

Finolex Industries

HOLD

Dismal performance on key parameters

Summary

Finolex Industries' (FIL) Q2FY24 result was below our estimates on key parameters. Lower PVC prices dented NSR, while subdued volume growth weighed on overall Q2FY24 earnings. The management remained optimistic on sales volume pickup in H2FY24 aided by better monsoon and overall demand improvement. Net sales was down by 6.2% YoY to Rs8.8bn, while EBITDA came in at Rs1bn, down by 172.2% YoY. The company reported adjusted net profit of Rs0.9bn, declined by 202.7% over Q2FY23. FIL has healthy cash balance of Rs15bn which would be utilised for capacity addition in near term. The company's focus on increasing share of non-agri products in total sales bodes well for margin improvement. We have maintained our earnings estimates for FY24E/FY25E. Maintain HOLD with a TP of Rs205 assigning 20x PER on FY25E.

Key Highlights and Investment Rationale

- Marginal growth in pipes segment, PVC segment disappointed: FIL's blended sales volume was down by 11% YoY to 100,430MT. Pipes volume grew by 6% YoY to 62,914MT, while PVC volume was down by 31% YoY to 37,516MT. PVC/EDC delta stood at \$571MT & PVC/VCM delta stood at \$157MT in Q2FY24. Given current capacity would exhaust in terms of utilization in next couple of years, the management guided capacity addition to be on cards soon. We would be watchful on FIL's performance on further increasing share of non-agri pipes, value added products and margin expansion in near term.
- Volume growth to drive earnings, HOLD with a TP of Rs205: FIL's subdued H1FY24 performance was on account of softening of PVC prices, which dented both volume as well as NSR. However, demand dynamics in pipes is encouraging and may aid volume off-take in H2FY24E. The company's wide distribution reach, back integrated operations and strong balance sheet is impressive. HOLD with a TP of Rs205.

TP	Rs205
CMP	Rs203
Potential upside/downside	1%
Previous Rating	HOLD

Price Performance (%)							
	-1m	-3m	-12m				
Absolute	(8.3)	7.6	46.7				
Rel to Sensex	(6.1)	10.8	37.8				

V/s Consensus					
EPS (Rs)	FY24E	FY25E			
IDBI Capital	8.8	10.2			
Consensus	8.8	10.1			
% difference	0.3	1.1			

Key Stock Data

Bloomberg / Reuters	FNXP IN / FINX.BO
Sector P	lastic Building Material
Shares o/s (mn)	620
Market cap. (Rs mn)	125,833
3-m daily avg Trd value	(Rs mn) 30.8
52-week high / low	Rs260 / 131
Sensex / Nifty	64,572 / 19,282

Shareholding Pattern (%)	
Promoters	52.5
FII	6.7
DII	12.1
Public	28.7

Financial snapshot

(Rs mn)

Year	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Revenue	34,628	46,473	43,971	48,217	52,171
Change (yoy, %)	16	34	(5)	10	8
EBITDA	9,893	10,237	2,925	7,125	8,317
Change (yoy, %)	121	3	(71)	144	17
EBITDA Margin(%)	28.6	22.0	6.7	14.8	15.9
Adj.PAT	7,234	6,738	2,389	5,424	6,338
EPS (Rs)	11.7	10.9	3.9	8.8	10.2
Change (yoy, %)	158	(6.9)	(64.4)	127	17
PE(x)	17.4	18.7	52.5	23	20
Dividend Yield (%)	2.2	1.5	1.7	2	2
EV/EBITDA (x)	11	12.5	44.5	17.9	15.0
RoE (%)	28.6	19.3	5.4	11	12
RoCE (%)	31	23.8	4	11	12
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Source: IDBI Capital Research

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Concall Highlights:

- Revenues decreased on account of decline in PVC prices due to lower PVC prices, revenue decreased somewhat by 6% year over year to Rs883Cr in Q2FY24 as opposed to Rs941Cr in Q2FY23.
- Substantial improvement in operating performance compared to a loss of Rs142Cr in Q2FY23, EBITDA increased to Rs102Cr in Q2FY24. EBITDA margins during Q2FY24 increased on a YoY basis to 11.6% as compared to -15.1% in corresponding period of Q2FY23.
- PBT was Rs125.65 Cr as opposed to Rs129.25 Cr LY in PBT deficit. Whereas the company reported a PAT of Rs98.78 Cr in Q2FY24 as compared to loss of Rs93.78 Cr in Q2FY23.
- On a segmental basis Pipes and Fittings revenue increased by 7% to Rs 857.15 Cr in Q2FY24 on YoY basis.
- The volume of PVC pipes and fittings grew by 6.2% to reach 62,914 metric tons, while the EBIT in Pipes and fittings was Rs 67.60Cr
- The revenue from Resins segment decreased to 38% to Rs297.85Cr on a YoY basis whereas volume of PVC resin decreased by 30.6% YoY, totaling 37,516 metric tons & EBIT from Resin segment stood at Rs20.47 Cr.
- Volume of PVC Pipes & Fittings increased noticeably by 18.2% to 1,55,095 MT. Volume of PVC Resin fell by 28.4% year over year to 83,590 MT.
- Liquidity of the company remains strong with net operating Cash flow of Rs58 Cr is generated. The Company continues to have a strong balance sheet with a net cash surplus of about Rs1,500 Cr.
- The pricing of PVC witnessed an increment of Rs 4, resulting in a modest inventory gain. In the event of a decline in PVC prices, an inventory loss may be anticipated.
- The management has provided guidance, emphasizing the favorable growth prospects within the agri pipes segment. Their immediate focus remains directed towards its expansion.
- The volume guidance for Pipes and Fittings for the fiscal year 2024 stands at 15-20%.
- Noteworthy price points in Q2FY24 include PVC, EDC, and VCM prices at \$847, \$276, and \$690, respectively. During this period, the PVC-EDC delta stood at \$571, while the PVC-VCM delta was recorded at \$157.



- In Q2FY24, the volume contribution between agri and non-agri segments stood at 60% and 40%, respectively.
- Plans for capital expenditure are imminent, primarily focused on the Pipes and Fittings segment. Simultaneously, initiatives are underway to drive innovation within the logistics domain.
- The peak capacity for Fittings amounts to 48,000 metric tons, with 12,000 metric tons being in-house production, and the remainder in captive facilities. The company has noted a significant growth in the contribution of fittings to overall sales volume.



Exhibit 1: Quarterly Financial Snapshot

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q2FY24	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	Q2FY23	YoY (%)
Total revenues	8,832	11,792	(25.1)	9,411	(6.2)
Total expenditure	7,802	10,267	(24.0)	10,838	(28.0)
EBIDTA	1,030	1,525	(32.5)	(1,427)	(172.2)
EBIDTA margin(%)	11.7	12.9	(620)bps	(15.2)	230bps
Depreciation	274	344	(20.4)	216	27.0
Interest cost	125	90	38.1	43	189.1
Other income	614	403	52.4	388	58.0
PBT	1,245	1,493	(16.6)	(1,297)	(196.0)
Tax	320	416	(23.1)	(350)	(191.4)
Adj. net profit	891	1,078	(17.3)	(947)	(194.1)
share of profit of JV, associate and exceptional items	89	76	17.0	(7)	(1463.1)
consolidated profit	980	1,153	(15.1)	(954)	(202.7)
EPS (Rs)	1.58	1.87	(15.1)	(1.54)	(202.6)

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

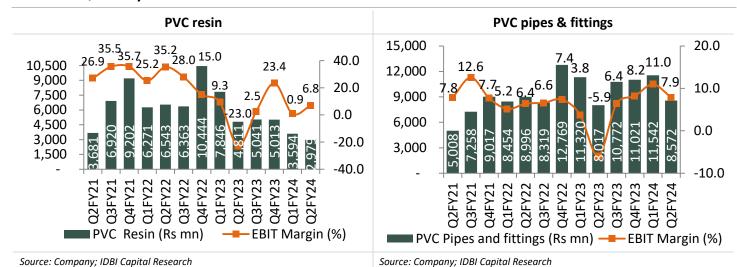
Exhibit 2: Actual vs. estimates

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q2FY24A	Q2FY24E	Variance (%)
Net Sales	8,832	10,377	(14.9)
EBITDA	1,030	1,293	(20.4)
EBITDA Margin (%)	11.7	12.5	-80bps
Net Profit	980	1,024	(4.4)
EPS (Rs)	1.6	1.7	(4.4)

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research



Exhibit 3: Quarterly Revenue & EBIT Performance





Financial Summary

Profit & Loss Account (Rs mn)

Year-end: March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Net sales	29,845	34,628	46,473	43,971	48,217	52,171
Change (yoy, %)	(3)	16	34	(5)	10	8
Operating expenses	(25,371)	(24,735)	(36,236)	(41,045)	(41,092)	(43,854)
EBITDA	4,474	9,893	10,237	2,925	7,125	8,317
Change (yoy, %)	-26	121	3	-71	144	17
Margin (%)	15.0	28.6	22.0	6.7	14.8	15.9
Depreciation	(738)	(777)	(834)	(892)	(966)	(1,019)
EBIT	3,736	9,116	9,403	2,033	6,159	7,298
Interest paid	(113)	(73)	(141)	(272)	(180)	(162)
Other income	299	716	822	1,209	1,270	1,333
Pre-tax profit	3,923	9,759	13,845	2,970	7,249	8,470
Tax	(1,114)	(2,524)	(3,346)	(581)	(1,824)	(2,132)
Effective tax rate (%)	28	26	24	20	25	25
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Net profit	2,808	7,234	10,499	2,389	5,424	6,338
Exceptional items	-	-	3,761	-	-	-
Adjusted net profit	2,808	7,234	6,738	2,389	5,424	6,338
Change (yoy, %)	(28)	158	(7)	(65)	127	17
EPS	4.5	11.7	10.9	3.9	8.7	10.2
Dividend per sh	2	4	3	4	4	5
Dividend Payout %	53	41	33	109	55	59



Balance Sheet						(Rs mn)
Year-end: March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Shareholders' funds	19,860	30,729	39,278	49,031	51,487	54,115
Share capital	1,241	1,241	1,241	1,237	1,237	1,237
Reserves & surplus	18,619	29,488	38,037	47,794	50,250	52,878
Total Debt	2,828	2,039	2,780	5,285	4,492	4,043
Other liabilities	1,964	2,092	2,207	2,282	2,439	2,608
Curr Liab & prov	4,262	7,210	9,188	6,253	6,600	6,872
Current liabilities	2,636	7,037	8,991	6,027	6,362	6,620
Provisions	1,626	173	197	226	238	252
Total liabilities	9,054	11,340	14,176	13,820	13,531	13,523
Total equity & liabilities	28,913	42,069	53,454	62,851	65,018	67,638
Net fixed assets	10,226	10,094	10,018	10,814	11,374	11,879
Investments	1,245	5,069	15,525	17,671	16,787	15,948
Other non-curr assets	6,315	12,075	12,832	23,105	23,176	23,244
Current assets	11,127	14,830	15,078	11,261	13,680	16,567
Inventories	8,578	9,188	10,155	6,732	7,068	7,563
Sundry Debtors	732	1,480	3,345	2,975	3,094	3,187
Cash and Bank	932	3,363	810	606	2,503	4,749
Loans and advances	207	15	231	236	260	275
Total assets	28,913	42,069	53,454	62,851	65,018	67,638



Cash Flow Statement						(Rs mn
Year-end: March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Pre-tax profit	3,923	9,759	13,845	2,970	7,249	8,470
Depreciation	738	777	834	892	966	1,019
Tax paid	(1,271)	(2,696)	(3,171)	(449)	(1,715)	(2,004)
Chg in working capital	(2,218)	1,782	(1,069)	852	(132)	(331)
Other operating activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from operations (a)	1,172	9,622	10,439	4,265	6,368	7,153
Capital expenditure	(552)	(646)	(758)	(1,688)	(1,526)	(1,523)
Chg in investments	1,016	(3,824)	(10,456)	(2,146)	884	839
Other investing activities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing (b)	463	(4,470)	(11,213)	(3,834)	(643)	(684)
Equity raised/(repaid)	0	0	0	(4)	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	1,933	(790)	742	2,505	(793)	(449)
Dividend (incl. tax)	(1,489)	(2,978)	(2,234)	(2,606)	(2,968)	(3,710)
Chg in monorities	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other financing activities	(1,428)	1,046	(286)	(531)	(67)	(64)
Cash flow from financing (c)	(984)	(2,722)	(1,778)	(636)	(3,828)	(4,223)
Net chg in cash (a+b+c)	651	2,430	(2,552)	(205)	1,897	2,246



Financial Ratios

Year-end: March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Book Value (Rs)	32	49	63	79	83	87
Adj EPS (Rs)	4.5	11.7	10.9	3.9	8.7	10.2
Adj EPS growth (%)	(28)	158	(7)	(65)	127	17
EBITDA margin (%)	15.0	28.6	22.0	6.7	14.8	15.9
Pre-tax margin (%)	13.1	28.2	29.8	6.8	15.0	16.2
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0	(0)	0	0	0	(0)
ROCE (%)	14	31	24	4	11	12
ROE (%)	12.4	28.6	19.3	5.4	10.8	12.0
DuPont Analysis						
Asset turnover (x)	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Leverage factor (x)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.3
Net margin (%)	9.4	20.9	14.5	5.4	11.2	12.1
Working Capital & Liquidity ratio						
Inventory days	105	97	80	56	54	53
Receivable days	9	16	26	25	23	22
Payable days	33	64	47	26	27	26

Valuations

Year-end: March	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
PER (x)	44.9	17.4	18.7	52.5	23.1	19.8
Price/Book value (x)	6.4	4.1	3.2	2.6	2.4	2.3
EV/Net sales (x)	4.3	3.6	2.8	3.0	2.6	2.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	28.6	12.6	12.5	44.5	17.9	15.0
Dividend Yield (%)	1.0	2.0	1.5	1.7	2.0	2.5

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research





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Key to Ratings Stocks:

BUY: 15%+; **HOLD:** -5% to 15%; **SELL:** -5% and below.

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