Home First Finance Company Accumulate

BFSI | Q3FY24 Result Update



Robust growth; yields continue to be under pressure

- HFFC reported steady quarter with strong AUM growth of 8% QoQ/34% YoY, stable AQ metrics, and healthy RoA of 3.7%. Lower provisions were mostly led by slight decline in PCR across stage II and III assets. BT-outs at 7.5% moderated vs last quarter (8.6%) but remains above earlier averages.
- Despite rising LAP share (+14% QoQ) and limited rise in CoB (+10bps), reported yields and spreads moderated QoQ. Spreads stood at 5.3% vs management guidance of >5.25%, partly alluding to competitive pressures.
- We factor in slightly lower spreads vs earlier, resulting 3-4% lower earnings for FY25/26E. Rating has been revised to Accumulate from Buy driven by rich valuations with TP of Rs1160 (Rs1170 earlier), valuing the stock at 3.8x Sep-25E P/BV. The stock trades at 3.3x P/BV against RoA/RoE of 3.8%/17% for FY25E.

Yields continue to trend downwards despite levers

Spreads were lower by 20 bps QoQ despite limited rise in CoF and rising LAP share as pressure on yields continue. Yields are impacted by NHB funds (where customer yields are re-priced downwards), co-lending portfolio which comes at lower yields, and newer borrowers coming at a lower rate. We lower spreads for FY25/26E, which are now similar to FY24E levels.

Superior growth trends

On book advances grew by 7% QoQ and 35% YoY, with overall AUM growing at 34% YoY/8% QoQ. LAP book (+14% QoQ/ 62% YoY) has been consistently growing at a faster pace, with AUM share at 13%. Growth is also driven by rising ticket size, with share of loans >Rs1.5mn ticket size now constituting ~41% of AUM vs 30% two years back, led by increased co-lending and improved share in south, where ticket sizes are higher. We continue to build in loan growth of 33% YoY over FY24/25/26E.

Asset quality metrics largely steady

Stage-3% was stable QoQ at 1.7%, with slightly lower credit costs at 40 bps (-10 bps QoQ). Decline in credit costs was mostly driven by somewhat lower PCR against stage II and III assets. Early bucket delinquencies were stable with 1+ dpd at 4.5% (+0 bps) and bounce rates at 15.1%. Amidst high growth, AQ trends remain a monitorable.

Q3FY24 Result (Rs Mn)

Particulars	Q3FY24	Q3FY23	YoY (%)	Q2FY24	QoQ (%)
Net interest income	1,207	1,008	19.8	1,178	2.5
Other income	501	255	96.7	432	16.0
Total Net Income	1,708	1,262	35.3	1,610	6.1
Operating expenses	611	445	37.1	565	8.0
Pre-provision profit	1,098	817	34.3	1,044	5.1
Provisions	70	60	16.9	80	(12.4)
Tax expense	239	170	40.7	221	8.1
Reported Net Profit	788	587	34.2	743	6.1
			bps		bps
Advances Growth YoY%	34.9	41.5	(662)	36.5	(164)
NIM (%)	5.8	6.6	(82)	6.2	(37)
RoA (%)	3.7	3.8	(6)	3.8	(10)
RoE (%)	15.8	13.7	216	15.6	26
Gross Stage 3 (%)	1.7	1.8	(10)	1.7	0

CMP		Rs	1,006
Target / Upside	Rs	1,160	/ 15%
NIFTY		2	1,462
Scrip Details			
Equity / FV	Rs 1	.76mn	/ Rs 2
Market Cap		Rs	89bn
		USD	1.1bn
52-week High/Low	R	s 1,058	3/ 655
Avg. Volume (no)		24	5,501
Bloom Code	F	IOMEF	IRS IN
Price Performance	1M	3M	12M
Absolute (%)	1	5	37
Rel to NIFTY (%)	1	(4)	19

Shareholding Pattern

	Jun'23	Sep'23	Dec'23
Promoters	30.2	30.2	23.6
MF/Banks/FIs	8.1	7.2	8.9
FIIs	8.1	9.6	16.7
Public / Others	53.3	53.0	50.8

Valuation (x)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
P/E	29.0	22.8	17.5
P/ABV	4.4	3.8	3.2
ROAA	4.0	3.8	3.8
ROAE	15.6	17.1	18.9

Estimates (Rs bn)

	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
NII	4.8	6.2	8.0
PPOP	4.3	5.5	7.1
PAT	3.0	3.9	5.1
Adj BV (Rs)	228.6	266.0	313.6

VP - Research: Mona Khetan Tel: +91 22 40969762 E-mail: monak@dolatcapital.com

Associate: Aman Mehta Tel: +91 22 4096 9646 E-mail: amanm@dolatcapital.com

Associate: Vikrant Shah Tel: +91 22 49969766 E-mail: vikrants@dolatcapital.com



Exhibit 1: Actual v/s estimates

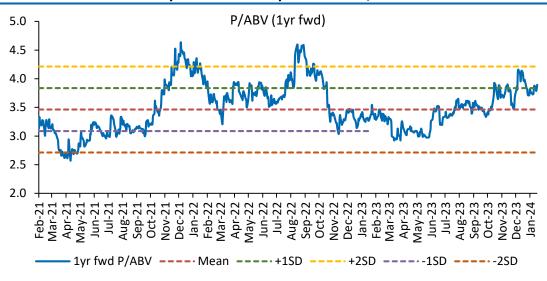
Particulars (Rs mn)	Q3FY24	Q3FY23	Q2FY24	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)	Q3FY24E	Dev. (%)
Net interest income	1,207	1,008	1,178	19.8	2.5	1,248	-3.3
Non-interest income	501	255	432	96.7	16.0	449	11.5
Pre-Provisioning Operating Profit	1,097	817	1,044	34.3	5.1	1,093	0.4
PAT	788	587	743	34.2	6.1	776	1.6

Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 2: Change in estimates

Doubles (Double)		Previous			Revised			Change %	
Particular (Rs.mn)	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Net Interest Income	4,802	6,467	8,445	4,774	6,238	8,023	(0.6)	(3.5)	(5.0)
NIMs (%)	6.4	6.5	6.4	6.3	6.3	6.1	(4 bps)	(23 bps)	(32 bps)
Operating Profit	4,246	5,576	7,413	4,260	5,451	7,134	0.3	(2.2)	(3.8)
Provision	320	427	598	301	446	598	(5.9)	4.5	0.0
Profit after tax	3,043	3,990	5,282	3,048	3,879	5,066	0.2	(2.8)	(4.1)
Loan Book	80,104	106,762	142,098	80,120	106,762	142,098	0.0	0.0	0.0
ABVPS	229	267	317	229	266	314	(0.0)	(0.4)	(1.2)

Exhibit 3: The stock currently trades at 3.6x 1-year forward P/ABV





Earning call KTAs

- **Guidance:** AUM growth of 30% plus YoY over medium term (2-3 years). Spreads guided at 5.25%. Advance yield to be maintained at 13-13.5%. Comfortable with a 5.5-6 times leverage. Looking at 17% RoE. Looking at RoA of 3.5-3.6% over the next 12-18 months.
- Yields: We have not really done a lot of re-pricing of back-book. Continue to operate at a certain yield range. Spreads to settle down at 5.25%. New business from NHB (which needs to be disbursed at certain spreads, 10.7% yields) and lower co-lending yields, contribute to lower yields. As we get NHB funds, we re-price the customers downwards, which results in lower yields. Origination yields excludes co-lending yields. Don't fluctuate yields too much between ticket sizes, but as ticket sizes go up, yields would typically decline.
- **Spreads-** Intend to maintain 5.25% level of spreads. Any benefit on CoF will be passed on to customers. Rise in CoF is largely done, but some MCLR rise still happening with banks. Should see 8.30% CoF in next quarter.
- Asset quality: Collection trends are steady. Don't see any incremental worries for any of the regions. Between 13-15% of bounce rates, our collection rates are fairly similar. So not much to read into it.
- Underwriting: Account statements of customers come directly to us under account
 aggregator, so we are sure it's authentic and speeds up the process. Have only 10% of
 business coming from customers below 700 credit score.
- Advances: In a couple of quarters, to hit 10% of disbursals. Aim of reach 10% of AUM.
- Branches and employees: 295 touch points today, which should increase by 500 in the next three years. Gujarat market share at 3-4%, in general at 2.5%. Maharashtra at 1.5%. Deepening presence in existing geographies. Will start expanding in northern states as well. Active connectors at 2900 and RMs at 800. Equity raise unlikely in the next two years.

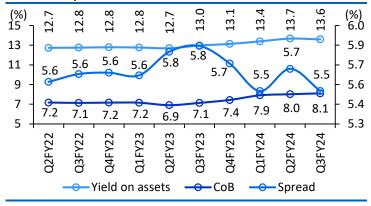


Exhibit 4: AUM growth remains strong at 8% QoQ



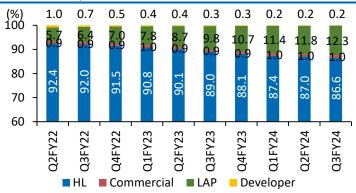
Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 5: Spreads moderate QoQ



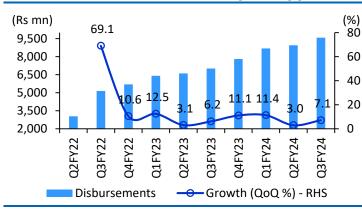
Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 6: Despite continued rise in LAP share



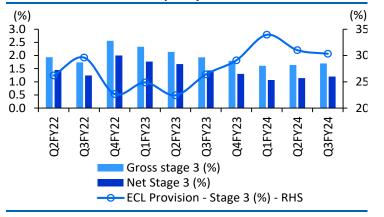
Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 7: Disbursements remain strong, driving growth



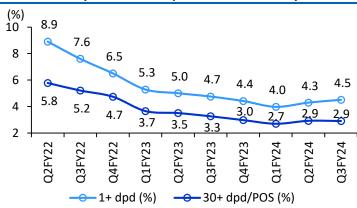
Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 8: Headline asset quality stable QoQ



Source: Company, DART

Exhibit 9: Early bucket delinquencies were steady





Quarterly Financials

Profit and Loss (Rs mn)	Q3FY24	Q3FY23	Q2FY24	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)	FY23	FY22	YoY (%)
Interest Income	2,509	1,801	2,348	39.3	6.9	7,222	5,117	41.1
Interest Expense	1,302	793	1,170	64.2	11.3	3,043	2,157	41.1
Net Interest Income	1,207	1,008	1,178	19.8	2.5	4,179	2,960	41.2
NIM (%)	5.8	6.6	6.2	-82 bps	-37 bps	7.2	6.3	91 bps
Non-Interest Income	501	255	432	96.7	16.0	734	840	-12.7
Total Income	1,708	1,262	1,610	35.3	6.1	4,913	3,800	29.3
Employee expenses	390	274	369	42.5	5.8	1,070	808	32.5
Other expenses	220	171	197	28.6	12.1	676	479	40.9
Total Operating Expenses	611	445	565	37.1	8.0	1,746	1,287	35.6
Cost to Income (%)	35.7	35.3	35.1	49 bps	63 bps	35.5	33.9	166 bps
Pre-Provisioning Operating Profit	1,097	817	1,044	34.3	5.1	3,167	2,513	26.0
Provisions	70	60	80	16.9	-12.4	215	250	-14.0
PBT	1,027	757	965	35.6	6.5	2,952	2,263	30.5
Tax expense	239	170	221	40.7	8.1	669	402	66.5
-effective tax rate	23.3	22.4	22.9	84 bps	34 bps	22.7	17.8	491 bps
PAT	788	587	743	34.2	6.1	2,283	1,861	22.7
EPS (Rs)	9	7	8	33.7	6.1	26	21.2	22.1
BV (Rs)	230	199	221	15.8	4.4	206.5	179.6	15.0
AUM	90,137	67,512	83,654	33.5	7.7	71,980	53,803	33.8
RoA	3.7	3.8	3.8	-6 bps	-10 bps	3.9	3.9	-0.4
RoE	15.8	13.7	15.6	216 bps	26 bps	13.5	12.6	6.9

Source: Company, DART,

Balance Sheet Analysis (Rs mn)	Q3FY24	Q3FY23	Q2FY24	YoY % / bps	QoQ % / bps
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY					
Share capital	176	176	176	0.4	-
Reserves & surplus	20,142	17,308	19,291	16.4	4.4
Shareholders' funds	20,318	17,483	19,467	16.2	4.4
Borrowings	68,463	47,014	60,018	45.6	14.1
Other liabilities and provisions	1,261	980	949	28.7	32.8
TOTAL	90,042	65,477	80,434	37.5	11.9
ASSETS					
Cash & balance balances	5,529	3,676	4,885	50.4	13.2
Investments	7,141	4,338	3,557	64.6	100.8
Loans	75,479	55,955	70,253	34.9	7.4
Fixed and other assets	1,893	1,508	1,739	25.5	8.9
TOTAL	90,042	65,477	80,434	37.5	11.9
AUM	90,137	67,512	83,654	33.5	7.7
Cash as a proportion of total assets (%)	6.1	5.6	6.1	53 bps	7 bps
Loans to borrowings (%)	110.2	119.0	117.1	-877 bps	-681 bps
Leverage (EOP; x)	4.4	3.7	4.1	69 bps	30 bps



Asset Quality (Rs mn)	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	QoQ % / bps	YoY % / bps
Gross stage 3	1,001	1,008	974	1,077	1,233	1,295	5.0	28.5
Gross stage 3 (%)	1.9	1.8	1.6	1.6	1.7	1.7	0bps	(10bps)
Net Stage 3	737	715	643	743	859	908	5.7	27.0
Net Stage 3 (%)	1.4	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	0bps	(10bps)
ECL Provision - Stage 3	265	293	331	334	374	388	3.6	32.2
ECL Provision - Stage 3 (%)	26.4	29.1	34.0	31.0	30.3	29.9	(42bps)	82bps
Overall ECL PCR (%)	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	(2bps)	(6bps)

Source: Company, DART

Loan Book Analysis (Rs mn)	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	Q2FY24	Q3FY24	QoQ % / bps	oY %/ bps
Housing Loan	55,873	59,489	62,904	67,648	72,417	77,518	7.0	30.3
Loans for Purchase of Commercial Property	544	625	692	752	815	901	10.6	44.2
Loans Against Property	6,137	7,212	8,214	9,201	10,284	11,718	13.9	62.5
Developer Finance	201	186	170	158	138	-	(100.0)	(100.0)
Total Advances	62,754	67,512	71,980	77,759	83,654	90,137	7.7	33.5



Financial Performance

Profit and Loss Account (Rs Mn)

Particulars	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Interest Income	7,222	9,702	12,916	17,199
Interest expense	3,043	4,928	6,678	9,177
Net interest income	4,179	4,774	6,238	8,023
Other income	734	1,856	2,243	2,986
Total income	4,913	6,630	8,481	11,009
Total expenses	1,746	2,370	3,030	3,875
- Employee cost	1,070	1,418	1,772	2,216
- Other	676	952	1,257	1,660
Pre provisioning profit	3,167	4,260	5,451	7,134
Provisions	215	301	446	598
Profit before taxes	2,952	3,959	5,005	6,536
Tax provision	669	910	1,126	1,471
Profit after tax	2,283	3,048	3,879	5,066
Adjusted profit	2,283	3,048	3,879	5,066

Balance Sheet (Rs Mn)

Particulars	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
Sources of Funds				
Equity Capital	176	176	176	176
Reserves & Surplus	17,997	20,782	24,327	28,937
Net worth	18,173	20,958	24,503	29,113
Borrowings	48,135	64,501	89,011	121,945
Other liabilities & provisions	1,062	1,378	1,821	2,027
Total Liabilities	67,370	86,837	115,335	153,085
Application of Funds				
Cash and equivalents	2,984	2,802	3,738	4,977
Investments	2,808	2,101	2,803	3,733
Advances	59,957	80,120	106,762	142,098
Fixed assets	257	288	323	361
Other assets	1,363	1,527	1,710	1,915
Total Assets	67,370	86,837	115,335	153,085

E – Estimates



Particulars	FY23A	FY24A	FY25E	FY26E
(A) Margins (%)				
Yield on advances	13.3	13.7	13.7	13.7
Yield on interest earning assets	12.5	12.9	13.0	13.0
Cost of funds	7.3	8.8	8.7	8.7
Spread	5.9	5.0	5.0	5.0
NIM	7.2	6.3	6.3	6.1
(B) Asset quality and capital ratios (%)				
Gross stage 3	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.7
Net stage 3	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1
CAR	49.4	0.0	0.0	0.0
Tier 1	48.9	0.0	0.0	0.0
RoA	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.8
RoE	13.5	15.6	17.1	18.9
(D) Measures of Investments				
EPS - adjusted	25.9	34.6	44.1	57.6
BV	206.5	238.1	278.4	330.8
DPS	228.8	290.4	396.1	396.1
Dividend payout ratio	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
(E) Growth Ratios (%)				
Net interest income	41.2	14.2	30.7	28.6
PPoP	26.0	34.5	28.0	30.9
Adj PAT	22.7	33.5	27.3	30.6
Advances	39.3	33.6	33.3	33.1
Total borrowings	38.8	34.0	38.0	37.0
Total assets	31.7	28.9	32.8	32.7
(F) Valuation Ratios				
Market Cap (Rs. mn)	88,699	88,699	88,699	88,699
CMP (Rs.)	1,006	1,006	1,006	1,006
P/E (x)	38.8	29.0	22.8	17.5
P/BV (x)	4.9	4.2	3.6	3.0
Div Yield (%)	22.7	28.9	39.4	39.4



DART RATING MATRIX

Total Return Expectation (12 Months)

Buy	> 20%
Accumulate	10 to 20%
Reduce	0 to 10%
Sell	< 0%

Rating and Target Price History



Month	Rating	TP (Rs.)	Price (Rs.)
Jan-23	BUY	1,050	793
May-23	BUY	1,050	708
Jul-23	BUY	1,050	855
Oct-23	BUY	1,170	953

^{*}Price as on recommendation date

DART Team

Purvag Shah	Managing Director	purvag@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9747		
Amit Khurana, CFA	Head of Equities	amit@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9745		
CONTACT DETAILS					
Equity Sales	Designation	E-mail	Direct Lines		
Dinesh Bajaj	VP - Equity Sales	dineshb@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9709		
Kapil Yadav	VP - Equity Sales	kapil@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9735		
Jubbin Shah	VP - Equity Sales	jubbins@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9779		
Girish Raj Sankunny	VP - Equity Sales	girishr@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9625		
Pratik Shroff	AVP - Equity Sales	pratiks@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9621		
Rajeev Lala	AVP - Equity Sales	rajeevl@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9767		
Equity Trading	Designation	E-mail			
P. Sridhar	SVP and Head of Sales Trading	sridhar@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9728		
Chandrakant Ware	VP - Sales Trading	chandrakant@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9707		
Shirish Thakkar	VP - Head Domestic Derivatives Sales Trading	shirisht@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9702		
Kartik Mehta	Asia Head Derivatives	kartikm@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9715		
Bhavin Mehta	VP - Derivatives Strategist	bhavinm@dolatcapital.com	+9122 4096 9705		



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Member: BSE Limited and National Stock Exchange of India Limited.
SEBI Registration No: BSE - INZ000274132, NSE - INZ000274132, Research: INH000014012

Regd. office: 1401-1409, Dalal Street Commercial, Block 53 (Bldg. No.53E) Zone-5, Road-5E, Gift City, Sector 9, Gandhinagar-382355 Gujarat, India.

Board: +9122 40969700 | Fax: +9122 22651278 | Email: research@dolatcapital.com | www.dolatresearch.com