

India | Equity Research | Q1FY24 results review

Polycab India

White Goods

19 July 2023

Strong B2B demand; Model strong growth momentum in FY24-25

Polycab reported strong Q1FY24 with revenue and PAT growth of 42.1% and 80%, respectively YoY. Key drivers were (1) strong institutional demand due to revival in infrastructure, real estate and capex cycle, (2) 88% growth in exports and (3) distribution rejig. We model Polycab to maintain strong earnings CAGR of 24.3% over FY23-25E led by healthy demand from B2B sectors and correction in commodity prices. We also model FMEG segment to revive in H2FY24. Improving maturity of value-for-money brand 'Etira' and premium brand 'Hohm' are likely to be DCF accretive events. We raise FY24-FY25 earnings estimates by ~9% to factor in strong Q1FY24 and commodity price correction. We maintain HOLD with DCF-based revised TP of INR4,100 (implied P/E: 31.4x FY25E; Earlier TP: INR3,400).

Q1FY24 performance

Strong earnings momentum continued for Polycab in Q1FY24 as it posted revenue, EBITDA and PAT growth of 42.1%, 76.3% and 80%, respectively YoY. EBITDA margins improved 270bps YoY due to weaker commodity prices and prudent price revisions.

Cables and wires outperform; FMEG remains muted

Cables and Wires reported 46.9% revenue growth YoY whereas FMEG reported muted revenue growth of 2.1% YoY. Weak consumer demand impacted performance of FMEG. Others segment grew 53% YoY due to revival in infrastructure, real estate and capex. Exports reported healthy growth of 88% YoY due to strong order book and geographical expansion.

Strong institutional demand to drive growth

We model growth momentum in domestic business to remain strong due to (1) distribution rejig, (2) strong institutional demand and (3) likely revival in FMEG in H2FY24. We also model revival in fans business as the inventory of non-rated fans is largely over in trade. We also model value-for-money brand 'Etira' and premium brand 'Hohm' to be value drivers with improving maturity of these brands.

Retain HOLD

We model Polycab to report PAT CAGR of 24.3% over FY23-FY25E and RoCE> 20% over FY24-FY25E. We revise our DCF-based TP to INR4,100 (implied P/E 31.4x FY25E) to factor in strong Q1FY24. We believe the stock price upside is limited at current valuations (31.4x FY25E). Maintain HOLD.

Financial Summary

Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Revenue	1,22,038	1,41,078	1,77,228	2,02,636
EBITDA	12,652	18,521	23,749	27,457
EBITDA Margin (%)	10.4	13.1	13.4	13.6
Net Profit	8,365	12,699	17,124	19,612
EPS (Rs)	56.1	85.2	114.8	131.5
EPS % Chg YoY	(0.2)	51.8	34.8	14.5
P/E (x)	73.6	48.5	35.9	31.4
EV/EBITDA (x)	47.7	32.2	25.1	21.3
RoCE (%)	14.9	19.6	20.9	20.2
RoE (%)	16.2	20.8	23.3	22.1

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Market Data

Market Cap (INR)	619bn
Market Cap (USD)	7,541mn
Bloomberg Code	POLYCAB IN
Reuters Code	POLC.BO
52-week Range (INR)	4,149 /2,132
Free Float (%)	31.0
ADTV-3M (mn) (USD)	16

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	34.1	50.8	92.8
Relative to Sensex	12.6	10.3	24.1

ESG Disclosure	2021	2022	Change
ESG score	37.2	44.7	7.5
Environment	2.7	22.2	19.5
Social	30.0	33.2	3.1
Governance	78.6	78.6	0.0

Note - Score ranges from 0 - 100 with a higher score indicating higher ESG disclosures.

Source: Bloomberg, I-sec research

Earnings Revisions (%)	FY24E	FY25E
Revenue	6.9	6.9
EBITDA	9.0	8.9
EPS	9.5	9.3

Previous Reports

15-05-2023: <u>Q4FY23 results review</u> 21-01-2023: <u>Q3FY23 results review</u>



Key performance highlights

Exhibit 1: Q1FY24 financial performance

Y/e March (INRmn)	Q1FY24	Q1FY23	YoY gr.	Q4FY23	QoQ gr.
Revenue	38,894	27,366	42.1	43,237	(10.0)
- P.					
Expenditure	20 504	20.524	20.0	22.257	(4.4.7)
Raw materials	28,581	20,524	39.3	32,357	(11.7)
% of revenue	73.5	75.0		74.8	
Employee cost	1,349	1,101	22.6	1,187	13.7
% of revenue	3.5	4.0		2.7	
Other expenditure	3,478	2,630	32.3	3,598	(3.3)
% of revenue	8.9	9.6		8.3	
Total expenditure	33,408	24,255	37.7	37,141	(10.1)
EBITDA	5,486	3,111	76.3	6,095	(10.0)
EBITDA margin	14.1	11.4		14.1	
Other income	640	443	44.3	515	24.2
PBDIT	6,126	3,554	72.3	6,611	(7.3)
Depreciation	571	510	12.1	535	6.9
PBIT	5,554	3,045	82.4	6,076	(8.6)
Interest	249	84	195.6	282	(11.5)
PBT	5,305	2,960	79.2	5,794	(8.4)
Prov for tax	1,277	722	76.9	1,446	(11.7)
% of PBT	24.1	24.4		25.0	, ,
Adjusted PAT	4,028	2,238	80.0	4,348	(7.4)
Extra ordinary items	(131)	(84)	56.7	(66)	98.4
Minority Interest	35	41	(13.1)	100	(64.8)
Reported PAT	3,862	2,114	82.7	4,181	(7.6)

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 2: Revenue growth trend



Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 3: EBITDA margin trend



Source: Company data, I-Sec research



Exhibit 4: Segment-wise performance

Particulars	Q1FY24	Q1FY23	YoY gr.	Q4FY23	QoQ gr.
Revenues (INR mn)					
Wires and cables	35,338	24,057	46.9%	40,783	-13.4%
FMEG	3,145	3,082	2.1%	3,052	3.1%
Other	1,528	999	53.0%	1,338	14.2%
Intersegment	(781)	(450)	73.7%	(1,784)	-56.2%
Total	39,230	27,688	41.7%	43,389	-9.6%
EBIT (INR mn)					
Wires and cables	5,223	2,773	88.4%	5,896	-11.4%
FMEG	(57)	64	-188.0%	(70)	-18.7%
Other	183	125	46.9%	82	124.2%
Intersegment	(99)	(39)	153.0%	(195)	-49.4%
Total	5,251	2,923	79.6%	5,713	-8.1%
EBIT margin (%)					
Wires and cables	14.8	11.5		14.5	
FMEG	(1.8)	2.1		(2.3)	
Other	12.0	12.5		6.1	
Intersegment	12.6	8.7		10.9	
Total	13.4	10.6		13.2	

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Valuation and risks:

We model Polycab to report revenue and PAT CAGRs of 19.8% and 24.3% over FY23-FY25E and RoCE to move to 20.2% in FY25E from 19.6% in FY23. At our DCF-based revised target price of INR4,100, implied P/E works out to 31.4x FY25E EPS. Maintain HOLD.

Exhibit 5: DCF-based valuation

Particulars	Amt (INR)
Cost of Equity	10.9%
Terminal growth rate	5.0%
Discounted interim cash flows	1,80,629
Discounted terminal value	4,30,759
Total equity value	6,11,388
Value per share (INR)	4,100

Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Risks:

Inflation in input prices & competitive pressures

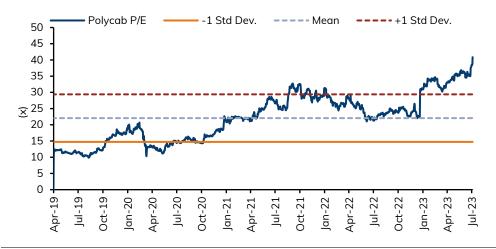
Sharp rise in input prices and/or increase in competitive pressures may result in downside to our estimates.

Faster than expected economic growth

 $Faster\ than\ expected\ economic\ growth\ is\ an\ upside\ risk\ to\ our\ estimates.$



Exhibit 6: Mean P/E and standard deviations

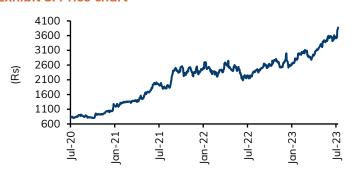


Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Exhibit 7: Shareholding pattern

%	Dec'22	Mar'22	Jun'23
Promoters	66.6	66.6	66.0
Institutional investors	19.2	19.2	19.4
MFs and others	7.3	6.7	8.2
FIs/Bank	1.6	0.3	0.3
Insurance Cos.	1.1	1.1	1.1
FIIs	9.3	11.1	9.7
Others	14.1	14.6	14.6

Exhibit 8: Price chart



Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research



Financial Summary

Exhibit 9: Profit & Loss

(Rs mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Sales	1,22,038	1,41,078	1,77,228	2,02,636
Operating Expenses	1,09,386	1,22,557	1,53,479	1,75,179
EBITDA	12,652	18,521	23,749	27,457
EBITDA Margin (%)	10.4	13.1	13.4	13.6
Depreciation & Amortization	2,015	2,092	2,864	3,314
EBIT	10,637	16,430	20,885	24,143
Interest expenditure	352	598	187	179
Other Non-operating Income	899	1,333	1,835	1,842
Recurring PBT	11,184	17,165	22,532	25,806
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	26	93	-	-
Less: Taxes	2,706	4,250	5,408	6,193
PAT	8,478	12,915	17,124	19,612
Less: Minority Interest	87	123	-	-
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported) Net Income (Adjusted)	8,452 8,365	12,823 12,699	17,124 17,124	19,612 19,612

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 10: Balance sheet

(Rs mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Total Current Assets	44,570	55,583	80,288	99,498
of which cash & cash eqv.	4,071	6,952	6,041	15,346
Total Current Liabilities &	16,612	24,756	38,104	42 EG7
Provisions	16,612	24,756	30,104	43,567
Net Current Assets	27,958	30,826	42,184	55,931
Investments	9,043	15,482	16,482	17,482
Net Fixed Assets	16,705	20,623	24,517	25,703
ROU Assets	-	-	-	-
Capital Work-in-Progress	3,755	2,508	-	-
Total Intangible Assets	46	46	46	46
Other assets	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax assests	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	57,507	69,485	83,229	99,162
Liabilities				
Borrowings	1,547	2,391	2,291	2,191
Deferred Tax Liability	272	409	409	409
provisions	-	-	-	-
other Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Equity Share Capital	1,494	1,498	1,498	1,498
Reserves & Surplus	53,943	64,814	78,658	94,691
Total Net Worth	55,437	66,311	80,155	96,188
Minority Interest	251	374	374	374
Total Liabilities	57,507	69,485	83,229	99,162

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 11: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Sep-22	Dec-22	Mar-22	Jun-23
Net Sales	33,824	37,152	43,237	38,894
% growth (YOY)	10.8	10.2	8.9	42.1
EBITDA	4,276	5,038	6,095	5,486
Margin %	12.8	13.6	14.1	14.1
Other Income	(22)	397	515	640
Extraordinaries	50	133	(66)	(131)
Adjusted Net Profit	2,728	3,710	4,181	3,862

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 12: Cashflow statement

(Rs mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Operating Cashflow	5,039	13,999	7,719	18,484
Working Capital Changes	(4,974)	(1,058)	(12,269)	(4,442)
Capital Commitments	(5,267)	(4,795)	(4,250)	(4,500)
Free Cashflow	(228)	9,205	3,469	13,984
Other investing cashflow	765	(7,432)	(1,000)	(1,000)
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(4,502)	(12,226)	(5,250)	(5,500)
Issue of Share Capital	133	128	-	-
Interest Cost	-	-	-	-
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	(339)	205	(100)	(100)
Dividend paid	(1,492)	(2,094)	(3,281)	(3,579)
Others	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from Financing Activities	(1,698)	(1,762)	(3,381)	(3,679)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	(1,160)	11	(911)	9,305
Closing cash & balance	1,217	1,228	6,041	15,346

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 13: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Reported EPS	56.1	85.2	114.8	131.5
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	56.1	85.2	114.8	131.5
Cash EPS	69.6	99.2	134.0	153.7
Dividend per share (DPS)	10.0	14.0	22.0	24.0
Book Value per share (BV)	371.8	444.7	537.5	645.0
Dividend Payout (%)	17.8	16.5	19.2	18.2
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	38.8	15.6	25.6	14.3
EBITDA	13.9	46.4	28.2	15.6
EPS (INR)	(0.2)	51.8	34.8	14.5
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	73.6	48.5	35.9	31.4
P/CEPS	59.3	41.6	30.8	26.9
P/BV	11.1	9.3	7.7	6.4
EV / EBITDA	47.7	32.2	25.1	21.3
P/Sales	5.0	4.4	3.5	3.0
Dividend Yield (%)	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.6
Operating Ratios				
Gross Profit Margins (%)	22.4	25.5	26.0	26.3
EBITDA Margins (%)	10.4	13.1	13.4	13.6
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.2	24.8	24.0	24.0
Net Profit Margins (%)	6.9	9.2	9.7	9.7
NWC / Total Assets (%)	96.4	95.4	96.3	97.0
Net Debt / Equity (x)	(0.2)	(0.3)	(0.3)	(0.3)
Net Debt / EBITDA (x)	(0.9)	(1.1)	(0.9)	(1.1)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	14.9	19.6	20.9	20.2
RoE (%)	16.2	20.8	23.3	22.1
RoIC (%)	14.9	19.6	20.9	20.2
Fixed Asset Turnover (x)	4.6	4.8	5.0	4.9
Inventory Turnover Days	76	82 25	89 CF	86
Receivables Days	48	35	65 05	62
Payables Days	57	68	85	82

Source Company data, I-Sec research



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