Reliance Industries

Robust earnings from energy businesses

Our ADD rating on Reliance Industries (RIL) with a price target of INR 2,515/sh is premised on (1) recovery in the O2C businesses; (2) EBITDA growth in the digital business, driven by improvement in ARPU, subscriber addition, and new revenue streams; and (3) potential for further value unlocking in the digital and retail businesses. RIL's consolidated EBITDA at INR 410bn (+32% YoY; +8% QoQ, HSIE: INR 385bn) and APAT at INR 174bn (+27% YoY, +9% QoQ) came in above our estimates, supported by better-than-expected performance from its energy businesses.

- Oil to chemicals (O2C) segment: O2C EBITDA improved +6% QoQ to INR 163bn, driven by an improvement in product spreads and PVC margins. However, weak polyethylene (PE), polypropylene (PP), and polyester chain deltas partially offset this. Crude throughput came in higher-than-expected at 20mmt (+8% YoY, +2% QoQ), while production meant for sale stood at 17.1mmt, (+6% YoY, -1% QoQ).
- Oil & gas: Revenue grew sharply to INR 66bn (+72% YoY, +43% QoQ) while EBITDA improved to INR 48bn (+50% YoY, +19% QoQ), owing to higher price realisation and production from the KG D6 block. The average KG D6 production for Q2 was at 28.3mmscmd, up +49% YoY, +35% QoQ, with current overall production from the KG D6 block trending at ~30mmscmd.
- RJPL: Revenue improved to INR 315bn (+11% YoY, +3% QoQ) due to higher ARPU of INR 181.7 (+2.5% YoY, +1% QoQ) and net subscriber addition of 11.1mn. The total customer base stands at 459.6mn, as of Q2.
- Reliance Retail (RR): Net revenue grew 19.5% YoY to INR 689bn. Core retail revenue is estimated to have clocked ~24% YoY to ~INR 521bn (HSIE: INR 507bn). Footfalls were up 41% YoY at 260mn. Digital + New Commerce contribution remains healthy at 19% of core retail sales. EBITDA grew 30.8% YoY to INR 56.1bn (HSIE: INR 51.21bn). Retail EBITM expanded 18bps YoY to 6.1% (HSIE: 6%). RR added 461 stores in Q2, taking the store count to 18,650 and the retail area stood at 71.5mn sq. ft.
- Debt: RIL's Q2 consolidated net debt declined QoQ; however, it remains elevated at INR 1,177bn (vs net debt of INR 1,266bn, as of Jun-23), owing to accelerated capex in retail operations and 5G network rollout. Total capex incurred in Q2 was INR 388bn.
- Change in estimates: We cut our FY24/25 consolidated EPS by 7/5.5% to INR 104.1/111.3 to factor in H1 performance and slight moderation in earnings from the telecom and energy businesses, delivering a revised target price of INR 2,515.
- Valuation: We use EV/EBITDA to value downstream at Mar-25E EV/e, retail on peer benchmarked EV/e and E&P and Jio on DCF. The stock is currently trading at 10.3x Mar-25E EV/EBITDA and 20.4x Mar-25E EPS.

Financial summary—consolidated

Year Ending March	Q2	Q1	QoQ	Q2	YoY	F3/22	E\/00	EV04E	EVOLE	EVACE
(INR bn)	FY24	FY24	(%)	FY23	(%)	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Net Sales	2,319	2,076	11.7	2,294	1.1	7,000	8,778	11,427	12,269	13,090
EBITDA	410	381	7.5	310	32.0	1,105	1,422	1,640	1,756	1,848
PAT	174	160	8.6	137	27.4	584	667	704	753	787
Diluted EPS (INR)	25.7	23.7	8.6	20.2	27.4	86.4	98.6	104.1	111.3	116.4
P/E (x)						26.2	23.0	21.8	20.4	19.5
EV / EBITDA (x)						16.2	12.6	11.0	10.3	9.8
RoE (%)						7.9	8.9	9.5	9.4	9.1

Source: Company, HSIE Research

CMP (as on 22	7 Oct 2023)	INR 2,266
Target Price		INR 2,515
NIFTY		19,047
KEY CHANGES	OLD	NEW
Rating	ADD	ADD
Price Target	INR 2,700	INR 2,515
EPS %	FY24E	FY25E
EF3 %	-7.0%	-5.5%

KEY STOCK DATA

Bloomberg code	RELIANCE IN
No. of Shares (mn)	6,766
MCap (INR bn) / (\$ mn)	15,330/1,87,448
6m avg traded value (IN	R mn) 16,749
52 Week high / low	INR 2,632/1,986

STOCK PERFORMANCE (%)

	3M	6M	12M
Absolute (%)	(9.5)	4.6	1.5
Relative (%)	(5.7)	(0.5)	(5.3)

SHAREHOLDING PATTERN (%)

	Jun-23	Sep-23
Promoters	50.39	50.27
FIs & Local MFs	16.23	16.07
FPIs	22.55	22.60
Public & Others	10.83	11.06
Pledged Shares	0.0	0.0
Source : BSE		

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Quarterly Consolidated Financial Snapshot

(INR bn)	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	Q2FY23	YoY (%)
Revenues	2,319	2,076	11.7	2,294	1.1
Material Expenses	1,527	1,317	16.0	1,591	(4.0)
Employee Expenses	59	66	(9.9)	61	(3.3)
Other Operating Expenses	323	312	3.4	331	(2.5)
EBIDTA	410	381	7.5	310	32.0
Depreciation	126	118	6.9	97	29.4
EBIT	284	263	7.8	213	33.2
Other Income (incl EO items)	38	38	0.7	35	10.5
Interest Cost	57	58	(1.8)	46	25.8
PBT	265	243	9.1	202	30.9
Tax	67	61	9.2	48	38.0
RPAT	198	182	9.0	154	28.7
Profit/Loss of Associate Company	1	1	(23.7)	(1)	(184.1)
Minority Interest	25	22	10.5	19	33.8
EO (Loss) / Profit (Net Of Tax)	-	-	-	-	-
APAT	174	160	8.6	137	27.4
EPS	25.7	23.7	8.6	20.2	27.4

Source: Company, HSIE Research

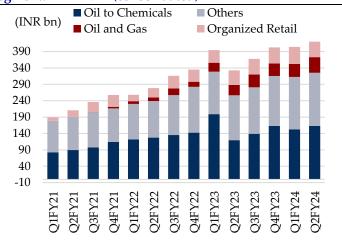
Quarterly Consolidated Segmental Snapshot

(INR bn)	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	Q2FY23	YoY (%)
Segmental Revenues					
Oil to Chemicals (O2C)	1,480	1,330	11.2	1,597	(7.3)
Oil and Gas	66	46	42.9	39	71.8
Organised Retail	772	700	10.3	649	18.8
Digital Services	327	321	1.8	296	10.5
Others	191	178	7.2	209	(8.3)
Gross revenue	2,835	2,575	10.1	2,789	1.7
Less: Inter Segment Transfers	275	264	4.4	260	5.9
Value of Sales & Services	2,560	2,311	10.8	2,528	1.2
Less: GST Recovered	241	236	2.3	234	2.9
Revenue from Operations	2,319	2,076	11.7	2,294	1.1
Segmental Results Before Interest, Ta	ıx & Exceptiona	1			
Oil to Chemicals (O2C)	141	132	6.9	98	44.0
Oil and Gas	34	32	7.9	25	37.2
Organised Retail	44	38	16.1	35	25.1
Digital Services	82	79	3.7	73	11.9
Others	4	6	(26.4)	4	17.3
Total	306	287	6.6	236	30.0
EBIT Margins (%)					
Oil to Chemicals (O2C)	9.5	9.9	(39)	6.1	339
Oil and Gas	52.0	68.9	(1,688)	65.1	(1,313)
Organised Retail	5.7	5.5	29	5.5	29
Digital Services	25.2	24.7	45	24.9	33
Others	2.3	3.4	(105)	1.8	50

Reliance Industries: Results Review Q2FY24 Story in Charts

Click. Invest. Grow. YEARS

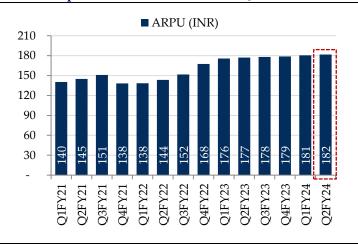
Segmental EBITDA (consolidated)



Source: Company, HSIE Research

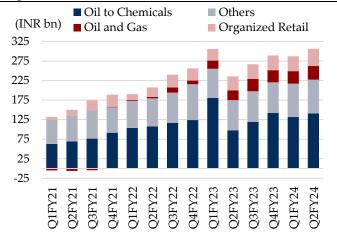
Jio Platforms

Gradual improvement in ARPU seen in Q2...



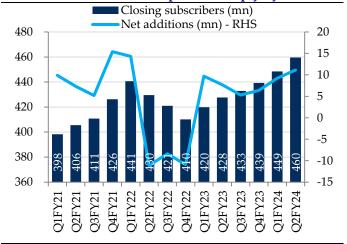
Source: Company, HSIE Research

Segmental EBIT (consolidated)



Source: Company, HSIE Research

...while subscriber base improved sharply by 11.1mn



Reliance Jio Platforms

Quarterly Financial Snapshot (Consolidated)

\sim					
(INR bn)	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	Q2FY23	YoY (%)
Value from Services	315	306	2.9	285	10.6
Revenue from Operations	269	261	2.9	243	10.7
EBITDA	135	131	3.1	120	12.6
EBITDA Margin %	50.3%	50.2%		49.5%	
D&A	54	53	2.7	46	17.1
EBIT	81	78	3.5	74	9.8
Finance Costs	10	10	3.9	10	(0.1)
Profit before Tax	71	69	3.4	64	11.4
Net Profit	53	51	3.9	47	12.0

Source: Company, HSIE Research

Quarterly Operational Snapshot

	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	Q2FY23	YoY (%)
Closing Subs (Mn)	460	449	2.5	428	7.5
Net Adds (Mn)	11	9	20.7	8	44.2
ARPU (Rs)	182	181	0.7	177	2.5
Data Usage (Mn GB)	36,280	33,200	9.3	28,230	28.5
Data Usage/Sub (GB/Month)	27	25	6.8	22	19.9
Minutes of Usage (Bn Mins)	1,334	1,336	(0.2)	1,232	8.3
MOU/Sub (Mins)	979	1,003	(2.4)	969	1.0

Reliance Retail

Quarterly Financial Snapshot

(INR bn)	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	QoQ %	Q2FY23	YoY%
Net Revenue	689	622	10.9	577	19.5
EBITDA	56	49	14.5	43	30.8
EBITDA margin %	8.1%	7.9%		7.4%	

Source: Company, HSIE Research

Change in estimates

C !' 1 1		FY24E		FY25E		
Consolidated	Old	New	% Ch	Old	New	% Ch
EBITDA (INR bn)	1,691	1,640	(3.0)	1,795	1,756	(2.2)
EPS (INR/share)	111.9	104.1	(7.0)	117.7	111.3	(5.5)

Source: Company, HSIE Research

HSIE vs consensus estimates

(Rs mn)	HSIE		Conse	nsus	Var	(%)
	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E
EBITDA	1,640	1,756	1,620	1,827	1.2%	-3.9%
EPS (Rs/sh)	104.1	111.3	110.9	127.4	-6.2%	-12.7%

Source: Company, HSIE Research

SOTP valuation

Business	EBIDTA (INR bn)	Multiple (x)	EV (INR bn)	Value per share (INR/sh)	Valuation basis
Petrochemicals	91	8.0	732	108	EV/EBITDA on Mar-25E
Refining	428	8.0	3,426	506	EV/EBITDA on Mar-25E
E & P			464	69	NPV
Retail	226	30	6,038	893	EV/EBITDA on Mar-25E
Telecom			3,784	559	NPV
Investments/CWIP			4,036	597	
Consol. net Debt/creditors for capex/deferred spectrum liabilities		ed	(1,469)	(217)	As on Mar-25
Value per share			17,011	2,515	



Financials

Consolidated Income Statement

Permiss	INR bn	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Raw Marterior 3,045 4,072 2,727 4,749 5,885 7,971 2,792 2,918 2,919 2,91	Revenues	5,692	5,975	4,669	7,000	8,778	11,427	12,269	13,090
Final Purpose	Growth %	45.3	5.0	(21.9)	49.9	25.4	30.2	7.4	6.7
Pattern Patt	Raw Material	3,945	4,052	2,927	4,749	5,885	7,891	8,436	9,018
BERIDTÁ 842 890 807 J.US 1.42 1.43 1.45 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 1.74 1.43 <th< td=""><td>Employee Cost</td><td>125</td><td>141</td><td>148</td><td>188</td><td>249</td><td>261</td><td>277</td><td>291</td></th<>	Employee Cost	125	141	148	188	249	261	277	291
BIDDA Crowth* %	Other Expenses	781	892	787	958	1,223	1,635	1,800	1,933
Part	EBITDA	842	890	807	1,105	1,422	1,640	1,756	1,848
Perpension	EBIDTA Margin (%)	14.8	14.9	17.3	15.8	16.2	14.4	14.3	14.1
Definition Content	EBITDA Growth %	31.2	5.8	(9.3)	36.8	28.7	15.4	7.1	5.3
Change Chicago Chica	Depreciation	209	222	266	298	403	472	503	534
	EBIT	632	668	542	807	1,019	1,168	1,253	1,315
Part	Other Income (Including EO Items)	84	87	220	178	117	124	131	136
Part	Interest	165	220	212	146	196	241	257	267
PAT before minority interest 397 398 532 676 736 796 798 798 708	PBT	551	535	549	839	940	1,051	1,127	1,184
Share of associates/Minority interest 10 10 10 10 10 10 10 1	Tax	154	137	17	163	204	256	275	291
Page	RPAT before minority interest	397	398	532	676	736	796	851	894
Interest 1988	Share of associates/Minority interest	(1)	(4)	(41)	(69)	(69)	(92)	(98)	(106)
Page		396	394	491	607	667	704	753	787
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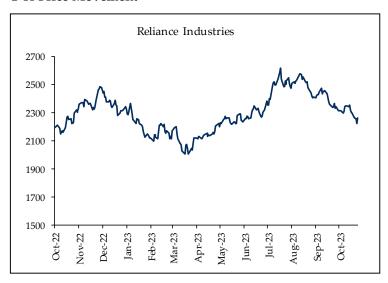
Reliance Industries: Results Review Q2FY24



Consolidated Cash Flow

YE March (INR bn)	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
Reported PBT	551	535	549	839	940	1,051	1,127	1,184
Non-operating & EO Items	(85)	(57)	(315)	(269)	(187)	(216)	(229)	(243)
Interest Expenses	165	220	212	146	196	241	257	267
Depreciation	209	222	266	298	403	472	503	534
Working Capital Change	(420)	292	(2,131)	854	(109)	157	(72)	(59)
Tax Paid	44	(77)	(171)	149	658	(167)	(279)	(294)
OPERATING CASH FLOW (a)	464	1,134	(1,589)	2,016	1,901	1,538	1,306	1,389
Capex	(79)	(861)	(520)	(1,629)	(2,586)	(1,343)	(1,272)	(1,198)
Free Cash Flow (FCF)	385	273	(2,110)	387	(685)	195	34	190
Investments	(1,394)	(392)	(85)	(738)	1,691	-	-	-
Non-operating Income	84	87	220	178	117	124	131	136
Others	(165)	(313)	(83)	23	202	(9)	(13)	(14)
INVESTING CASH FLOW (b)	(1,553)	(1,480)	(469)	(2,166)	(576)	(1,228)	(1,155)	(1,076)
Debt Issuance/(Repaid)	687	488	(845)	145	477	(297)	84	53
Interest Expenses	(165)	(220)	(212)	(146)	(196)	(241)	(257)	(267)
FCFE	908	541	(3,166)	386	(404)	(343)	(139)	(23)
Share Capital Issuance	0	4	1	3	0	-	-	-
Dividend	(43)	(46)	(39)	(43)	(51)	(54)	(54)	(54)
Others	678	318	3,018	378	(1,231)	(52)	52	56
FINANCING CASH FLOW (c)	1,157	544	1,923	337	(1,001)	(644)	(175)	(212)
NET CASH FLOW (a+b+c)	68	198	(135)	188	325	(333)	(23)	100
EO Items, Others	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Closing Cash & Equivalents	111	309	174	362	687	353	330	430
Key Ratios								
Ratios	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY26E
PROFITABILITY %	1117	1120	1121	1122	1120	11216	11256	11201
	1/10	140	17.2	15 0	16.0	111	14.2	1.1.1
EBITDA Margin	14.8	14.9	17.3	15.8	16.2	14.4	14.3	14.1
EBIT Margin	11.1	11.2	11.6	11.5	11.6	10.2	10.2	10.0
APAT Margin	7.0	7.2	9.4	8.3	7.6	6.2	6.1	6.0
RoE	11.6	10.2	7.6	7.9	8.9	9.5	9.4	9.1
RoIC	12.2	11.3	6.6	7.3	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.4
RoCE	7.7	7.2	6.4	5.9	6.3	6.5	6.7	6.6
EFFICIENCY								
Tax Rate %	27.9	25.7	3.1	19.4	21.7	24.3	24.4	24.5
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0
Inventory (days)	43	45	64	56	58	53	52	50
Debtor (days)	19	12	15	12	12	12	12	12
Other Current Assets (days)	31	37	80	37	29	21	21	21
Payables (days)	100	87	136	122	91	93	91	88
Other Current Liab & Provns (days)	116	160	100	54	73	57	56	55
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Cash Conversion Cycle (days)	(123)	(153)	(77)	(71)	(65)	(65)	(62)	(60)
Net Debt/EBITDA (x)	2.4	2.6	1.0	1.1	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.6
Net D/E	0.5	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Interest Coverage	3.8	3.0	2.6	5.5	5.2	4.8	4.9	4.9
PER SHARE DATA (Rs)								
EPS	66.8	67.4	67.8	86.4	98.6	104.1	111.3	116.4
CEPS	97.7	100.2	107.1	130.4	158.2	173.8	185.7	195.2
Dividend	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.4	9.0	8.0	8.0	8.0
Book Value	572.1	663.9	1,034.8	1,152.1	1,058.0	1,129.6	1,231.2	1,337.9
VALUATION			,	,	,	,	,	,
P/E (x)	33.9	33.6	33.4	26.2	23.0	21.8	20.4	19.5
P/Cash EPS (x)	23.2	22.6	21.2	17.4	14.3	13.0	12.2	11.6
	4.0	3.4	2.2	2.0	2.1	2.0		
P/BV (x)							1.8	1.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	21.0	20.2	21.5	16.2	12.6	11.0	10.3	9.8
EV/Revenue (x)	3.1	3.0	3.7	2.6	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.4
Dividend Yield (%)	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
OCF/EV (%)	2.6	6.3	(9.1)	11.3	10.6	8.6	7.2	7.7
FCFF/EV (%)	2.2	1.5	(12.1)	2.2	(3.8)	1.1	0.2	1.1
FCFE/M Cap (%)	5.8	3.5	(20.3)	2.5	(2.6)	(2.2)	(0.9)	(0.1)

1 Yr Price Movement



Rating Criteria

BUY: >+15% return potential
ADD: +5% to +15% return potential
REDUCE: -10% to +5% return potential
SELL: >10% Downside return potential

Reliance Industries: Results Review Q2FY24



Disclosure:

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