Natco Pharma

Accumulate

Pharmaceuticals | Q4FY24 Result Update



Beat on earnings

- Natco's Q4FY24 results were above our estimates on account of higher-thanexpected growth in export formulation. However, domestic and Crop Health Sciences (CHS) were below estimate due to a one-time charge of Rs900mn. Charge of Rs350mn on domestic business was on return of stock from superstockist due to change in distribution model. Stock returns in CHS were worth Rs250mn due to poor crop season and Rs300mn provision for certain non-utilized assets.
- Management guided topline growth of 15-20% for FY25. Crop Health sciences is expected to be a Rs3bn business in the next three years. The company is looking for acquisitions in ROW markets to expand its business.
- We upgrade our FY25E/FY26E EPS estimates by 4.8%/5.1% assuming higher than expected export formulation sales. We like Natco Pharma's focus on niche drug filings and expect strong cash flows backed by low competitive launches. We believe cash flows will be utilized towards inorganic opportunities, dividend payouts and R&D bio-study activities. We maintain our 'Accumulate' rating with revised target price of Rs1,144 (earlier Rs1,004) on SOTP basis (Exhibit 4). Keys risks: Higher competition in niche products, higher price erosion in the US and GMP compliance issues.

Complex and niche products to drive export growth

Exports increased 34.6%/56.9% YoY in Q4/FY24 driven by gRevlimid supplies. A good portion of the Q4FY24 revenue came from gRevlimid supplies. Semaglutide and Olaparib are some of the other large opportunities that will drive growth beyond the gRevlimid opportunity post FY26. Natco is focused on filing differentiated products in the US where it has ~24 Para IVs in the pipeline out of which 15 are approved. We project export revenue CAGR of 14% over FY24-26E including gRevlimid estimates in the US.

Decline in Agro and domestic sales on one time charge

Natco's Crop Health Sciences grew 164.8% in FY24 below estimates impacted by poor season. We expect the segment to become sizeable to Rs4-5bn in the long run. Domestic business declined 43.9% YoY in Q4FY24 due to a change in business model. We expect Natco's domestic business revenue to recover Q1FY25 onwards backed by new launches and show 12% CAGR over FY24-26E.

Q4FY24 Result (Rs Mn)

Particulars	Q4FY24	Q4FY23	YoY (%)	Q3FY24	QoQ (%)
Revenue	10,683	8,979	19.0	7,586	40.8
Total Expense	5,710	5,588	2.2	4,905	16.4
EBITDA	4,973	3,391	46.7	2,681	85.5
Depreciation	555	410	35.4	442	25.6
EBIT	4,418	2,981	48.2	2,239	97.3
Other Income	420	290	44.8	370	13.5
Interest	62	27	129.6	46	34.8
EBT	4,776	3,244	47.2	2,563	86.3
Тах	913	486	87.9	436	109.4
RPAT	3,863	2,758	40.1	2,127	81.6
APAT	3,863	2,758	40.1	2,127	81.6
			(bps)		(bps)
Gross Margin (%)	86.7	71.2	1543	78.6	803
EBITDA Margin (%)	46.6	37.8	878	35.3	1121
NPM (%)	36.2	30.7	544	28.0	812
Tax Rate (%)	19.1	15.0	413	17.0	211
EBIT Margin (%)	41.4	33.2	816	29.5	1184

СМР		Rs	1,029	
Target / Upside	Rs 1,144 / 11			
NIFTY		2	2,957	
Scrip Details				
Equity / FV	Rs 3	58mn	/ Rs 2	
Market Cap	Rs 184br			
		USD	2.2bn	
52-week High/Low	R	s 1,108	3/ 609	
Avg. Volume (no)		5,9	8,601	
Bloom Code		NTC	CPH IN	
Price Performance	1M	3M	12M	
Absolute (%)	0	5	63	
Rel to NIFTY (%)	(2)	0	39	

Shareholding Pattern

	Sep'23	Dec'23	Mar'24
Promoters	49.7	49.7	49.7
MF/Banks/FIs	14.0	11.3	9.7
FIIs	12.8	13.7	16.1
Public / Others	23.5	25.3	24.5

Valuation (x)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
P/E	13.3	10.3	8.7
EV/EBITDA	9.9	7.6	5.9
ROE (%)	24.9	27.1	26.1
RoACE (%)	24.7	25.7	25.0

Estimates (Rs bn)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	40.0	46.5	53.4
EBITDA	17.5	22.1	26.2
PAT	13.9	17.8	21.2
EPS (Rs.)	77.6	99.5	118.3

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Exhibit 1: Quarterly revenue mix

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q4FY24	Q4FY23	YoY (%)	Q3FY24	QoQ%	FY23	FY24	YoY (%)
API	500	728	(31.3)	463	8.0	2,103	2,492	18.5
Domestic formulation	524	918	(42.9)	994	(47.3)	3,749	3,867	3.1
Export formulation	9,549	7,092	34.6	6,056	57.7	20,632	32,369	56.9
Other operating income	534	261	104.6	302	76.8	178	177	(0.6)
Crop health science	(40)	270	(114.8)	141	(128.4)	409	1,083	164.8
Total	11,067	9,269	19.4	7,956	39.1	27,071	39,988	47.7

Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 2: Actual vs DART estimates

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q4FY24	Q4FY24E	Variance (%)	Comment
Revenue	10,683	9,449	13.1	Higher than expected sales in exports
EBITDA	4,973	4,063	22.4	lich on the number of soles lad to bigh on more in
EBITDA margin (%)	46.6	43.0	355bps	Higher than anticipated sales led to higher margin
РАТ	3,863	3,242	19.2	Higher than expected operating performance and other
EPS (Rs)	21.6	18.1	19.2	income.

Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 3: Change in estimates

Doutioulous (Doumn)		FY25E			FY26E	
Particulars (Rs mn)	Old	New	Chg. (%)	Old	New	Chg. (%)
Revenue	44,403	46,524	4.8	50,838	53,407	5.1
EBITDA	21,136	22,146	4.8	24,911	26,169	5.1
EBITDA Margin (%)	47.6	47.6	0bps	49.0	49.0	0bps
PAT	16,995	17,807	4.8	20,157	21,179	5.1
EPS (Rs)	94.9	99.5	4.8	112.6	118.3	5.1

Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 4: SOTP based valuation

Particulars	EPS Rs/share	P/E Multiple (x)	Value (Rs)
Base Business EPS- FY26E	36.4	24.4	889
Key products opportunity			Value Rs
gRevlimid			211
gImbruvica			44
Target Price arrived			1144

Source: Company, DART



Exhibit 5: One year forward P/E band



Source: Company, DART



Earnings call KTA's

Guidance

- Revenue growth to be around 15-20% for FY25.
- India business growth of 13-14% in FY25.
- PAT growth of 20%+ in FY25.
- Capex of Rs3.0-3.5bn for FY25 will be utilized for maintenance capex & expanding the capacity of existing facilities.

US

- In Q4FY24, the sales were mainly contributed by Revlimid.
- Natco has one NCE product in the early stage of phase 2 targeting oral cancer.
- Post gRevlimid, other big opportunities are –
- Semaglutide, where the company has good filings on one particular strength in partnership with Viatris (filed from CMO site),
- Olaparib is the other product in joint venture with Alembic where the company has sole FTF. Management believes it to be one of the important products after Semaglutide.
- Imbruvica and Yondelis are other products where the company has sole FTF.
- The performance of Copaxone is consistent, and there are only two generics, Sandoz and Natco currently present in the market. There has been a slight decline in consumption, as many multiple sclerosis patients have transitioned to the oral formulation from the injectable formulation.
- The company has two sites for the US, located in Vyzag and Hyderabad. Semaglutide will be manufactured through a CMO. For the top products, the company always maintains two sites as backup.
- Apart from Revlimid, Semaglutide is one of the biggest products, and Olaparib is expected to be the next biggest product, with Imbruvica expected within the next two to three years.
- The company recently filed Rimegepant from the Vizag plant.
- Natco expects key product launches in the next five years to include Semaglutide, Carfilzomib, Trabectedin, and Imbruvica.
- In the US, the focus is on complex generics or sole first-to-file (FTF) products, which are more profitable.

India

- In domestic formulations business, the company charged and accounted for a return of stock from super-stockist to C&Fs amounting to about Rs350mn due to a change in business model.
- MR count excluding contractors are 5000MR.

Agro

- In Crop Health Sciences Business (CHS), due to poor crop season the stock returns were more than expected at Rs250mn.
- Provision on assets of CHS division amounted to Rs300mn, due to non-utilization of certain assets used for manufacturing of Agro Intermediates.
- Expect First time generic launches in the CHS business.



 The CTPR combination has performed well. Due to high pricing, adoption was slow, prompting the expansion of the portfolio to capture a larger share of the market.

Other highlights

- During the quarter, good performance was achieved in Canada, Brazil, and the RoW business. Direct exports and subsidiary exports amount to almost US\$25mn to US\$26mn annually. The Canadian subsidiary has achieved nearly CAD40mn revenue.
- In FY25, the company plans to expand its business in Saudi Arabia and Egypt. Some very good orders have been received from these countries. The management plans to further diversify the RoW market.
- The company invested US\$2mn in Cellogen Therapeutics Private Ltd., with R&D programs involving Cell and Gene Therapy Solutions.
- The RoW business is quite similar to the domestic business, with a distribution arm and a presence in the branded market, providing broad-based and consistent earnings, and having valuations cheaper than those in India which is why the company is looking for M&A opportunities in the ROW market.
- The sustainability of the EBITDA margin depends upon the product mix.
- The other income includes Rs300mn from interest earned on deposits.
- The borrowings as of May'24 amounted to Rs11.6bn.
- Cash as of May'24 stood at Rs20.0bn.
- Majority of the company's shipments are through air route, as volumes are small owing to niche products.



Financial Performance

Profit and Loss Account				
(Rs Mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Revenue	27,071	39,988	46,524	53,407
Total Expense	17,715	22,474	24,379	27,237
COGS	6,273	7,166	8,095	9,079
Employees Cost	4,867	5,250	6,048	6,409
Other expenses	6,575	10,058	10,235	11,749
EBIDTA	9,356	17,514	22,146	26,169
Depreciation	1,638	1,868	1,911	2,016
EBIT	7,718	15,646	20,234	24,153
Interest	145	192	189	186
Other Income	1,046	1,281	1,409	1,550
Exc. / E.O. items	0	(510)	0	0
EBT	8,619	16,225	21,454	25,517
Тах	1,466	2,852	3,647	4,338
RPAT	7,153	13,373	17,807	21,179
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0
Profit/Loss share of associates	0	0	0	0
APAT	7,153	13,883	17,807	21,179

(Rs Mn)	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Sources of Funds				
Equity Capital	365	358	358	358
Minority Interest	0	0	0	0
Reserves & Surplus	48,373	58,173	72,419	89,362
Net Worth	48,738	58,531	72,777	89,720
Total Debt	1,667	3,712	3,662	3,612
Net Deferred Tax Liability	750	619	654	692
Total Capital Employed	51,155	62,862	77,093	94,023

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Applications of Funds				
Net Block	24,269	24,908	26,002	26,991
CWIP	643	1,373	1,373	1,373
Investments	1,314	2,092	2,188	2,293
Current Assets, Loans & Advances	30,003	40,235	55,154	72,083
Inventories	7,429	7,005	12,767	14,656
Receivables	8,561	11,889	14,713	16,889
Cash and Bank Balances	5,463	9,529	15,345	27,647
Loans and Advances	102	90	90	90
Other Current Assets	5,398	7,287	7,360	7,433
Less: Current Liabilities & Provisions	5,074	5,746	7,623	8,716
Payables	2,638	2,355	3,630	4,056
Other Current Liabilities	2,436	3,391	3,993	4,660
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Net Current Assets	24,929	34,489	47,531	63,367
Total Assets	51,155	62,862	77,093	94,023
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E – Estimates



Particulars	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
(A) Margins (%)				
Gross Profit Margin	76.8	82.1	82.6	83.0
EBIDTA Margin	34.6	43.8	47.6	49.0
EBIT Margin	28.5	39.1	43.5	45.2
Tax rate	17.0	17.6	17.0	17.0
Net Profit Margin	26.4	33.4	38.3	39.7
(B) As Percentage of Net Sales (%)				
COGS	23.2	17.9	17.4	17.0
Employee	18.0	13.1	13.0	12.0
Other	24.3	25.2	22.0	22.0
(C) Measure of Financial Status				
Gross Debt / Equity	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0
Interest Coverage	53.2	81.5	107.1	129.6
Inventory days	100	64	100	100
Debtors days	115	109	115	115
Average Cost of Debt	5.0	7.1	5.1	5.1
Payable days	36	21	28	28
Working Capital days	336	315	373	433
FA T/O	1.1	1.6	1.8	2.0
(D) Measures of Investment				
AEPS (Rs)	40.0	77.6	99.5	118.3
CEPS (Rs)	49.1	88.0	110.2	129.6
DPS (Rs)	5.6	9.5	19.9	23.7
Dividend Payout (%)	14.0	12.2	20.0	20.0
BVPS (Rs)	272.3	327.0	406.6	501.2
RoANW (%)	15.7	24.9	27.1	26.1
RoACE (%)	14.7	24.7	25.7	25.0
RoAIC (%)	16.8	31.6	35.2	37.7
(E) Valuation Ratios				
CMP (Rs)	1029	1029	1029	1029
P/E	25.8	13.3	10.3	8.7
Mcap (Rs Mn)	1,84,263	1,84,263	1,84,263	1,84,263
MCap/ Sales	6.8	4.6	4.0	3.5
EV	1,77,417	1,74,011	1,67,701	1,54,861
EV/Sales	6.6	4.4	3.6	2.9
EV/EBITDA	19.0	9.9	7.6	5.9
P/BV	3.8	3.1	2.5	2.1
Dividend Yield (%)	0.5	0.9	1.9	2.3
(F) Growth Rate (%)				
Revenue	39.2	47.7	16.3	14.8
EBITDA	72.8	87.2	26.4	18.2
EBIT	93.5	102.7	29.3	19.4
PBT	326.3	88.2	32.2	18.9
АРАТ	77.2	94.1	28.3	18.9
EPS	77.2	94.1	28.3	18.9

E – Estimates



Particulars	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Profit before tax	7,573	14,944	20,045	23,967
Depreciation & w.o.	1,638	1,868	1,911	2,016
Net Interest Exp	145	192	189	186
Direct taxes paid	(1,627)	(3,165)	(3,647)	(4,338)
Change in Working Capital	1,237	(4,574)	(6,747)	(3,009)
Non Cash	0	0	0	0
(A) CF from Operating Activities	8,966	9,265	11,752	18,823
Capex {(Inc.)/ Dec. in Fixed Assets n WIP}	(2,137)	(3,237)	(3,005)	(3,005)
Free Cash Flow	6,829	6,028	8,747	15,818
(Inc)./ Dec. in Investments	0	0	0	0
Other	1,046	1,281	1,409	1,550
(B) CF from Investing Activities	(1,091)	(1,956)	(1,596)	(1,455)
Issue of Equity/ Preference	0	(7)	0	0
Inc./(Dec.) in Debt	(2,419)	2,003	(50)	(50)
Interest exp net	(145)	(192)	(189)	(186)
Dividend Paid (Incl. Tax)	(1,004)	(1,701)	(3,561)	(4,236)
Other	(905)	(3,347)	(539)	(593)
(C) CF from Financing	(4,473)	(3,243)	(4,340)	(5,065)
Net Change in Cash	3,402	4,066	5,816	12,302
Opening Cash balances	2,061	5,463	9,529	15,345
Closing Cash balances	5,463	9,529	15,345	27,647

Notes



DART RATING MATRIX

Total Return Expectation (12 Months)

Buy	> 20%
Accumulate	10 to 20%
Reduce	0 to 10%
Sell	< 0%

Rating and Target Price History



Month	Rating	TP (Rs.)	Price (Rs.)
May-23	Accumulate	742	620
Aug-23	Accumulate	968	876
Nov-23	Accumulate	858	759
Feb-24	Accumulate	1,004	887
*Price as on recommendation date			

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