INSTITUTI NAL RESEARCH

Greenlam Industries

Poised for growth; looking beyond laminates

We recently met with Greenlam Industries' CFO Mr Ashok Sharma and VP of Finance Mr Samarth Agarwal. Industry demand continues to stay sub-par; its revival will take at least a few quarters. Laminate input costs are expected to remain stable, so management is confident of maintaining a 15-16% EBITDA margin in this segment. The ply segment (new) is ramping up, which the management expects will break even in FY25. It also expects a low EBITDA margin for the ply segment in FY25, which may increase to 10-12% in FY26. The greenfield particle board (231K CBM) is expected to be commissioned by Q2FY25, costing INR 7.75bn. Management expects to ramp up this plant fully in the fourth year of commissioning. It expects 20-25% EBITDA margin at optimum utilisation. Veneer and door segment performance is expected to improve. The company believes the announced capex can generate INR 40-42bn revenue (2x FY23 revenue). We expect the company to outperform laminates industry growth and deliver strong margins in this segment. We expect a 13% revenue CAGR in the laminate segment during FY23-26E. Owing to entry in the new ply and particle board segments, we expect a strong 20% consolidated revenue CAGR during FY23-26E. We estimate 29/21% EBITDA/APAT CAGRs during this time. We like Greenlam for its leadership positioning in laminates. However, we are cautious of plant ramp-up in the new ply and particle board segments (large capacities added in a short period). We expect net debt/EBITDA to remain 2-3x during FY24/25E, which will cool off to 1.4x in FY26. We maintain our ADD rating on Greenlam, with a TP of INR 585/sh (33x Mar-26E EPS).

- Laminate segment margin outlook looks healthy: Indian real estate demand has been strong for the last two years. Once these buildings arrive at the possession stage, demand for the company's wood products will pick up. Management mentioned laminate plants are facing challenges in Europe and customers prefer to add another supplier from outside Europe, which augers well for the Indian laminate industry. Management guided its domestic and export laminate revenue split will remain similar. It expects laminate raw material costs to remain stable. It sees minimal impact on margin (10-20bps) owing to a rise in ocean freight rates, as these higher rates will be passed on. However, owing to the Red Sea issue, shipments are taking 2-3 weeks longer. Management is confident of maintaining a 15-16% EBITDA margin in the laminate segment. Its laminate facility can run at 110% capacity utilisation (crossed this level in FY14), so capacity constraints won't be an issue. In FY26, it will take up brownfield expansion either at Prantij, Gujarat, or Naidupeta, AP. Brownfield expansion work can be completed in three quarters. Return ratios are strong in the laminate business (45% pre-tax RoCE in 9MFY24).
- Ply segment ramping up: Greenlam entered the ply segment in Jun-23 with a capacity of 18.9mn SQM at Tamil Nadu (small 15-acre land) by incurring a capex of INR 1.3bn (revenue potential is INR 4bn). This plant will break even at 50% capacity utilisation; management expects it to break even in FY25. Hence, it expects a low EBITDA margin in FY25, which will increase to 10-12% in FY26. It expects to ramp up this plant to 70-80% capacity utilisation in FY26. It has different sales teams for the ply and laminate segments. In future, it plans to become a pan-India player in this segment.

ADD

CMP (as on 4 N	INR 535		
Target Price		INR 585	
NIFTY		22,406	
KEY CHANGES	OLD	NEW	
Rating	ADD	ADD	
Price Target	INR 575	INR 585	
EPS	FY24E	FY25E	
revision %	0.0	0.4	

KEY STOCK DATA

Bloomberg code	GRLM IN
No. of Shares (mn)	128
MCap (INR bn) / (\$ mn)	68/835
6m avg traded value (INR mn)	61
52 Week high / low	NR 626/282

STOCK PERFORMANCE (%)

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute (%)	(10.1)	17.9	74.2
Relative (%)	(17.4)	5.4	50.7

SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (%)

	Sep-23	Dec-23
Promoters	51.22	50.98
FIs & Local MFs	15.58	15.54
FPIs	1.37	1.28
Public & Others	31.82	32.20
Pledged Shares	-	-

Source: BSE

Pledged shares as % of total shares

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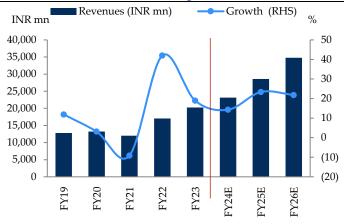
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- Entry in a new segment—particle board: The greenfield particle board (231K CBM) is expected to be commissioned by Q2FY25, costing INR 7.75bn. This plant can achieve 1x asset turnover at 70-75% pre-lam board board mix. The company plans to maximise pre-lam board sales. At 60-65% capacity utilisation, this plant will hit PBT breakeven. Management expects to ramp up this plant fully in the fourth year of commissioning. It expects 20-25% EBITDA margin at optimum utilisation. We expect the particle board segment to speed up the company's growth rates. However, it can dilute its return ratios.
- Veneer and door segment performance to improve: Veneer is a niche segment and the company believes it gels well with its other products. Ply and veneer have similar distribution networks. This segment won't need additional capital infusion. The door is a large segment; however, so far, the company has not been able to crack it. Greenlam focus is only on the wooden engineered door. In Q3FY24, the door segment turned EBITDA positive.
- Capex and debt: The company believes announced capex can generate INR 40-42bn revenue (2x FY23 revenue). As the ply and particle board segments will take time to ramp up, no major capex is expected in these segments for the next two years. In the laminate segment, it has enough room to fulfil demand for at least four years through brownfield expansion. Recently, it has bought a large 90-acre land in UP for future expansion costing INR 0.25bn. This is agricultural land, and its conversion to industrial land will take time. In India, acquiring land is challenging, so keeping the future in mind, the company has acquired UP land. We expect net debt/ EBITDA to remain 2-3x during FY24/25E, which will cool off to 1.4x in FY26, owing to lower Capex and ramp-up of plants in new segments.
- Laminate outlook positive, ply and particle board segments ramp-up remain key monitorable: We expect the company to outperform laminates industry growth and deliver strong margin in this segment. We expect a 13% revenue CAGR in the laminate segment during FY23-26E. Owing to entry into the new ply and particle board segments, we expect a strong 20% revenue CAGR during FY23-26E at the company level. We estimate 29/21% EBITDA/APAT CAGRs for the same period. We like Greenlam for its leadership positioning in laminates. However, we are cautious of plant ramp-up in the new ply and particle board segments (large capacities added in a short period). We broadly maintain our FY24/25 APAT estimates and raise FY26E APAT estimates by 2%. We maintain our ADD rating with a revised TP of INR 585/sh (33x Mar-26E EPS).

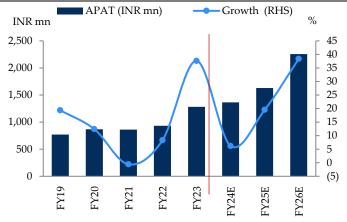
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We expect strong 20% revenue CAGR during FY23-26E owing to strong volume growth in laminates segment and contribution from new segments...



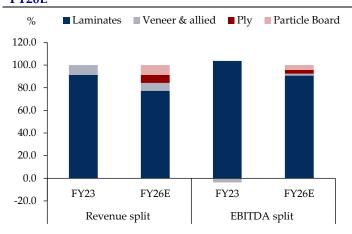
Source: Company, HSIE Research

APAT too should grow strongly in line with revenue (21% CAGR during FY24-26E)



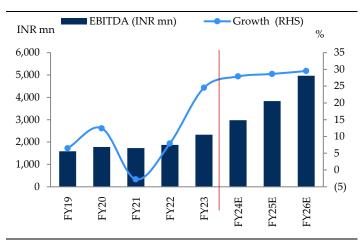
Source: Company, HSIE Research

New segment ply and particle board together are expected to contribute 16/8% in revenue/EBITDA mix in FY26E



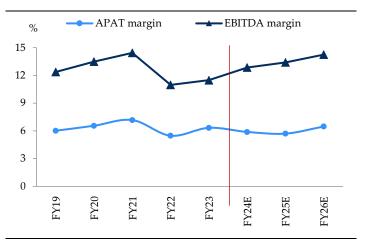
Source: Company, HSIE Research

...EBITDA to grow at 29% CAGR led by strong revenue growth and improvement in laminate segment margin



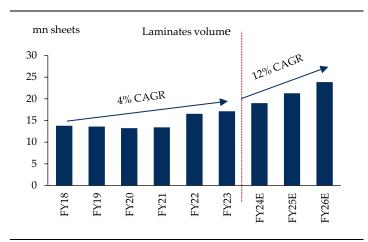
Source: Company, HSIE Research

Margins are expected to improve



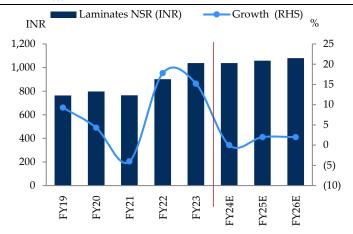
Source: Company, HSIE Research

Laminates sales volume growth should accelerate



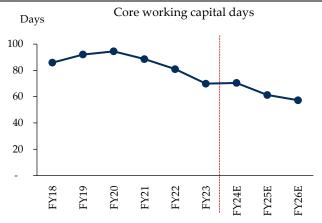


We expect low 2% laminates segment realisation CAGR during FY23-26E, owing to cool-off in raw material prices in FY24...



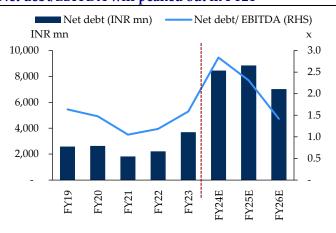
Source: Company, HSIE Research

The company is tightening its working capital cycle. Further decline to be led by entry in new particle board segment where working capital days are lower



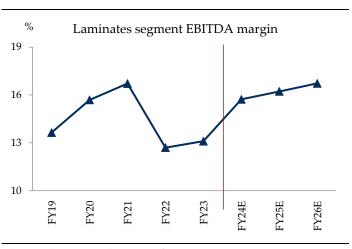
Source: Company, HSIE Research

Net debt/EBITDA will peaked out in FY24



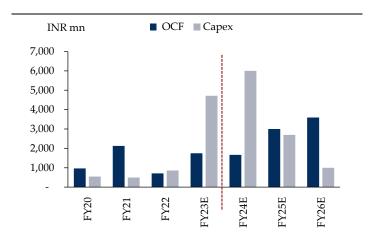
Source: Company, HSIE Research

...laminate segment margin will increase owing to higher value-added product sales and op-lev gain



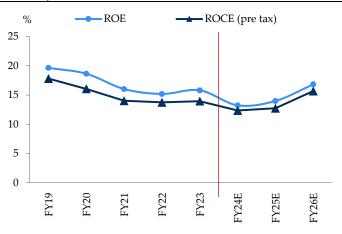
Source: Company, HSIE Research

Capex pace will slow down in FY25/26, so OCF will be higher than capex during these years



Source: Company, HSIE Research

Healthy return ratios





Key operational assumptions (consolidated)

Segmental performance	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Laminates and allied					
Sales volume (mn sheets)	16.5	17.1	19.0	21.3	23.9
Volume growth YoY %	23.5	3.6	11.0	12.0	12.0
NSR (INR)	942	1,081	1,087	1,108	1,129
YoY change %	18.3	14.9	0.5	1.9	1.9
Unit EBITDA (INR)	120	142	171	180	189
Revenue (INR mn)	15,563	18,523	20,667	23,589	26,924
YoY change %	46.1	19.0	11.6	14.1	14.1
EBITDA (INR mn)	1,976	2,427	3,250	3,826	4,504
YoY change %	10.9	22.8	33.9	17.7	17.7
OPM %	12.7	13.1	15.7	16.2	16.7
Veneers and allied					
Revenue (INR mn)	1,471	1,736	1,937	2,148	2,371
YoY change %	9.5	18.0	11.6	10.9	10.4
% of total revenues	8.6	8.6	8.4	7.5	6.8
EBITDA (INR mn)	-90	-87	-21	37	83
% of total EBITDA	-4.8	-3.7	-0.7	1.0	1.7
EBITDA margin %	-6.1	-5.0	-1.1	1.7	3.5
Plywood					
Revenue (INR mn)			550	1,815	2,524
YoY change %			NA	230.0	39.1
% of total revenues			2.4	6.4	7.3
EBITDA (INR mn)			-250	15	167
% of total EBITDA			-8.4	0.4	3.4
EBITDA margin %			-45.5	0.8	6.6
Particle board					
Revenue (INR mn)				1,016	2,986
YoY change %				NA	194
% of total revenues				3.6	8.6
EBITDA (INR mn)				-46	210
% of total EBITDA				-1.2	4.2
EBITDA margin %				-4.5	7.0

Source: Company, HSIE Research. NA – not applicable. Plywood sales started in FY24, Particle board sales to commence in FY25E

Estimates revision summary (consolidated)

Lotiniates	, 10 11510	II Summin	ary (cor.	.oomaa.	cu,				
INR bn	FY24E	FY24E	Change	FY25E	FY25E	Change	FY26E	FY26E	Change %
INK bit	Old	Revised	%	Old	Revised	%	Old	Revised	Chunge 76
Net Sales	23,144	23,155	0.0	28,558	28,569	0.0	34,843	34,806	-0.1
EBITDA	2,979	2,979	-0.0	3,781	3,832	1.3	4,941	4,964	0.5
APAT	1,364	1,364	-0.0	1,623	1,630	0.4	2,204	2,256	2.3



Financials

Consolidated Income Statement

YE Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Revenues	17,034	20,260	23,155	28,569	34,806
Growth %	42.0	18.9	14.3	23.4	21.8
Raw Material	9,443	10,793	13,398	16,824	20,504
Power & Fuel	539	739	697	860	1,048
Freight Expense	322	390	692	854	1,041
Employee cost	2,594	3,139	3,452	4,143	4,972
Other Expenses	2,265	2,871	1,936	2,056	2,279
EBITDA	1,870	2,329	2,979	3,832	4,964
EBIDTA Margin (%)	11.0	11.5	12.9	13.4	14.3
EBITDA Growth %	7.9	24.5	27.9	28.7	29.5
Depreciation	585	632	853	1,152	1,449
EBIT	1,285	1,696	2,125	2,680	3,515
Other Income	73	180	160	127	124
Interest	141	235	442	662	670
PBT	1,217	1,641	1,843	2,145	2,968
Tax	286	361	479	515	712
Minority Int	(2)	(4)	-	-	-
RPAT	959	1,284	1,364	1,630	2,256
EO (Loss) / Profit (Net Of Tax)	(26)	-	-	-	-
APAT	933	1,284	1,364	1,630	2,256
APAT Growth (%)	8.3	37.6	6.2	19.5	38.4
AEPS	7.7	10.1	10.7	12.8	17.8
AEPS Growth %	8.3	30.8	6.2	19.5	38.4

Source: Company, HSIE Research

Consolidated Balance Sheet

YE Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
SOURCES OF FUNDS					
Share Capital	121	127	127	127	127
Reserves And Surplus	6,423	9,559	10,787	12,254	14,284
Total Equity	6,544	9,686	10,914	12,381	14,411
Long-term Debt	2,214	4,263	6,763	6,263	3,763
Short-term Debt	1,765	2,018	2,955	4,355	4,775
Total Debt	3,978	6,280	9,718	10,618	8,538
Deferred Tax Liability	88	92	92	92	92
Long-term Liab+ Provisions	103	111	120	130	142
TOTAL SOURCES OF FUNDS	10,720	16,173	20,847	23,225	23,186
APPLICATION OF FUNDS					
Net Block	4,675	5,172	8,318	15,366	14,417
Capital WIP	91	3,803	5,803	303	803
Goodwill	-	-	-	-	-
Other Non-current Assets	427	1,381	681	681	681
Total Non-current Investments	0	0	0	0	0
Total Non-current Assets	5,193	10,356	14,803	16,350	15,901
Inventories	5,034	5,135	6,020	6,857	8,005
Debtors	1,301	1,443	1,690	1,943	2,332
Cash and Cash Equivalents	1,765	2,583	1,268	1,767	1,513
Other Current Assets (& Loans/adv)	468	946	946	946	946
Total Current Assets	8,568	10,106	9,924	11,512	12,796
Creditors	2,558	2,697	3,242	4,000	4,873
Other Current Liabilities & Provns	483	1,593	638	638	638
Total Current Liabilities	3,041	4,290	3,880	4,638	5,511
Net Current Assets	5,528	5,817	6,045	6,874	7,285
TOTAL APPLICATION OF FUNDS	10,720	16,173	20,847	23,225	23,186
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Consolidated Cash Flow

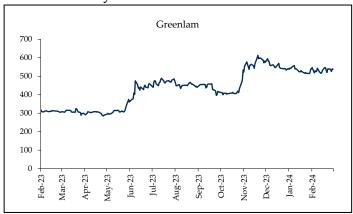
YE Mar (INR mn)	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Reported PBT	1,217	1,641	1,843	2,145	2,968
Non-operating & EO Items	(44)	(66)	(160)	(127)	(124)
Interest Expenses	141	235	442	662	670
Depreciation	585	632	853	1,152	1,449
Working Capital Change	(855)	(337)	(833)	(320)	(654)
Tax Paid	(333)	(353)	(479)	(515)	(712)
OPERATING CASH FLOW (a)	712	1,752	1,666	2,997	3,598
Capex	(854)	(4,718)	(6,000)	(2,700)	(1,000)
Free Cash Flow (FCF)	(143)	(2,967)	(4,334)	297	2,598
Investments	(543)	(813)	-	-	-
Non-operating Income	34	120	160	127	124
INVESTING CASH FLOW (b)	(1,363)	(5,411)	(5,840)	(2,573)	(876)
Debt Issuance/(Repaid)	877	2,088	3,438	900	(2,080)
Interest Expenses	(134)	(232)	(442)	(662)	(670)
FCFE	600	(1,111)	(1,338)	535	(153)
Share Capital Issuance	-	1,950	-	-	-
Dividend	(121)	(145)	(136)	(163)	(226)
FINANCING CASH FLOW (c)	622	3,661	2,859	75	(2,976)
NET CASH FLOW (a+b+c)	(29)	2	(1,315)	499	(254)
Closing Cash & Equivalents	1,222	1,767	1,268	1,767	1,513

Source: Company, HSIE Research

Key Ratios

	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
PROFITABILITY %					
EBITDA Margin	11.0	11.5	12.9	13.4	14.3
EBIT Margin	7.5	8.4	9.2	9.4	10.1
APAT Margin	5.5	6.3	5.9	5.7	6.5
RoE	15.2	15.8	13.2	14.0	16.8
RoIC (pre-tax)	15.6	18.2	18.0	15.3	16.7
RoCE (pre-tax)	13.7	14.0	12.3	12.7	15.7
EFFICIENCY					
Tax Rate %	23.5	22.0	26.0	24.0	24.0
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	2.0	2.1	1.9	1.6	1.5
Inventory (days)	108	93	95	88	84
Debtors (days)	28	26	27	25	24
Other Current Assets (days)	19	42	26	21	17
Payables (days)	55	49	51	51	51
Other Current Liab & Provns (days)	13	31	12	10	8
Cash Conversion Cycle (days)	88	81	84	72	66
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	1.2	1.6	2.8	2.3	1.4
Net D/E	0.3	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.5
Interest Coverage	9.1	7.2	4.8	4.0	5.2
PER SHARE DATA (Rs)					
EPS	7.7	10.1	10.7	12.8	17.8
CEPS	12.6	15.1	17.5	21.9	29.2
Dividend	1.2	1.5	1.1	1.3	1.8
Book Value	54.3	76.3	86.0	97.5	113.5
VALUATION					
P/E (x)	72.8	52.9	49.8	41.7	30.1
P/Cash EPS (x)	44.0	35.4	30.6	24.4	18.3
P/BV (x)	10.4	7.0	6.2	5.5	4.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	37.5	29.9	24.7	20.0	15.0
Dividend Yield (%)	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3

1 Yr Price History



Rating Criteria

BUY: >+15% return potential
ADD: +5% to +15% return potential
REDUCE: -10% to +5% return potential
SELL: >10% Downside return potential



Disclosure:

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