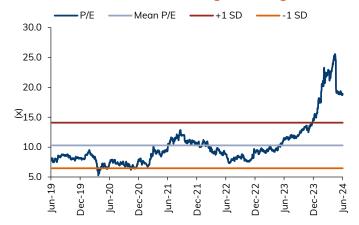
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 10: PLNG: P/B band trading below 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 11: GSPL: P/E band trading above higher band



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 12: GSPL: P/B band trading below 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

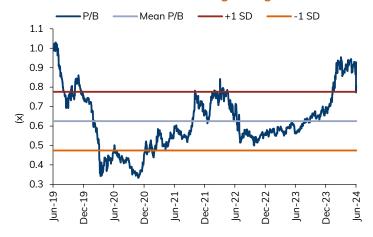


Exhibit 13: ONGC P/E band trading near 5-year average



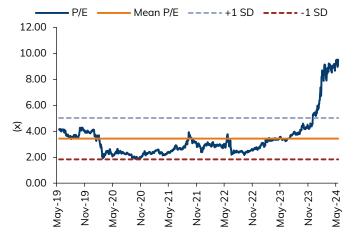
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 14: ONGC: P/B band trading on higher band



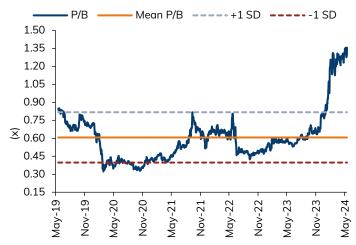
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 15: Oil India :P/E band trading below 5-year average



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 16: Oil India: P/B band trading below 5-year average



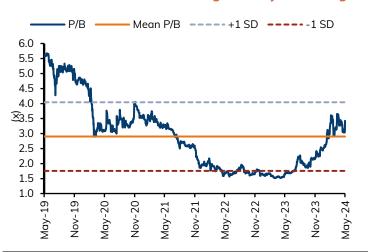
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 17: GOLI: P/E band trading near 5-year average



Source: Bloomberg, Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 18: GOLI: P/B band trading near 5-year average



Source: Bloomberg, Company data, I-Sec research



Financial Summary - Hindustan Petroleum

Exhibit 19: Profit & Loss

(INR Mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	43,38,565	47,37,878	49,99,486	52,42,169
EBITDA	2,49,278	2,31,794	2,68,705	2,92,889
EBITDA Margin (%)	5.7	4.9	5.4	5.6
Depreciation & Amortization	55,964	63,493	71,893	80,293
EBIT	1,93,314	1,68,301	1,96,812	2,12,597
Interest expenditure	25,560	20,545	22,525	25,405
Other Non-operating Income	19,169	15,027	20,980	26,682
PBT	1,86,923	1,62,783	1,95,267	2,13,873
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	18,080	6,135	12,194	11,489
Less: Taxes	44,857	40,972	49,149	53,832
PAT	1,42,066	1,21,810	1,46,118	1,60,041
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	1,60,146	1,27,946	1,58,312	1,71,531
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	1,60,146	1,27,946	1,58,312	1,71,531

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 20: Balance sheet

(INR Mn, year ending)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	4,76,689	5,11,002	6,72,641	8,22,300
of which cash & bank	4,734	24,743	1,73,570	3,16,119
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	6,12,470	6,15,554	6,40,565	6,60,284
Net Current Assets	(1,35,781)	(1,04,551)	32,075	1,62,016
Other Non Current Assets	-	-	-	-
Net Fixed Assets	7,97,626	9,49,133	10,52,241	11,46,948
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work in Progress	2,00,778	1,50,000	1,25,000	1,25,000
Non Investment	3,00,927	3,00,927	3,00,927	3,00,927
Current Investment	51,827	51,827	51,827	51,827
Deferred Tax Assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	12,15,377	13,47,336	15,62,070	17,86,718
Liabilities				
Borrowings	6,66,838	7,02,838	7,98,838	8,94,838
Deferred Tax Liability	-	-	-	-
Lease Liability	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	79,325	79,325	79,325	79,325
Equity Share Capital	14,189	14,189	14,189	14,189
Reserves & Surplus*	4,55,024	5,50,983	6,69,717	7,98,365
Total Net Worth	4,69,214	5,65,173	6,83,907	8,12,555
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	12,15,377	13,47,336	15,62,070	17,86,718

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 21: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	1,40,910	1,29,697	75,706	1,05,107
% growth (YOY)	-9,528	12,000	1,000	-6,000
EBITDA	-	-	-	-
Margin %	1,50,438	1,17,697	74,706	1,11,107
Other Income	24,108	46,256	27,559	24,603
Extraordinaries	4,219	3,985	4,362	4,225
Adjusted Net Profit	1,22,111	67,456	42,786	82,279

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 22: Cashflow statement

(INR Mn, year ending)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from operation before working	2,69,072	2,31,794	2,68,705	2,92,889
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	(27,718)	(11,221)	12,200	12,609
Tax	(2,835)	(40,972)	(49,149)	(53,832)
Operating Cashflow	2,38,519	1,79,600	2,31,756	2,51,666
Capital Commitments	(99,458)	(1,64,222)	(1,50,000)	(1,75,000)
Free Cashflow	1,39,061	15,378	81,756	76,666
Others CFI	20,500	21,162	33,173	38,171
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(78,958)	(1,43,060)	(1,16,827)	(1,36,829)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	(99,549)	36,000	96,000	96,000
Interest Cost	(40,696)	(20,545)	(22,525)	(25,405)
Others	(21,305)	(31,986)	(39,578)	(42,883)
Cash flow from Financing Activities	(1,61,550)	(16,532)	33,897	27,712
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	(1,990)	20,009	1,48,827	1,42,549
Closing cash & balance	4,734	24,743	1,73,570	3,16,119

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 23: Key ratios

(Year ending)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	112.9	90.2	111.6	120.9
Diluted EPS	112.9	90.2	111.6	120.9
Recurring Cash EPS	152.3	135.0	162.3	177.5
Dividend per share (DPS)	31.5	22.5	27.9	30.2
Book Value per share (BV)	330.8	398.4	482.1	572.8
Dividend Payout (%)	27.9	25.0	25.0	25.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(1.6)	9.2	5.5	4.9
EBITDA	(445.9)	(7.0)	15.9	9.0
EPS	(329.4)	(20.1)	23.7	8.3
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	4.4	5.5	4.4	4.1
P/CEPS	3.2	3.7	3.0	2.8
P/BV	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.9
EV / EBITDA	5.3	5.7	4.7	4.2
EV / Operating Income	6.2	7.2	5.9	5.1
Dividend Yield (%)	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	5.7	4.9	5.4	5.6
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.0	25.2	25.2	25.2
Net Profit Margins (%)	3.7	2.7	3.2	3.3
NWC / Total Assets (%)	(11.2)	(7.8)	2.1	9.1
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	4.2	3.9	3.5	3.3
Working Capital Days	13.7	14.8	13.9	13.0
Net Debt / Equity %	130.1	110.8	83.8	64.8
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	13.6	10.5	10.7	10.0
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	17.9	14.0	14.3	13.3
RoE (%)	40.4	24.7	25.3	22.9
Source Company data, I-Sec resec	arch			

Source Company data, I-Sec research



Financial Summary - Oil India

Exhibit 24: Profit & Loss

(INR bn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	363	345	413	579
EBITDA	125	138	160	203
EBITDA Margin (%)	34.4	40.0	38.6	35.1
Depreciation & Amortization	21	28	34	41
EBIT	104	110	126	163
Interest expenditure	10	16	18	21
Other Non-operating Income	13	9	10	12
PBT	108	103	118	153
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	5	2	2	2
Less: Taxes	19	26	30	39
PAT	65	77	88	115
Less: Minority Interest	6	4	5	11
Net Income (Reported)	63	75	84	106
Extraordinaries (Net)	(24)	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	82	75	84	106

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 25: Balance sheet

(INR bn, year ending)

FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
158	147	171	226
59	55	63	104
00	100	100	115
98	100	108	115
60	47	63	110
14	14	14	14
205	317	398	472
-	_	-	-
200	200	200	200
335	335	335	335
10	10	11	11
-	-	-	-
823	923	1,021	1,143
236	288	330	372
32	32	32	32
4	4	4	4
25	25	25	26
11	11	11	11
473	516	566	635
483	527	577	646
43	47	53	63
823	923	1,021	1,143
	158 59 98 60 14 205 - 200 335 10 - 823 236 32 4 25 11 473 483 43	158 147 59 55 98 100 60 47 14 14 205 317 200 200 335 335 10 10 10 823 923 236 288 32 32 4 4 25 25 11 11 473 516 483 527 43 47	158 147 171 59 55 63 98 100 108 60 47 63 14 14 14 205 317 398 200 200 200 335 335 335 10 10 10 11 823 923 1,021 236 288 330 32 32 32 4 4 4 4 25 25 25 11 11 11 473 516 566 483 527 577 43 47 53

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 26: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	45,312	53,424	53,237	55,273
% growth (YOY)	-24%	15%	-1%	2%
EBITDA	23,989	24,915	23,642	25,442
Margin %	53%	47%	44%	46%
Other Income	3,341	7,092	5,080	8,332
Extraordinaries	0	-23,627	0	0
Adjusted Net Profit	16,134	20,933	15,843	20,288

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 27: Cashflow statement

(INR bn, year ending)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from operation before working Capital	143	138	160	203
Working Capital Changes Tax	(7) (27)	8 (26)	(8) (30)	(6) (39)
Operating Cashflow Capital Commitments	109 (121)	121 (140)	122 (115)	159 (115)
Free Cashflow Others CFI	(11) 20	(19) 10	7 12	44 13
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(101)	(130)	(103)	(102)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings Interest Cost	48 (9)	52 (16)	42 (18)	42 (21)
Others	(23)	(31)	(34)	(37)
Cash flow from Financing Activities	16	4	(10)	(16)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	25	(4)	9	41
Closing cash & balance	59	55	63	104

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 28: Key ratios

(Year ending)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	75.4	68.8	77.7	97.4
Diluted EPS	75.4	68.8	77.7	97.4
Recurring Cash EPS	95.0	94.6	109.0	135.1
Dividend per share (DPS)	31.0	28.0	32.0	39.0
Book Value per share (BV)	445.8	485.5	532.2	595.6
Dividend Payout (%)	41.1	40.7	41.2	40.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(11.5)	(4.9)	19.7	40.0
EBITDA	(18.1)	10.5	15.5	27.5
EPS	(6.3)	(8.8)	12.9	25.4
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	7.9	8.6	7.7	6.1
P/CEPS	6.3	6.3	5.5	4.4
P/BV	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.0
EV / EBITDA	6.5	6.3	5.6	4.4
EV / Operating Income	6.9	7.3	6.6	5.2
Dividend Yield (%)	5.2	4.7	5.4	6.6
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	34.4	40.0	38.6	35.1
Effective Tax Rate (%)	22.2	25.2	25.2	25.2
Net Profit Margins (%)	22.5	21.6	20.4	18.2
NWC / Total Assets (%)	7.2	5.1	6.2	9.7
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.1	8.0	0.7	0.9
Working Capital Days	72.7	73.6	84.4	72.8
Net Debt / Equity %	34.6	42.4	44.4	39.8
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	11.8	10.1	10.3	11.9
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	15.2	13.6	13.8	15.9
RoE (%)	18.8	14.8	15.3	17.3
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	arch			



Financial Summary - Oil and Natural Gas Corporation

Exhibit 29: Profit & Loss

(INR bn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	6,430	7,430	7,877	8,155
EBITDA	1,028	1,169	1,317	1,375
EBITDA Margin (%)	16.0	15.7	16.7	16.9
Depreciation & Amortization	288	369	399	430
EBIT	741	800	918	945
Interest expenditure	102	68	71	76
Other Non-operating Income	122	131	150	170
PBT	761	863	997	1,040
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	24	26	28	29
Less: Taxes	198	230	261	273
PAT	547	633	735	767
Less: Minority Interest	79	74	89	96
Net Income (Reported)	492	585	674	700
Extraordinaries (Net)	(16)	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	504	585	674	700

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 30: Balance sheet

(INR bn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	1,280	1,511	2,068	2,652
of which cash & bank	367	524	1,079	1,673
Total Current Liabilities &	1,095	1,156	1,179	1,197
Provisions	1,095	1,136	1,179	1,197
Net Current Assets	185	354	889	1,456
Other Non Current Assets	641	645	647	648
Net Fixed Assets	2,863	3,010	3,030	3,019
Other Fixed Assets	121	124	126	129
Capital Work in Progress	1,160	1,188	1,243	1,323
Non Investment	968	1,168	1,191	1,215
Current Investment	54	54	54	54
Deferred Tax assests	14	14	14	14
Total Assets	6,007	6,557	7,194	7,858
Liabilities				
Borrowings	1,198	1,260	1,338	1,416
Deferred Tax Liability	382	382	382	382
Lease Liability	255	260	265	271
Other Liabilities	522	532	542	553
Equity Share Capital	63	63	63	63
Reserves & Surplus*	3,308	3,707	4,162	4,636
Total Net Worth	3,371	3,770	4,224	4,698
Minority Interest	280	354	443	539
Total Liabilities	6,007	6,557	7,194	7,858

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 31: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	338	352	348	346
% growth (YOY)	-7%	4%	-1%	0%
EBITDA	182	180	163	167
Margin %	54%	51%	47%	48%
Other Income	16	21	34	37
Extraordinaries	0	0	0	0
Adjusted Net Profit	100	102	95	99

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 32: Cashflow statement

(INR bn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from				
operation before working	1,137	1,234	1,382	1,440
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	1	(1)	34	42
Tax	(146)	(230)	(261)	(273)
Operating Cashflow	993	1,003	1,154	1,209
Capital Commitments	(377)	(611)	(541)	(567)
Free Cashflow	616	391	613	642
Others CFI	(196)	(43)	154	176
Cashflow from Investing	(573)	(654)	(387)	(391)
Activities	(373)	(034)	(307)	(551)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	(154)	62	78	78
Interest Cost	(77)	(68)	(71)	(76)
Others	(225)	(186)	(219)	(226)
Cash flow from	(457)	(192)	(212)	(224)
Financing Activities	(137)	(132)	(===)	(==-)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	(37)	157	555	594
Closing cash & balance	367	524	1,079	1,673

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 33: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

, ,				
	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	40.1	46.5	53.5	55.7
Diluted EPS	40.1	46.5	53.5	55.7
Recurring Cash EPS	63.0	75.8	85.3	89.8
Dividend per share (DPS)	12.9	14.8	17.4	18.0
Book Value per share (BV)	267.9	299.7	335.8	373.5
Dividend Payout (%)	32.2	31.8	32.5	32.3
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(6.1)	15.6	6.0	3.5
EBITDA	31.2	13.6	12.7	4.4
EPS	15.5	16.0	15.1	4.0
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	5.9	5.1	4.4	4.2
P/CEPS	3.8	3.1	2.8	2.6
P/BV	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.6
EV / EBITDA	3.6	3.1	2.4	1.9
EV / Operating Income	4.3	3.9	3.0	2.4
Dividend Yield (%)	5.5	6.3	7.4	7.6
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	16.0	15.7	16.7	16.9
Effective Tax Rate (%)	26.5	26.6	26.2	26.2
Net Profit Margins (%)	7.8	7.9	8.6	8.6
NWC / Total Assets (%)	3.1	5.4	12.4	18.5
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.3
Working Capital Days	20.3	22.7	21.8	21.6
Net Debt / Equity %	23.0	18.1	4.9	(6.6)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	11.9	11.5	11.9	11.0
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	16.2	15.6	16.1	14.9
RoE (%)	16.3	16.4	16.9	15.7
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	ırch			

Source Company data, I-Sec research



Financial Summary - Reliance Industries

Exhibit 34: Profit & Loss

(INR bn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	8,913	9,145	10,429	11,150
EBITDA	1,422	1,622	1,800	1,943
EBITDA Margin (%)	15.9	17.7	17.3	17.4
Depreciation & Amortization	403	508	553	607
EBIT	1,019	1,114	1,247	1,336
Interest expenditure	196	231	213	193
Other Non-operating Income	117	161	151	155
PBT	940	1,047	1,190	1,302
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	0	4	4	4
Less: Taxes	204	257	299	328
PAT	736	786	886	970
Less: Minority Interest	74	94	95	107
Net Income (Reported)	667	696	796	868
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 35: Balance sheet

(INR bn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Total Current Assets	2,870	3,639	3,499	3,719
of which cash & bank	687	972	789	896
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	2,710	3,035	3,170	3,261
Net Current Assets	160	604	329	458
Other Non Current Assets	-	-	-	-
Net Fixed Assets	7,248	9,665	10,162	10,255
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work in Progress	2,938	1,524	1,774	2,074
Non Investment	1,834	1,670	1,661	1,661
Current Investment	1,185	1,062	1,062	1,062
Deferred Tax assests	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	13,364	14,524	14,987	15,510
Liabilities				
Borrowings	4,472	4,544	4,178	3,794
Deferred Tax Liability	603	722	722	722
Lease Liability	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Equity Share Capital	68	68	68	68
Reserves & Surplus*	7,091	7,867	8,602	9,402
Total Net Worth	7,159	7,935	8,669	9,469
Minority Interest	1,130	1,323	1,418	1,524
Total Liabilities	13,364	14,524	14,987	15,510

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 36: Quarterly trend

(INR bn, year ending March)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	2,076	2,319	2,251	2,365
% growth (YOY)	-5%	1%	4%	11%
EBITDA	381	410	407	425
Margin %	18.4	17.7	18.1	18.0
Other Income	38.1	38.4	38.7	45.3
Extraordinaries	-	-	-	-
Adjusted Net Profit	160.1	173.9	172.7	189.5

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 37: Cashflow statement

(INR bn, year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Cash Flow from operation before working Capital	1,410	1,644	1,804	1,947
Working Capital Changes Tax	(196) (63)	64 (120)	99 (299)	(30) (328)
Operating Cashflow Capital Commitments Free Cashflow	1,150 (1,318) (168)	1,588 (1,376) 212	1,603 (1,300) 303	1,590 (1,000) 590
Others CFI Cashflow from Investing Activities	406 (912)	233 (1,143)	160 (1,140)	155 (845)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings Interest Cost Others	367 (217) (46)	68 (372) 137	(366) (213) (68)	(384) (193) (61)
Cash flow from Financing Activities	105	(166)	(647)	(638)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance Closing cash & balance	325 687	286 972	(183) 789	106 896

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 38: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	98.0	102.9	117.6	128.2
Diluted EPS	98.0	102.9	117.6	128.2
Recurring Cash EPS	157.5	178.0	199.3	218.0
Dividend per share (DPS)	9.0	10.0	9.0	10.0
Book Value per share (BV)	1,058.0	1,172.7	1,281.3	1,399.5
Dividend Payout (%)	9.2	9.7	7.7	7.8
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	24.2	2.6	14.0	6.9
EBITDA	31.1	14.1	11.0	7.9
EPS	16.8	5.0	14.3	9.0
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	28.5	27.2	23.8	21.8
P/CEPS	17.7	15.7	14.0	12.8
P/BV	2.6	2.4	2.2	2.0
EV / EBITDA	13.9	12.1	10.8	9.8
EV / Operating Income	17.4	15.4	13.9	12.8
Dividend Yield (%)	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	15.9	17.7	17.3	17.4
Effective Tax Rate (%)	21.7	24.6	25.3	25.2
Net Profit Margins (%)	7.4	7.6	7.6	7.8
NWC / Total Assets (%)	1.2	4.2	2.2	3.0
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	0.9	8.0	8.0	0.8
Working Capital Days	9.1	0.3	(3.6)	(1.4)
Net Debt / Equity %	36.3	31.6	26.8	19.4
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	6.4	6.3	6.6	6.9
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	8.2	8.4	8.9	9.2
RoE (%)	8.9	9.2	9.6	9.6
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	arch			

Source Company data, I-Sec researc



Financial Summary - GAIL India

Exhibit 39: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	13,32,285	10,47,368	11,39,895	12,28,925
EBITDA	1,42,963	1,67,891	1,77,230	1,90,102
EBITDA Margin (%)	10.7	16.0	15.5	15.5
Depreciation & Amortization	36,720	31,916	35,516	38,916
EBIT	1,06,243	1,35,975	1,41,714	1,51,185
Interest expenditure	7,192	6,347	3,481	1,371
Other Non-operating Income	10,078	15,686	15,992	17,388
PBT	1,09,129	1,45,314	1,54,224	1,67,202
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	16,821	23,572	24,475	25,469
Less: Taxes	26,922	36,576	38,818	42,085
PAT	82,207	1,08,739	1,15,406	1,25,118
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	99,028	1,32,310	1,39,881	1,50,586
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	99,028	1,32,310	1,39,881	1,50,586

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 40: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	2,02,718	1,81,707	2,11,313	2,65,984
of which cash & bank	17,121	14,075	29,331	69,934
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	2,15,920	2,18,272	2,33,506	2,49,701
Net Current Assets	(13,202)	(36,565)	(22,194)	16,283
Other Non Current Assets	-	-	-	-
Net Fixed Assets	5,51,885	6,09,969	6,64,453	7,05,537
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work in Progress	2,36,268	2,36,268	2,36,268	2,36,268
Non Investment	2,56,301	2,56,301	2,56,301	2,56,301
Current Investment	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	10,31,253	10,65,973	11,34,828	12,14,389
Liabilities				
Borrowings	2,17,938	1,66,374	1,41,374	1,16,374
Deferred Tax Liability	41,357	41,357	41,357	41,357
Lease Liability	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Equity Share Capital	65,751	65,751	65,751	65,751
Reserves & Surplus*	7,04,221	7,90,506	8,84,361	9,88,921
Total Net Worth	7,69,972	8,56,257	9,50,112	10,54,672
Minority Interest	1,986	1,986	1,986	1,986
Total Liabilities	10,31,253	10,65,973	11,34,828	12,14,389

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 41: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	June-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	3,22,121	3,18,068	3,42,365	3,23,177
% growth (YOY)	-1.9%	-1.3%	7.6%	-5.6%
EBITDA	24,327	34,913	38,226	35,578
Margin %	7.6%	11.0%	11.2%	11.0%
Other Income	2,676	5,609	8,121	6,376
Extraordinaries	-	-	-	-
Adjusted Net Profit	14,120	24,049	28,426	21,770

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 42: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from				
operation before working	1,46,911	1,67,891	1,77,230	1,90,102
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	11,687	20,317	884	2,127
Tax	(32,741)	(36,576)	(38,818)	(42,085)
Operating Cashflow	1,25,857	1,51,632	1,39,296	1,50,144
Capital Commitments	(1,25,012)	(90,000)	(90,000)	(80,000)
Free Cashflow	846	61,632	49,296	70,144
Others CFI	39,820	39,258	40,467	42,857
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(85,192)	(50,742)	(49,533)	(37,143)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	15,449	(51,564)	(25,000)	(25,000)
Interest Cost	(13,982)	(6,347)	(3,481)	(1,371)
Others	(36,042)	(46,026)	(46,026)	(46,026)
Cash flow from Financing Activities	(34,574)	(1,03,937)	(74,507)	(72,397)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	6,092	(3,046)	15,256	40,604
Closing cash & balance	17,121	14,075	29,331	69,934

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 43: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

, ,				
	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	15.1	20.1	21.3	22.9
Diluted EPS	15.1	20.1	21.3	22.9
Recurring Cash EPS	20.6	25.0	26.7	28.8
Dividend per share (DPS)	5.0	7.0	7.0	7.0
Book Value per share (BV)	117.1	130.2	144.5	160.4
Dividend Payout (%)	33.2	34.8	32.9	30.6
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(8.5)	(21.4)	8.8	7.8
EBITDA	86.4	17.4	5.6	7.3
EPS	72.2	33.6	5.7	7.7
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	12.6	9.5	8.9	8.3
P/CEPS	9.2	7.6	7.1	6.6
P/BV	1.6	1.5	1.3	1.2
EV / EBITDA	10.7	8.8	8.1	7.2
EV / Operating Income	13.2	9.8	9.2	8.2
Dividend Yield (%)	2.6	3.7	3.7	3.7
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	10.7	16.0	15.5	15.5
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.7	25.2	25.2	25.2
Net Profit Margins (%)	7.4	12.6	12.3	12.3
NWC / Total Assets (%)	(1.3)	(3.4)	(2.0)	1.3
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.9	1.3	1.3	1.3
Working Capital Days	23.2	20.9	24.1	23.8
Net Debt / Equity %	26.1	17.8	11.8	4.4
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	8.8	10.1	10.0	10.0
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	11.7	13.5	13.4	13.3
RoE (%)	14.0	16.3	15.5	15.0
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	ırch			

Source Company data, I-Sec research



Financial Summary - Petronet LNG

Exhibit 44: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	5,27,293	5,98,443	7,03,762	7,84,480
EBITDA	52,055	58,494	63,068	64,370
EBITDA Margin (%)	9.9	9.8	9.0	8.2
Depreciation & Amortization	7,766	8,679	10,129	12,449
EBIT	44,289	49,815	52,939	51,920
Interest expenditure	-	-	-	-
Other Non-operating Income	6,085	6,393	6,655	6,929
PBT	47,477	53,545	57,021	56,367
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	1,254	1,200	1,200	1,200
Less: Taxes	12,207	13,477	14,352	14,188
PAT	35,270	40,068	42,669	42,180
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	36,524	41,268	43,869	43,380
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	36,524	41,268	43,869	43,380

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 45: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	1,28,941	1,43,605	1,52,467	1,46,774
of which cash & bank	74,142	87,326	92,583	86,154
	74,142	07,320	92,563	00,134
Total Current Liabilities &	37,465	38,850	41,684	42,887
Provisions				
Net Current Assets	91,476	1,04,754	1,10,783	1,03,887
Other Non Current Assets	23,129	23,176	23,224	23,272
Net Fixed Assets	81,470	87,790	1,02,661	1,30,212
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work in Progress	15,524	15,524	15,524	15,524
Non Investment	6,167	6,228	6,291	6,354
Current Investment	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	2,17,765	2,37,473	2,58,483	2,79,248
Liabilities				
Borrowings	30,081	29,081	28,081	27,081
Deferred Tax Liability	6,165	6,165	6,165	6,165
Lease Liability	30,081	29,081	28,081	27,081
Other Liabilities	7,418	7,492	7,567	7,642
Equity Share Capital	15,000	15,000	15,000	15,000
Reserves & Surplus*	1,59,101	1,79,735	2,01,670	2,23,359
Total Net Worth	1,74,101	1,94,735	2,16,670	2,38,359
Minority Interest	-	_	_	-
Total Liabilities	2,17,765	2,37,473	2,58,483	2,79,248

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 46: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	1,16,561	1,25,320	1,42,897	1,37,932
% growth (YOY)	-16.0%	7.5%	14.0%	-3.5%
EBITDA	11,818	12,147	12,485	11,040
Margin %	10.1%	9.7%	8.7%	8.0%
Other Income	1,467	1,567	1,565	1,568
Extraordinaries				
Adjusted Net Profit	7,899	8,181	7,332	7,376

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 47: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from				
operation before working	55,179	58,494	63,068	64,370
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	5,906	(68)	(745)	495
Tax	(12,374)	(13,477)	(14,352)	(14,188)
Operating Cashflow	48,711	44,949	47,971	50,677
Capital Commitments	(8,413)	(15,000)	(25,000)	(40,000)
Free Cashflow	40,298	29,949	22,971	10,677
Others CFI	(1,470)	7,531	7,793	8,067
Cashflow from Investing	(9,883)	(7,469)	(17,207)	(31,933)
Activities	(3,003)	(7,403)	(17,207)	(31,333)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	(6,429)	(1,000)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Interest Cost	(116)	(2,662)	(2,572)	(2,482)
Others	(15,000)	(20,634)	(21,935)	(21,690)
Cash flow from	(21,545)	(24,296)	(25,507)	(25,172)
Financing Activities	(21,545)	(24,290)	(25,507)	(25,172)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	17,284	13,184	5,257	(6,429)
Closing cash & balance	74,142	87,326	92,583	86,154

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 48: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

, ,				
	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	24.3	27.5	29.2	28.9
Diluted EPS	24.3	27.5	29.2	28.9
Recurring Cash EPS	29.5	33.3	36.0	37.2
Dividend per share (DPS)	10.0	13.8	14.6	14.5
Book Value per share (BV)	116.1	129.8	144.4	158.9
Dividend Payout (%)	41.1	50.0	50.0	50.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(12.0)	13.5	17.6	11.5
EBITDA	7.2	12.4	7.8	2.1
EPS	9.8	13.0	6.3	(1.1)
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	11.4	10.1	9.5	9.6
P/CEPS	9.4	8.3	7.7	7.5
P/BV	2.4	2.1	1.9	1.7
EV / EBITDA	7.8	6.7	6.2	6.1
EV / Operating Income	8.1	7.0	6.5	6.7
Dividend Yield (%)	3.6	4.9	5.3	5.2
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	9.9	9.8	9.0	8.2
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.7	25.2	25.2	25.2
Net Profit Margins (%)	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.5
NWC / Total Assets (%)	42.0	44.1	42.9	37.2
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	3.9	4.2	4.3	4.0
Working Capital Days	13.5	13.5	12.1	10.4
Net Debt / Equity %	(25.3)	(29.9)	(29.8)	(24.8)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	16.9	17.4	16.9	15.2
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	22.7	23.3	22.6	20.4
RoE (%)	22.4	22.4	21.3	19.1
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	ırch			

Source Company data, I-Sec research



Financial Summary - Gujarat State Petronet

Exhibit 49: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	1,78,976	2,01,525	2,32,661	2,58,242
EBITDA	33,830	26,874	30,308	32,788
EBITDA Margin (%)	18.9	13.3	13.0	12.7
Depreciation & Amortization	6,638	7,339	8,151	8,764
EBIT	27,192	19,535	22,157	24,023
Interest expenditure	321	104	99	94
Other Non-operating Income	1,865	1,893	1,397	1,499
PBT	16,421	8,002	8,188	8,862
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	55	55	55	55
• •	55 7,510	55 6,487	55 7,142	55 7,718
Associates				
Associates Less: Taxes	7,510	6,487	7,142	7,718
Associates Less: Taxes PAT	7,510 21,783	6,487 14,837	7,142 16,312	7,718 17,711
Associates Less: Taxes PAT Less: Minority Interest	7,510 21,783 5,242	6,487 14,837 6,265	7,142 16,312 7,117	7,718 17,711 7,686

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 50: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	40,108	28,915	31,833	36,019
of which cash & bank	13,996	2,145	1,632	2,628
Total Current Liabilities &	20.020	21.020	24 205	20010
Provisions	29,929	31,826	34,385	36,818
Net Current Assets	10,179	(2,910)	(2,552)	(800)
Other Non Current Assets	6,972	7,670	8,437	9,280
Net Fixed Assets	1,07,775	1,20,189	1,31,538	1,42,274
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work in Progress	16,798	28,944	29,944	30,944
Non Investment	16,382	18,382	20,382	22,382
Current Investment	2,522	2,522	2,522	2,522
Deferred Tax Assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	1,60,629	1,74,797	1,90,271	2,06,602
Liabilities				
Borrowings	1,396	1,587	1,587	1,587
Deferred Tax Liability	13,267	13,267	13,267	13,267
Lease Liability	1,396	1,396	1,396	1,396
Other Liabilities	2,140	2,354	2,589	2,848
Equity Share Capital	5,642	5,642	5,642	5,642
Reserves & Surplus*	1,02,607	1,10,104	1,18,226	1,26,613
Total Net Worth	1,08,249	1,15,746	1,23,868	1,32,255
Minority Interest	35,578	41,843	48,959	56,645
Total Liabilities	1,60,629	1,74,797	1,90,271	2,06,603

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 51: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	4,412	5,293	5,542	5,068
% growth (YOY)	-0.4%	20.0%	4.7%	-8.6%
EBITDA	3,364	4,103	3,796	3,780
Margin %	76.3%	77.5%	68.5%	74.6%
Other Income	180	2,663	211	296
Extraordinaries	-	-	-	-
Adjusted Net Profit	2,293	5,320	2,622	2,611

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 52: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from				
operation before working	34,888	26,874	30,308	32,788
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	(92)	755	(1,403)	(1,341)
Tax	(6,761)	(6,487)	(7,142)	(7,718)
Operating Cashflow	28,034	21,142	21,763	23,728
Capital Commitments	(12,535)	(31,899)	(20,500)	(20,500)
Free Cashflow	15,499	(10,757)	1,263	3,228
Others CFI	(9,757)	(52)	(549)	(446)
Cashflow from Investing	(22,291)	(31,951)	(21,049)	(20,946)
Activities	(20.4)	101		
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	(384)	191	-	- (0.1)
Interest Cost	(173)	(104)	(99)	(94)
Others	(4,916)	(1,128)	(1,128)	(1,693)
Cash flow from Financing Activities	(5,473)	(1,041)	(1,227)	(1,786)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	269	(11,851)	(513)	996
Closing cash & balance	13,996	2,145	1,632	2,628

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 53: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

,				
	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	28.7	15.3	16.4	17.9
Diluted EPS	28.7	15.3	16.4	17.9
Recurring Cash EPS	40.4	28.3	30.8	33.4
Dividend per share (DPS)	5.0	2.0	2.0	3.0
Book Value per share (BV)	191.9	205.1	219.5	234.4
Dividend Payout (%)	17.4	13.1	12.2	16.8
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(4.1)	12.6	15.5	11.0
EBITDA	(8.1)	(20.6)	12.8	8.2
EPS	(1.4)	(46.7)	7.2	9.0
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	10.0	18.7	17.4	16.0
P/CEPS	7.1	10.1	9.3	8.6
P/BV	1.5	1.4	1.3	1.2
EV / EBITDA	4.3	5.9	5.2	4.8
EV / Operating Income	5.0	7.4	6.7	6.2
Dividend Yield (%)	1.7	0.7	0.7	1.0
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	18.9	13.3	13.0	12.7
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.6	30.4	30.5	30.4
Net Profit Margins (%)	9.0	4.3	4.0	3.9
NWC / Total Assets (%)	6.3	(1.7)	(1.3)	(0.4)
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Working Capital Days	11.9	9.3	9.8	9.6
Net Debt / Equity %	(14.0)	(2.7)	(2.1)	(2.7)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	14.8	8.9	9.2	9.2
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	19.9	12.8	13.3	13.2
RoE (%)	16.0	7.7	7.7	7.9
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	ırch			

Source Company data, I-Sec research



Financial Summary - Mahanagar Gas

Exhibit 54: Profit & Loss

(INR Mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	62,208	67,257	73,337	78,121
EBITDA	18,426	18,646	19,661	20,309
EBITDA Margin (%)	29.6	27.7	26.8	26.0
Depreciation & Amortization	2,736	3,495	4,005	4,515
EBIT	15,690	15,152	15,657	15,795
Interest expenditure	115	50	50	50
Other Non-operating Income	1,753	2,019	2,513	2,513
PBT	17,327	17,120	18,120	18,258
Profit / (Loss) from				
Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	4,437	4,384	4,640	4,675
PAT	12,890	12,736	13,480	13,582
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	12,890	12,736	13,480	13,582
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	12,890	12,736	13,480	13,582

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 55: Balance sheet

(INR Mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	8,422	10,922	15,309	19,705
of which cash & bank	3,985	7,293	11,452	15,669
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	16,700	17,561	19,482	21,014
Net Current Assets	(8,277)	(6,640)	(4,173)	(1,309)
Other Non Current Assets	4,306	4,306	4,306	4,306
Net Fixed Assets	35,430	40,435	44,930	48,916
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work in Progress	7,743	7,743	7,743	7,743
Non Investment	-	-	-	-
Current Investment	16,360	17,996	19,795	21,775
Deferred Tax Assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	55,560	63,839	72,601	81,429
Liabilities				
Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Liability	2,441	2,441	2,441	2,441
Lease Liability	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	1,691	1,691	1,691	1,691
Equity Share Capital	988	988	988	988
Reserves & Surplus*	50,441	58,720	67,481	76,310
Total Net Worth	51,429	59,707	68,469	77,298
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	55,560	63,839	72,601	81,429

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 56: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	15,332	15,651	15,632	15,592
% growth (YOY)	-4.4%	2.1%	-0.1%	-0.3%
EBITDA	5,213	4,789	4,487	3,938
Margin %	34.0%	30.6%	28.7%	25.3%
Other Income	390	437	481	446
Extraordinaries				
Adjusted Net Profit	3,684	3,385	3,172	2,650

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 57: Cashflow statement

(INR Mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from				
operation before working	18,964	18,646	19,661	20,309
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	907	1,671	1,693	1,353
Tax	(4,240)	(4,384)	(4,640)	(4,675)
Operating Cashflow	15,631	15,933	16,714	16,987
Capital Commitments	(7,698)	(8,500)	(8,500)	(8,500)
Free Cashflow	7,933	7,433	8,214	8,487
Others CFI	(3,111)	383	713	533
Cashflow from Investing	(10,809)	(8,117)	(7,787)	(7,967)
Activities	(==,===,	(=,==: /	(-,,	(-,,
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Interest Cost	-	(50)	(50)	(50)
Others	(3,116)	(4,458)	(4,718)	(4,754)
Cash flow from	(3,116)	(4,508)	(4,768)	(4,804)
Financing Activities	(0,220)	(., ,	(.,,,	(.,== .,
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	1,706	3,308	4,160	4,216
Closing cash & balance	3,985	7,293	11,452	15,669

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 58: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	130.5	128.9	136.5	137.5
Diluted EPS	130.5	128.9	136.5	137.5
Recurring Cash EPS	158.2	164.3	177.0	183.2
Dividend per share (DPS)	42.4	45.1	47.8	48.1
Book Value per share (BV)	520.6	604.4	693.1	782.5
Dividend Payout (%)	32.5	35.0	35.0	35.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(0.9)	8.1	9.0	6.5
EBITDA	55.6	1.2	5.4	3.3
EPS	63.2	(1.2)	5.8	8.0
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	9.7	9.8	9.3	9.2
P/CEPS	8.0	7.7	7.1	6.9
P/BV	2.4	2.1	1.8	1.6
EV / EBITDA	5.7	5.3	4.8	4.3
EV / Operating Income	6.0	5.8	5.1	4.8
Dividend Yield (%)	3.4	3.6	3.8	3.8
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	29.6	27.7	26.8	26.0
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.6	25.6	25.6	25.6
Net Profit Margins (%)	20.7	18.9	18.4	17.4
NWC / Total Assets (%)	(14.9)	(10.4)	(5.7)	(1.6)
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.1
Working Capital Days	(5.3)	(11.6)	(11.8)	(19.0)
Net Debt / Equity %	(39.6)	(42.4)	(45.6)	(48.4)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	25.2	20.3	18.2	16.1
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	33.8	27.3	24.4	21.7
RoE (%)	27.8	22.9	21.0	18.6
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	ırch			

Source Company data, I-Sec research



Financial Summary - Indraprastha Gas

Exhibit 59: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	1,40,000	1,61,138	1,73,849	1,85,345
EBITDA	23,669	25,930	26,144	27,479
EBITDA Margin (%)	16.9	16.1	15.0	14.8
Depreciation & Amortization	4,138	4,884	5,665	6,261
EBIT	19,531	21,046	20,479	21,218
Interest expenditure	92	76	51	51
Other Non-operating Income	3,632	3,259	5,060	6,542
PBT	23,072	24,228	25,488	27,709
Profit / (Loss) from				
Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	5,591	5,871	6,176	6,714
PAT	17,481	18,357	19,311	20,994
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	17,481	18,357	19,311	20,994
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	17,481	18,357	19,311	20,994

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 60: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	EV2.44	EVACE	EV/26E	EVOZE.
	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	34,746	37,016	42,347	54,070
of which cash & bank	21,493	23,059	27,950	39,355
Total Current Liabilities &	41,083	43,285	44,757	45,749
Provisions	41,065	43,265	44,757	45,749
Net Current Assets	(6,336)	(6,269)	(2,410)	8,321
Other Non Current Assets	-	-	-	-
Net Fixed Assets	65,989	77,266	85,761	88,460
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work in Progress	13,964	13,964	13,964	13,964
Non Investment	7,700	7,700	7,700	7,700
Current Investment	8,806	8,806	8,806	8,806
Deferred Tax Assets	(3,695)	(3,695)	(3,695)	(3,695)
Total Assets	86,428	97,771	1,10,126	1,23,556
Liabilities				
Borrowings	812	412	412	412
Deferred Tax Liability	-	-	-	-
Lease Liability	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	99	101	104	106
Equity Share Capital	1,400	1,400	1,400	1,400
Reserves & Surplus*	84,117	95,859	1,08,210	1,21,638
Total Net Worth	85,517	97,259	1,09,610	1,23,038
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	86,428	97,771	1,10,126	1,23,556

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 61: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	34,070	34,585	35,562	35,968
% growth (YOY)	-7.6%	1.5%	2.8%	1.1%
EBITDA	6,424	6,569	5,641	5,226
Margin %	18.9%	19.0%	15.9%	14.5%
Other Income	457	1,340	550	1,094
Extraordinaries				
Adjusted Net Profit	4,384	5,348	3,921	3,828

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 62: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from				
operation before working	24,056	25,930	26,144	27,479
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	(3,828)	1,501	1,035	676
Tax	(4,871)	(5,871)	(6,176)	(6,714)
Operating Cashflow	15,357	21,560	21,003	21,440
Capital Commitments	(12,021)	(16,160)	(14,160)	(8,960)
Free Cashflow	3,335	5,400	6,843	12,480
Others CFI	(4,838)	3,259	5,060	6,542
Cashflow from Investing	(16,860)	(12,901)	(9,100)	(2,418)
Activities				
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	-	(7.0)	- (E1)	- (E1)
Interest Cost	-	(76)	(51)	(51)
Others	(3,337)	(7,016)	(6,960)	(7,566)
Cash flow from Financing Activities	(3,337)	(7,092)	(7,011)	(7,618)
Chg. in Cash & Bank	(4,840)	1,566	4,892	11,405
balance	(4,040)	1,500	4,092	11,405
Closing cash & balance	21,493	23,059	27,950	39,355

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 63: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

, ,				
	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	25.0	26.2	27.6	30.0
Diluted EPS	25.0	26.2	27.6	30.0
Recurring Cash EPS	30.9	33.2	35.7	38.9
Dividend per share (DPS)	9.0	9.5	9.9	10.8
Book Value per share (BV)	122.2	138.9	156.6	175.8
Dividend Payout (%)	36.0	36.0	36.0	36.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(1.0)	15.1	7.9	6.6
EBITDA	16.0	9.6	8.0	5.1
EPS	21.0	5.0	5.2	8.7
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	17.7	16.9	16.0	14.7
P/CEPS	14.3	13.3	12.4	11.4
P/BV	3.6	3.2	2.8	2.5
EV / EBITDA	11.8	10.7	10.5	9.5
EV / Operating Income	12.1	11.4	10.7	9.4
Dividend Yield (%)	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.4
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	16.9	16.1	15.0	14.8
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.2	24.2	24.2	24.2
Net Profit Margins (%)	12.5	11.4	11.1	11.3
NWC / Total Assets (%)	(7.3)	(6.4)	(2.2)	6.7
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.5
Working Capital Days	(2.2)	(2.8)	(3.1)	(4.7)
Net Debt / Equity %	(34.5)	(32.3)	(33.2)	(38.8)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	18.7	17.3	14.9	13.8
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	24.7	22.9	19.7	18.2
RoE (%)	22.4	20.1	18.7	18.0
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	ırch			

Source Company data, I-Sec researc



Financial Summary - Gujarat Gas

Exhibit 64: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	1,56,902	1,91,640	2,21,927	2,46,942
EBITDA	18,764	22,437	25,412	27,571
EBITDA Margin (%)	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.2
Depreciation & Amortization	4,743	5,247	5,751	6,255
EBIT	14,021	17,190	19,661	21,316
Interest expenditure	293	80	40	0
Other Non-operating Income	1,078	1,034	989	943
PBT	15,362	18,144	20,610	22,258
Profit / (Loss) from				
Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	3,934	4,473	5,081	5,488
PAT	11,428	13,670	15,528	16,770
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	_	-
Net Income (Reported)	11,985	13,670	15,528	16,770
Extraordinaries (Net)	557	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	11,013	13,670	15,528	16,770

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 65: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	22,288	24,527	30,363	36,438
of which cash & bank	9,261	10,217	15,320	21,129
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	27,825	27,539	28,952	29,168
Net Current Assets	(5,536)	(3,012)	1,411	7,270
Other Non Current Assets	-	-	-	-
Net Fixed Assets	77,615	84,368	90,617	96,362
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work in Progress	9,180	9,180	9,180	9,180
Non Investment	-	-	-	-
Current Investment	7,501	8,001	8,501	9,001
Deferred Tax Assets	(9,108)	(9,108)	(9,108)	(9,108)
Total Assets	79,652	89,429	1,00,601	1,12,705
Liabilities				
Borrowings	1,503	1,003	503	3
Deferred Tax Liability	-	-	-	-
Lease Liability	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	1,256	1,281	1,307	1,333
Equity Share Capital	1,377	1,377	1,377	1,377
Reserves & Surplus*	75,516	85,769	97,415	1,09,993
Total Net Worth	76,893	87,145	98,792	1,11,369
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	79,652	89,429	1,00,601	1,12,705

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 66: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	37,815	38,454	39,291	41,342
% growth (YOY)	-26.9%	-3.3%	6.6%	5.2%
EBITDA	3,880	4,966	4,007	5,911
Margin %	10.3%	12.9%	10.2%	14.3%
Other Income	239	298	230	311
Extraordinaries				
Adjusted Net Profit	2,151	2,978	2,203	3,681

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 67: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from				
operation before working	19,769	22,437	25,412	27,571
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	(201)	(1,544)	705	(24)
Tax	(3,227)	(4,473)	(5,081)	(5,488)
Operating Cashflow	16,340	16,419	21,036	22,060
Capital Commitments	(8,371)	(12,000)	(12,000)	(12,000)
Free Cashflow	24,712	28,419	33,036	34,060
Others CFI	(454)	534	489	443
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(8,825)	(11,466)	(11,511)	(11,557)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings		(500)	(500)	(500)
Interest Cost	(273)	(80)	(40)	(300)
Others	(4,868)	(3,418)	(3,882)	(4,193)
Cash flow from	(4,000)	(3,410)	(3,002)	(4,193)
Financing Activities	(5,141)	(3,998)	(4,422)	(4,693)
•				
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	2,374	956	5,103	5,809
Closing cash & balance	9,184	10,217	15,320	21,129

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 68: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	E) (2.4.4	E) (0 E E	E) (2.6E	E) (0.77
	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	16.0	19.9	22.6	24.4
Diluted EPS	16.0	19.9	22.6	24.4
Recurring Cash EPS	22.9	27.5	30.9	33.4
Dividend per share (DPS)	5.7	5.0	5.6	6.1
Book Value per share (BV)	111.7	126.6	143.5	161.8
Dividend Payout (%)	35.4	25.0	25.0	25.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	(6.4)	22.1	15.8	11.3
EBITDA	(21.6)	19.6	13.3	8.5
EPS	(27.8)	24.1	13.6	8.0
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	33.3	26.9	23.6	21.9
P/CEPS	23.3	19.4	17.3	15.9
P/BV	4.8	4.2	3.7	3.3
EV / EBITDA	18.8	15.6	13.5	12.2
EV / Operating Income	23.3	19.2	16.6	15.1
Dividend Yield (%)	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.1
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	12.0	11.7	11.5	11.2
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.6	24.7	24.7	24.7
Net Profit Margins (%)	7.0	7.1	7.0	6.8
NWC / Total Assets (%)	(7.0)	(3.4)	1.4	6.5
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7
Working Capital Days	7.7	21.2	20.7	20.0
Net Debt / Equity %	(19.8)	(19.8)	(23.6)	(27.1)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	13.9	15.6	15.8	15.2
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	18.7	20.6	21.0	20.2
RoE (%)	15.0	16.7	16.7	16.0
Source Company data, I-Sec resec		10.7	10.7	10.0



Financial Summary - Gulf Oil Lubricants India

Exhibit 69: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Net Sales	32,791	36,485	40,168	44,197
EBITDA	4,194	4,720	5,178	5,680
EBITDA Margin (%)	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9
Depreciation & Amortization	468	443	468	493
EBIT	3,726	4,277	4,710	5,187
Interest expenditure	256	270	238	206
Other Non-operating Income	665	638	730	850
PBT	4,135	4,644	5,202	5,831
Profit / (Loss) from				
Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	1,054	1,168	1,308	1,466
PAT	3,081	3,476	3,894	4,364
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	3,081	3,476	3,894	4,364
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Recurring Net Income	3,081	3,476	3,894	4,364

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 70: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Total Current Assets	18,260	20,255	22,708	25,467
of which cash & bank	7,063	7,944	9,235	10,775
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	6,287	6,770	7,477	8,231
Net Current Assets	11,973	13,485	15,230	17,236
Other Non Current Assets	-	-	_	_
Net Fixed Assets	2,504	2,311	2,092	1,849
Other Fixed Assets	-	-	-	_
Capital Work in Progress	92	92	92	92
Non Investment	2,189	2,211	2,233	2,256
Current Investment	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Assets	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	16,758	18,099	19,648	21,432
Liabilities				
Borrowings	3,578	3,178	2,778	2,378
Deferred Tax Liability	160	161	163	165
Lease Liability	-	-	-	-
Other Liabilities	73	74	74	75
Equity Share Capital	98	98	98	98
Reserves & Surplus*	12,849	14,588	16,534	18,716
Total Net Worth	12,948	14,686	16,633	18,815
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	16,758	18,099	19,648	21,432

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 71: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Jun-23	Sep-23	Dec-23	Mar-24
Net Sales	8,117	8,023	8,173	8,528
% growth (YOY)	2.5%	-1.2%	1.9%	4.4%
EBITDA	928	1,005	1,111	1,150
Margin %	11.4%	12.5%	13.6%	13.5%
Other Income	143	171	166	185
Extraordinaries Adjusted Net Profit	683	736	807	854

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 72: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Cash Flow from				
operation before working	4,266	4,720	5,178	5,680
Capital				
Working Capital Changes	237	(631)	(454)	(466)
Tax	(1,022)	(1,168)	(1,308)	(1,466)
Operating Cashflow	3,481	2,921	3,416	3,747
Capital Commitments	(210)	(250)	(250)	(250)
Free Cashflow	3,691	3,171	3,666	3,997
Others CFI	(368)	618	711	831
Cashflow from Investing	(578)	368	461	581
Activities	(370)	300	401	301
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	(2)	(400)	(400)	(400)
Interest Cost	(264)	(270)	(238)	(206)
Others	(2,119)	(1,738)	(1,947)	(2,182)
Cash flow from	(2,384)	(2,408)	(2,585)	(2,788)
Financing Activities	(2,504)	(2,400)	(2,303)	(2,700)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	519	881	1,291	1,539
Closing cash & balance	7,022	7,903	9,195	10,734

Source Company data, I-Sec research

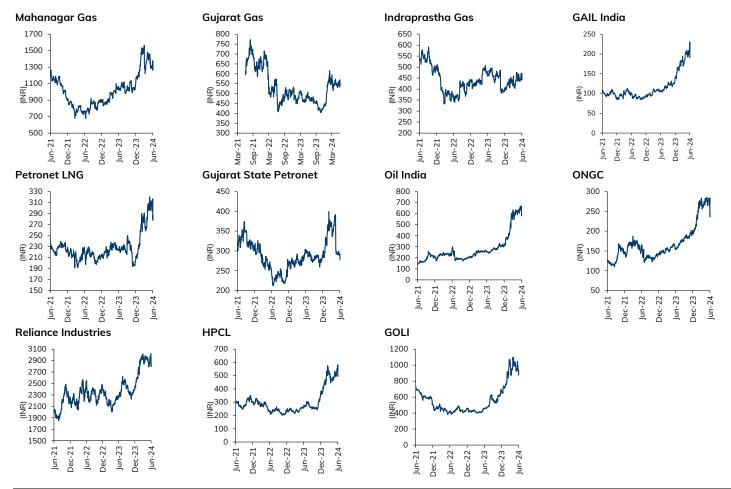
Exhibit 73: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

(=				
	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E	FY27E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Recurring EPS	62.7	70.7	79.2	88.8
Diluted EPS	62.7	70.7	79.2	88.8
Recurring Cash EPS	72.2	79.7	88.7	98.8
Dividend per share (DPS)	36.0	35.4	39.6	44.4
Book Value per share (BV)	263.3	298.7	338.3	382.7
Dividend Payout (%)	57.5	50.0	50.0	50.0
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	9.6	11.3	10.1	10.0
EBITDA	22.3	12.6	9.7	9.7
EPS	32.6	12.8	12.0	12.1
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	14.0	12.4	11.1	9.9
P/CEPS	12.2	11.0	9.9	8.9
P/BV	3.3	2.9	2.6	2.3
EV / EBITDA	9.5	8.1	7.1	6.1
EV / Operating Income	9.0	7.8	6.7	5.8
Dividend Yield (%)	4.1	4.0	4.5	5.0
Operating Ratios				
EBITDA Margins (%)	12.8	12.9	12.9	12.9
Effective Tax Rate (%)	25.5	25.1	25.1	25.1
Net Profit Margins (%)	9.4	9.5	9.7	9.9
NWC / Total Assets (%)	71.4	74.5	77.5	80.4
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	7.8	8.2	8.6	9.0
Working Capital Days	55.2	58.1	58.1	58.1
Net Debt / Equity %	(26.9)	(32.5)	(38.8)	(44.6)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	17.3	18.6	18.9	19.1
RoCE (Pre-tax) (%)	23.3	24.9	25.3	25.5
RoE (%)	24.9	25.2	24.9	24.6
Source Company data, I-Sec resea	ırch			



Price chart



Source: Bloomberg



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