



10 August 2023

India | Equity research | Q1FY24 result update

Sudarshan Chemical Industries

Speciality Chemicals

Margins recover, but revenue growth faces headwinds

Sudarshan Chemical Industries' (SCIL) Q1FY24 print showed recovery in margins (partly optical with drop in prices) on lower input cost. India demand was impacted from destocking in coating segment while plastics business has started growing. International business revenue was impacted from macro-headwinds. Company has not witnessed increased competitive intensity from Chinese pigment producers compared to last year. SCIL now expects INR 12.5bn incremental revenue addition over next four years as it ramps-up new capacity. Pigment industry can see further industry consolidation with a Canadabased producer (among top 6-7 globally) undergoing financial stress. Gross profit margin improvement, as expected, driven by rise in contribution from the new capacity for HPP will have limited benefits as base products had some margin erosion.

We cut our EPS estimates by 8.5% for FY25E, but increase it by 2% for FY24E. Our target price is raised to INR 560 (from INR 550) as we increase the P/E multiple to 20x FY25E EPS (earlier: 18x). We downgrade the stock to HOLD (from **BUY**). Key risks: Major softness in demand, and slower margin recovery.

Pigment revenue rose 2% YoY (down 9.6% QoQ)

Revenue from pigment business stood at INR 5.4bn and was impacted by destocking from domestic coating customers, which was partly offset by demand recovery in plastics. Domestic pigment sales were down 1.1% YoY (12% QoQ) to INR 2.7bn. Export revenue rose 5.4% YoY (down 7.2% QoQ) to INR 2.7bn. Europe saw slower demand, but competitive intensity from China has not deteriorated. A Canada-based MNC pigment player, who is among top 6-7 players globally, is undergoing financial stress, which should add to the already consolidating pigment industry. Anti-dumping duty on India phthalocyanine by China has hurt, but SCIL is not seeing any incremental pressure. Company expects gradual recovery in sales with the commissioning of entire capex, and expansion of new product portfolio on macro headwinds. It expects additional revenue potential of INR 13.5bn over the next four years now (earlier expectation: INR 15bn over next three years).

Financial summary

Y/E March (INR mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Revenue	22,008	23,017	25,842	28,694
EBITDA	2,748	2,106	3,579	4,416
EBITDA Margin (%)	12.5	9.2	13.8	15.4
Net Profit	1,300	448	1,272	1,939
EPS (INR)	18.8	6.5	18.4	28.0
EPS % Chg YoY	(7.9)	(65.6)	184.1	52.4
P/E (x)	28.3	82.2	28.9	19.0
EV/EBITDA (x)	16.3	21.2	11.5	8.9
RoCE (%)	9.4	4.4	4.6	12.2
RoE (%)	16.5	5.4	68.6	15.1

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Market Data

Market Cap (INR)	37bn
Market Cap (USD)	444mn
Bloomberg Code	SCHI IN
Reuters Code	SDCH.BO
52-week Range (INR)	567 /341
Free Float (%)	58.0
ADTV-3M (mn) (USD)	1.8

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	28.7	47.1	17.1
Relative to Sensex	7.8	9.6	13.6

ESG Disclosure	2021	2022	Change
ESG score	38.8	50.8	12.0
Environment	2.4	31.1	28.7
Social	29.1	36.3	7.3
Governance	84.9	84.9	_

Note - Score ranges from 0 - 100 with a higher score indicating higher ESG disclosures.

Source: Bloomberg, I-sec research

FY24E	FY25E
(3.0)	(4.5)
3.9	(3.2)
2.2	(8.5)
	(3.0)

Previous Reports

25-05-2023: **Q4FY23** results review 11-02-2023: **Q3FY23** results review



Gross profit margins are expected to by stable at ~45%

SCIL's gross profit margin rose 300bps QoQ to 45% on softening raw material prices and optically lower selling prices. Company expects gross profit margin to remain stable at current levels despite more HPP sales as base portfolio has seen some margin erosion. EBITDA grew 69% YoY to INR 0.7bn and EBITDA margin was at 11.5%, down 80bps QoQ. EBITDA margin will benefit from operating leverage with rise in plant utilisation levels going forward. Net profit had one-off gains from sale of land for INR 3.6bn in Q1FY24.

Other highlights

1) SCIL pigment market share in India has remained stable at 35% as it has shredded some market in lower-end pigments (such as chrome) due to increased competitive intensity, but gained in HPP; 2) SCIL had good response to its new products from international customers, but lower demand is delaying ramp-up; 3) new product portfolio is heavily skewed towards exports, and fewer products are targeted for domestic customers; 4) SCIL has started seeing signs of buyers showing preference for non-Chinese producers, which the company believes will be tailwinds for its growth; 5) capex (of INR 0.4bn) will be limited toward maintenance.

Exhibit 1: Sudarshan Chemical (consolidated) financials

INR mn	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)
Revenue	5,542	5,284	5,280	6,912	6,081	(12.0)	9.7
COGS	3,305	3,239	3,128	4,011	3,345	(16.6)	1.2
Gross profit	2,237	2,045	2,152	2,900	2,736	(5.7)	22.3
GPM (%)	40.4	38.7	40.8	42.0	45.0		
Employee cost	473	441	439	487	513	5.3	8.5
% of revenue	8.5	8.3	8.3	7.0	8.4		
Other expenses	1,350	1,176	1,297	1,566	1,524	(2.7)	12.9
% of revenue	24.4	22.3	24.6	22.7	25.1		
Total expenses	1,822	1,616	1,736	2,053	2,037	(0.8)	11.8
EBITDA	414	429	416	847	699	(17.5)	68.7
EBITDA (%)	7.5	8.1	7.9	12.3	11.5		
Depreciation	258	270	309	306	346	13.2	34.1
EBIT	156	159	107	542	353	(34.9)	125.8
Other income	8	14	10	15	41	169.3	393.9
Finance cost	61	93	110	150	103	(31.5)	70.0
PBT	104	80	7	406	291	(28.4)	180.0
Tax	33	35	1	81	772	856.6	2,226.7
ETR (%)	31.9	43.3	16.5	19.9	265.4		
Exceptional item	-	-	-	-	3,151		
Net profit	71	45	6	326	2,670	719.6	3,672.3
Net profit (%)	1.3	0.9	0.1	4.7	43.9		
EPS (INR)	1.0	0.7	0.1	4.7	38.6	719.6	3,672.3

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 2: Sudarshan Chemical (consolidated) segmental financials

INR mn	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)
Segment revenue							
Pigments	5,261	4,762	4,832	5,935	5,364	(9.6)	2.0
Others	280	522	448	986	719	(27.1)	156.4
Intersegment elimination	-	-	-	-	-		
Total	5,542	5,284	5,280	6,921	6,083	(12.1)	9.8
Mix (%)							
Pigments	94.9	90.1	91.5	85.8	88.2		
Others	5.1	9.9	8.5	14.2	11.8		

Source: I-Sec research, Company data



Exhibit 3: Sudarshan Chemical (consolidated) revenue breakup

INR mn	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)
Pigment							
Specialty	3,520	3,310	3,410	4,120	3,630	(11.9)	3.1
Non specialty	1,740	1,450	1,430	1,810	1,740	(3.9)	-
Total	5,260	4,760	4,840	5,930	5,370	(9.4)	2.1
Mix (%)							
Specialty	66.9	69.5	70.5	69.5	67.6		
Non specialty	33.1	30.5	29.5	30.5	32.4		
Pigment							
Domestic	2,680	2,350	2,510	3,010	2,650	(12.0)	(1.1)
Export	2,580	2,420	2,320	2,930	2,720	(7.2)	5.4
Total	5,260	4,770	4,830	5,940	5,370	(9.6)	2.1
Mix (%)							
Domestic	51.0	49.3	52.0	50.7	49.3		
Export	49.0	50.7	48.0	49.3	50.7		

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 4: Sudarshan Chemical (standalone) financials

INR mn	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)
Revenue	5,158	4,535	4,653	5,415	5,248	(3.1)	1.7
COGS	3,227	2,819	2,842	3,298	3,079	(6.6)	(4.6)
Gross profit	1,931	1,716	1,811	2,117	2,169	2.4	12.3
GPM (%)	37.4	37.8	38.9	39.1	41.3		
Employee cost	324	324	292	330	347	5.4	7.3
% of revenue	6.3	7.2	6.3	6.1	6.6		
Other expenses	1,236	1,030	1,128	1,098	1,173	6.8	(5.1)
% of revenue	24.0	22.7	24.2	20.3	22.4		
Total expenses	1,559	1,354	1,420	1,427	1,520	6.5	(2.5)
EBITDA	372	362	391	690	648	(6.0)	74.5
EBITDA (%)	7.2	8.0	8.4	12.7	12.4		
Depreciation	252	261	301	297	337	13.4	33.7
EBIT	120	101	90	393	312	(20.7)	160.2
Other income	7	14	10	10	42	308.8	543.9
Finance cost	55	86	99	126	83	(34.1)	51.6
PBT	71	29	1	277	271	(2.4)	278.7
Tax	18	8	(13)	50	769	1,428.8	4,072.3
ETR (%)	25.8	29.0	(2,017.2)	18.1	284.0		
Exceptional item	-	-	-	-	3,151		
Net profit	53	21	14	227	(498)	(319.4)	(1,038.5)
Net profit (%)	1.0	0.5	0.3	4.2	(9.5)		

Source: I-Sec research, Company data



Exhibit 5: Sudarshan Chemical (consolidated minus standalone) financials

INR mn	Q1FY23	Q2FY23	Q3FY23	Q4FY23	Q1FY24	QoQ (%)	YoY (%)
Revenue	384	748	627	1,497	833	(44.3)	117.1
COGS	78	419	286	714	266	(62.7)	240.6
Gross profit	306	329	341	783	567	(27.6)	85.6
GPM (%)	79.6	44.0	54.4	52.3	68.1		
Employee cost	149	116	147	158	166	5.2	11.1
% of revenue	38.9	15.5	23.4	10.5	19.9		
Other expenses	114	146	169	468	351	(25.0)	208.3
% of revenue	29.7	19.6	26.9	31.3	42.1		
Total expenses	263	263	316	626	517	(17.4)	96.5
EBITDA	43	67	26	157	50	(68.1)	18.1
EBITDA (%)	11.1	8.9	4.1	10.5	6.0		
Depreciation	6	8	8	9	9	5.4	
EBIT	36	58	18	148	41	(72.4)	12.5
Other income	2	(0)	(0)	5	(1)	(114.2)	(139.1)
Finance cost	6	7	11	24	20		
PBT	33	51	6	129	20	(84.2)	(37.2)
Tax	15	26	14	30	4	(87.2)	(73.5)
ETR (%)	45.5	51.3	221.4	23.6	19.1		
Minority interest							
Net profit	18	25	(8)	99	17	(83.3)	(6.8)
Net profit (%)	4.6	3.3	(1.2)	6.6	2.0		

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 6: Earnings revision (consolidated)

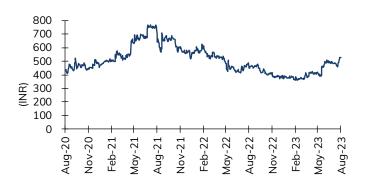
Consolidated	Revised		Earlier		% chang	е
INR mn	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E	FY24E	FY25E
Financial						
Revenue	25,842	28,694	26,633	30,042	(3.0)	(4.5)
EBITDA	3,579	4,416	3,446	4,559	3.9	(3.2)
EBITDA margin (%)	13.8	15.4	12.9	15.2		
Adj. PAT	1,272	1,939	1,244	2,118	2.2	(8.5)
Adj. EPS (INR)	18.4	28.0	18.0	30.6	2.2	(8.5)

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 7: Shareholding pattern

%	Dec'22	Mar'23	Jun'23
Promoters	35.8	35.8	35.8
Institutional investors	17.1	17.3	17.8
MFs and others	12.4	12.3	12.2
Fls/Banks	-	-	-
Insurance	1.9	1.9	2.1
FIIs	2.8	3.1	3.5
Others	47.1	46.9	46.4

Exhibit 8: Price chart



Source: Bloomberg Source: Bloomberg



Financial Summary

Exhibit 9: Profit & Loss

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Sales	22,008	23,017	25,842	28,694
Operating Expenses	6,556	7,228	8,178	8,796
EBITDA	2,748	2,106	3,579	4,416
EBITDA Margin (%)	12.5	9.2	13.8	15.4
Depreciation & Amortization	893	1,142	1,467	1,534
EBIT	1,855	964	2,112	2,882
Interest expenditure	194	415	391	256
Other Non-operating	Ε0	40	Ε0	52
Income	50	48	50	52
Recurring PBT	1,711	597	1,771	2,678
Profit / (Loss) from				
Associates	-	-	-	-
Less: Taxes	412	150	1,129	740
PAT	1,300	448	3,793	1,939
Less: Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	3,151	-
Net Income (Reported)	1,300	448	6,944	1,939
Net Income (Adjusted)	1,300	448	1,272	1,939

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 10: Balance sheet

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Total Current Assets	12,051	11,649	12,850	14,930
of which cash & cash eqv.	353	294	493	1,255
Total Current Liabilities &	C 124	C 250	C 700	7 400
Provisions	6,134	6,250	6,788	7,492
Net Current Assets	5,917	5,399	6,063	7,438
Investments	17	21	21	21
Net Fixed Assets	10,807	11,297	11,171	10,637
ROU Assets	-	_	-	-
Capital Work-in-Progress	2,847	445	445	445
Total Intangible Assets	356	409	68	68
Other assets	229	337	349	362
Deferred Tax assests	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	17,476	17,577	17,805	18,683
Liabilities				
Borrowings	8,187	8,175	4,675	3,675
Deferred Tax Liability	519	624	624	624
Provisions	264	282	312	352
Other Liabilities	175	214	234	259
Equity Share Capital	138	138	138	138
Reserves & Surplus	8,193	8,144	11,822	13,635
Total Net Worth	8,332	8,282	11,961	13,774
Minority Interest	-	-	-	-
Total Liabilities	17,476	17,577	17,805	18,683

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 11: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Sep-22	Dec-22	Mar-23	Jun-23
Net Sales	5,284	5,280	6,912	6,081
% growth (YoY)	6.1	(12.3)	10.2	9.7
EBITDA	429	416	847	699
Margin %	8.1	7.9	12.3	11.5
Other Income	14	10	15	41
Extraordinaries	-	-	-	3,151
Adjusted Net Profit	45	6	326	2,670

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 12: Cashflow statement

(INR mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Operating Cashflow	2,384	2,066	5,601	3,676
Working Capital Changes	(603)	804	(446)	(585)
Capital Commitments	(3,102)	(1,924)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Free Cashflow	(1,321)	946	4,154	2,091
Other investing cashflow	26	13	50	52
Cashflow from Investing Activities	36	31	50	52
Issue of Share Capital	-	-	-	-
Interest Cost	(194)	(347)	(391)	(256)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	1,992	(328)	(3,500)	(1,000)
Dividend paid	(411)	(343)	(114)	(126)
Others	(9)	(10)	-	-
Cash flow from Financing Activities	1,378	(1,027)	(4,005)	(1,382)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	93	(49)	199	761
Closing cash & balance	253	204	493	1,255

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 13: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Reported EPS	18.8	6.5	18.4	28.0
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	18.8	6.5	18.4	28.0
Cash EPS	31.7	23.0	121.5	50.2
Dividend per share (DPS)	5.0	1.5	1.6	1.8
Book Value per share (BV)	120.4	119.6	172.8	199.0
Dividend Payout (%)	26.6	23.2	9.0	6.5
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	18.1	4.6	12.3	11.0
EBITDA	(4.5)	(23.3)	69.9	23.4
EPS (INR)	(7.9)	(65.6)	184.1	52.4
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	28.3	82.2	28.9	19.0
P/CEPS	16.8	23.1	4.4	10.6
P/BV	4.4	4.4	3.1	2.7
EV / EBITDA	16.3	21.2	11.5	8.9
EV/SALES	2.0	1.9	1.6	1.4
Dividend Yield (%)	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.3
Operating Ratios				
Gross Profit Margins (%)	42.3	40.6	45.5	46.0
EBITDA Margins (%)	12.5	9.2	13.8	15.4
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.1	25.1	63.8	27.6
Net Profit Margins (%)	5.9	1.9	4.9	6.8
NWC / Total Assets (%)	33.9	30.7	34.1	39.8
Net Debt / Equity (x)	0.9	1.0	0.3	0.2
Net Debt / EBITDA (x)	2.9	3.7	1.2	0.5
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	9.4	4.4	4.6	12.2
RoE (%)	16.5	5.4	68.6	15.1
RoIC (%)	9.6	4.5	4.7	12.9
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	2.8	2.1	2.4	2.8
Inventory Turnover Days	93.9	78.3	75.6	75.0
Receivables Days	83.0	77.1	75.2	75.5
Payables Days	86.5	80.7	78.5	78.6
Source Company data I-Sec rese	arch			

Source Company data, I-Sec research



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