

30 July 2023

India | Equity Research | Q1FY24 results review

Nazara Technologies

Internet

Muted Q1 due to multiple one-offs; set-up for strong recovery from Q2

Nazara Technologies' Q1FY24 revenue was below estimates due to 1) deferment of key eSports launches to H2CY23 and 2) decline in Adtech's growth due to client rationalisation. However, EBITDA margin expansion (+340 bps QoQ) materialised in Q1FY24 broadly in line with our estimates. Kiddopia's EBITDA margin expanded ~960bps QoQ led by ~19% reduction in marketing spends. There was a technical issue (now resolved) with their attribution partner which resulted in CPT increasing to USD 39.3 (to revert to earlier band of USD 34-36 from Q2). We believe CPT jump and subsequent marketing spend pullback caused 3.2% QoQ decline in Kiddopia subscribers in Q1. Animal Jam ramp up is now materialising (EBITDA margin of 22.5% in Q1FY24).

Management has guided for revenue and margin acceleration in coming quarters as some mature gaming IPs start coming from Q2FY24. We look forward to more clarity on margin improvements in key business segments and their sustainability in the near term from earnings call due on 31st Jul'23. We re-iterate **BUY** on the stock with a target price of INR 850.

Q1FY24 performance

Revenue stood at INR 2,544mn, up 14% YoY (down 12% QoQ). eSports business grew 15% YoY to INR 1,178mn. Consolidated EBITDA margin in Q1 was 13% (l-sec: 13.6%). Within segments, gamified early learning's (GEL) EBITDA margin was 26.5% (vs 18.2% in Q4FY23) and eSports' EBITDA margin was 8.7% (vs 7.8% in Q4FY23). Adtech's EBITDA margin was 4.8% in Q1 (vs 5.4% in Q4FY23). In Q1FY24, PAT was INR 209mn. The cost per trial for Kiddopia increased to USD 39.3 vs USD 35.9 in Q4FY23, as technical issue with attribution partner led to higher CAC. Subscribers declined 3.2% QoQ. Nodwin Gaming reported negative EBITDA margin of 7% in Q1 (vs +4.4% in Q4FY23). Established IPs (BGMI) are planned in H2CY23. In addition, increased spend on gaming accessories (Wings) led to a negative impact on EBITDA.

Strong medium-term growth visibility

We estimate ~35% YoY revenue growth in FY24E led by ~45% YoY growth in eSports and ~25% YoY growth in GEL. We estimate EBITDA growth of ~57% YoY in FY24E led by EBITDA margin improvement as eSports' IPs scale up and GEL's profitability improves on subscriber addition and price increases.

Financial Summary

Y/E March (Rs mn)	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Revenue	6,217	10,910	14,742	19,276
EBITDA	946	1,097	1,724	2,466
EBITDA Margin (%)	15.2	10.1	11.7	12.8
Net Profit	284	394	698	945
EPS (Rs)	4.5	6.3	11.1	15.0
EPS % Chg YoY	182.3	38.4	76.6	35.3
P/E (x)	146.3	105.7	59.8	44.2
EV/EBITDA (x)	41.7	37.0	24.5	17.2
RoCE (%)	17.0	9.4	11.6	14.7
RoE (%)	2.7	3.6	5.9	7.4

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Market Data

Market Cap (INR)	44bn
Market Cap (USD)	535mn
Bloomberg Code	NAZARA IN
Reuters Code	NAZA.BO
52-week Range (INR)	789 /480
Free Float (%)	52.0
ADTV-3M (mn) (USD)	5

Price Performance (%)	3m	6m	12m
Absolute	20.5	12.5	25.4
Relative to Sensex	9.0	12.1	16.4

ESG Disclosure	2021	2022	Change
ESG score	-	-	-
Environment	-	-	-
Social	-	-	-
Governance	-	-	-

Note - Score ranges from 0 - 100 with a higher score indicating higher ESG disclosures.

Source: Bloomberg, I-sec research

Previous Reports

10-05-2023: [Q4FY23 results review](#)

21-03-2023: [Initiating coverage](#)

Valuation

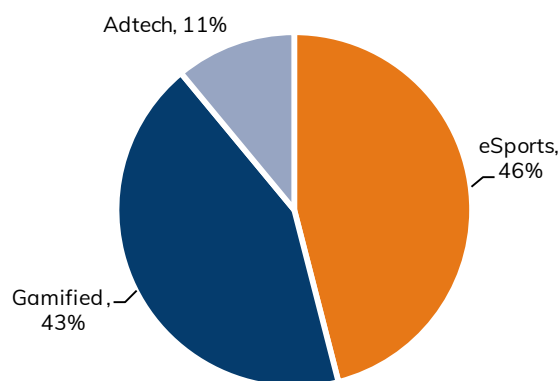
We maintain our **BUY** rating on Nazara, given its strong revenue growth trajectory in e-Sports business and gradual profitability improvement in GEL. We have a target price of INR 850 on the stock. Our target multiple is 32x FY25E EV/EBITDA (ex-minority). Key risks: 1) Impact due to increased competition/ slowdown in US markets, and 2) inability to identify and integrate acquisitions.

Exhibit 1: Q1FY24 review

(in INR mn)	Q1FY24	Q4FY23	Q1FY23	QoQ(%)	YoY(%)	I-Sec Est.	Diff
Net Sales	2,544	2,893	2,231	(12)	14	2,984	(15)
Total Expenses	2,213	2616	1930	(15)	15	2,578	(14)
EBITDA	331	277	301	19	10	407	(19)
EBITDA%	13.0	9.6	13.5	340 bps	(50 bps)	13.6	(60 bps)
Depreciation	152	160	136	(5)	12	160	(5)
EBIT	179	117	165	53	8	247	(27)
Finance Cost	13	29	4	(56)	220	29	(56)
Other Income	117	82	66	43	78	90	30
Pre-Tax Income	283	170	227	67	25	308	(8)
Tax	74	46	74	61	0	80	(7)
Net Income	209	119	165	75	26	223	(6)
Non-controlling interest	14	93	50	(85)	(73)	87	(84)
Net income post non-controlling interest	195	26	115	650	70	136	44
EPS	2.95	0.39	1.76				
EBITDA Margins(%)	13.0	9.6	13.5				
PAT Margins(%)	8.2	4.1	7.4				
Tax Rate(%)	26.1	27.1	32.6				

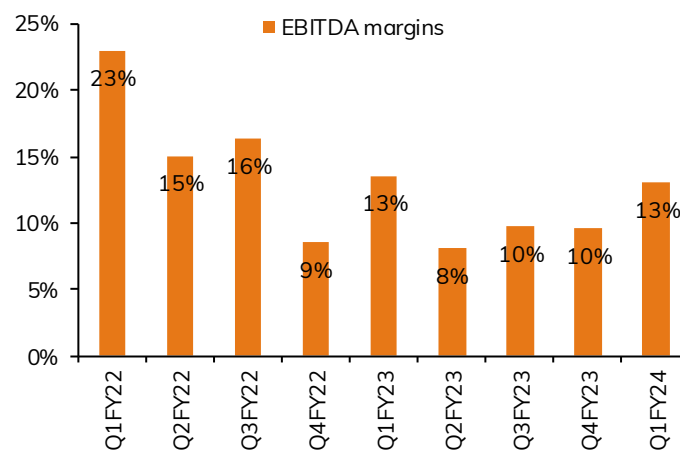
Source: I-Sec research

Exhibit 2: Revenue mix - Q1FY24

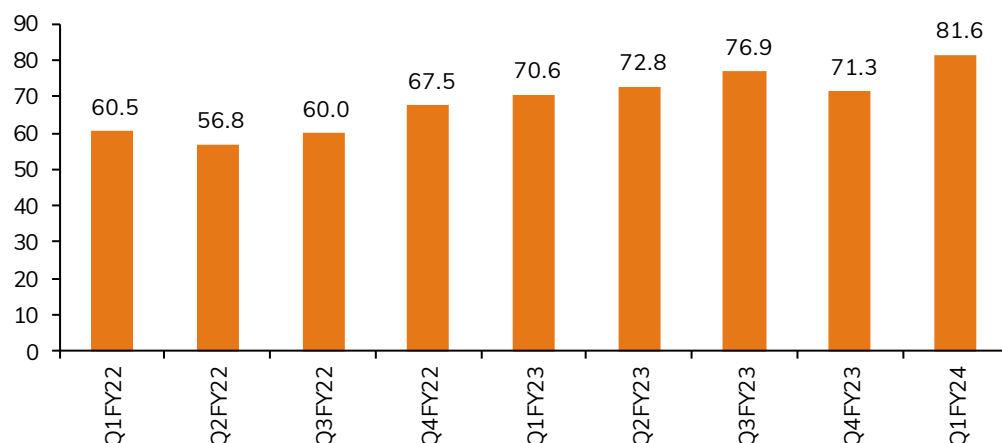


Source: I-Sec research, Company data

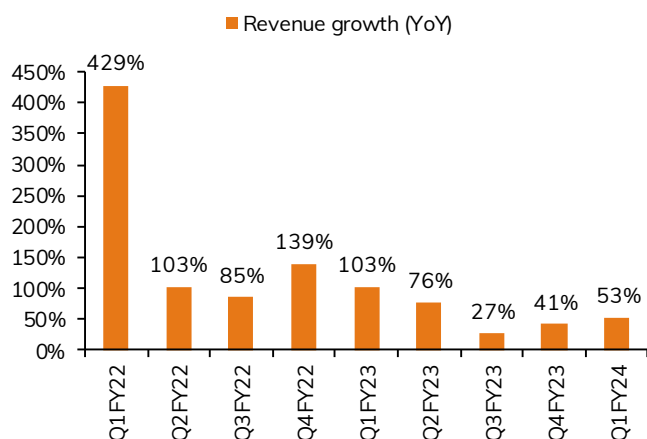
Exhibit 3: EBITDA margin



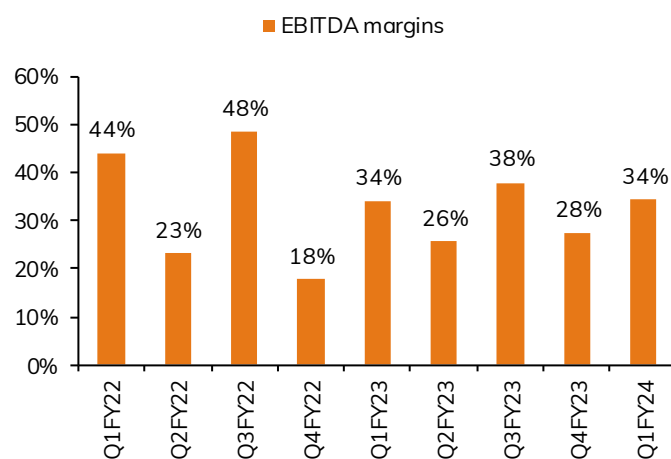
Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 4: Sportskeeda - Average MAU (mn)

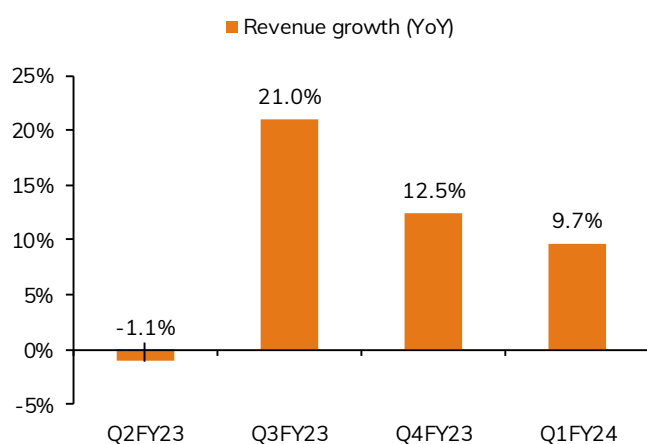
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 5: Sportskeeda -YoY revenue growth (%)

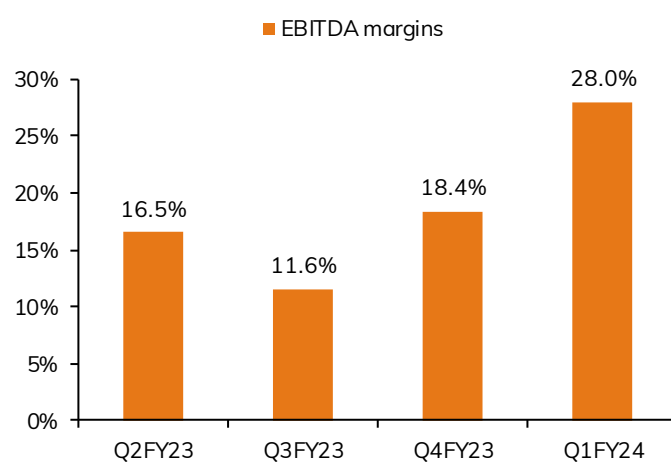
Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 6: Sportskeeda –EBITDA margin (%)

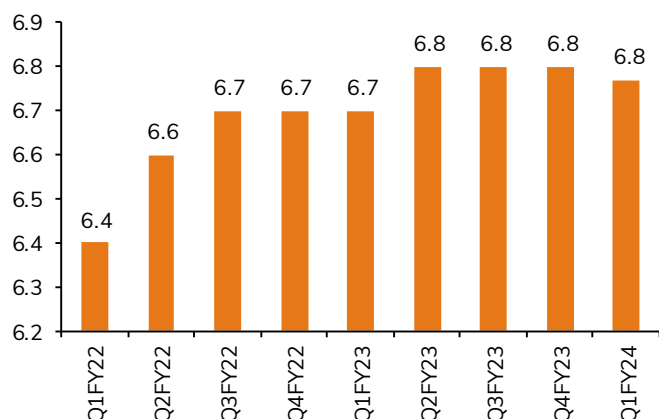
Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 7: Kiddopia -YoY revenue growth (%)

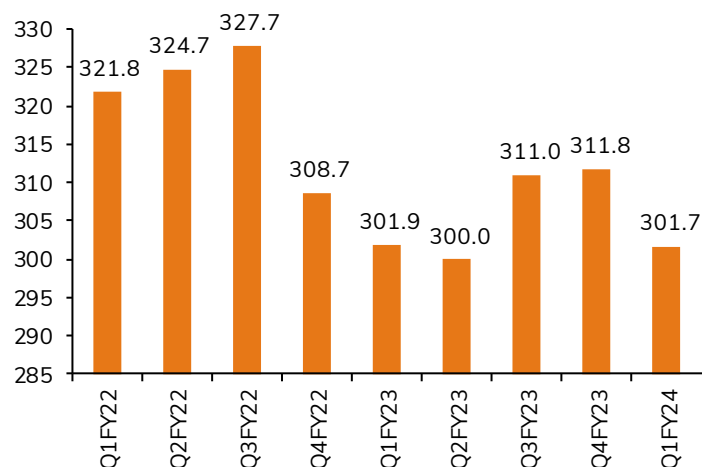
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 8: Kiddopia – EBITDA margin (%)

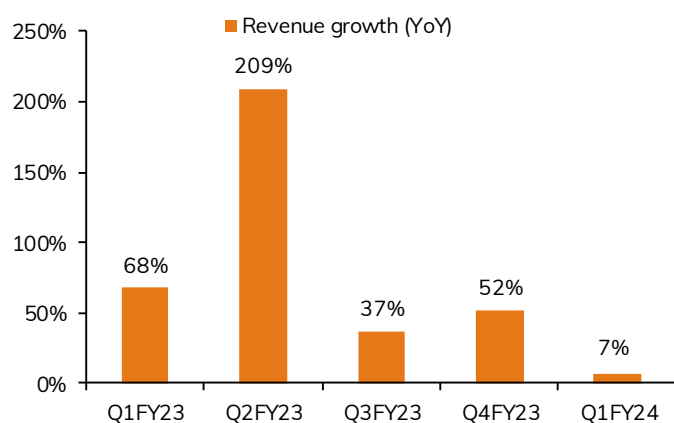
Source: Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 9: ARPU(USD) - Kiddopia

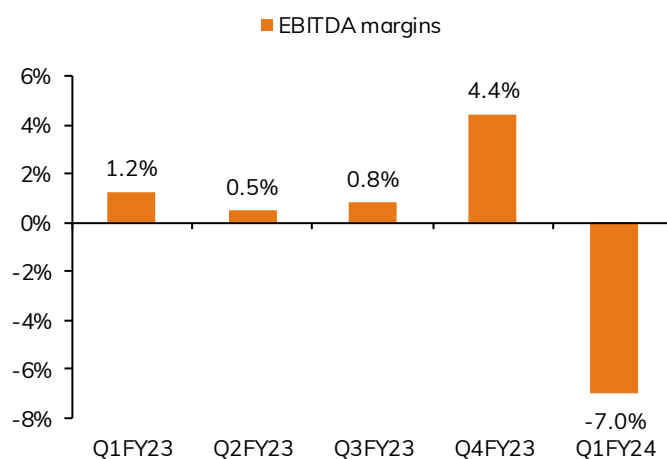
Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 10: Subscribers(K) - Kiddopia

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 11: Nodwin Gaming -YoY revenue growth (%)

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 12: Nodwin Gaming –EBITDA margin (%)

Source: I-Sec research, Company data

Exhibit 13: Shareholding pattern

%	Dec'22	Mar'23	Jun'23
Promoters	19.1	19.1	19.1
Institutional investors	16.1	16.8	16.8
MFs and other	4.8	5.8	5.8
FIs/ Banks	1.1	1.9	1.9
FIIIs	10.2	9.1	9.1
Others	64.8	64.1	64.1

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Exhibit 14: Price chart

Source: Bloomberg, I-Sec research

Financial Summary

Exhibit 15: Profit & Loss

(Rs mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Net Sales	6,217	10,910	14,742	19,276
Operating Expenses	5,271	9,271	13,018	16,809
EBITDA	946	1,097	1,724	2,466
EBITDA Margin (%)	15.2	10.1	11.7	12.8
Depreciation & Amortization	390	571	772	1,009
EBIT	556	526	952	1,457
Interest expenditure	6	47	64	83
Other Non-operating Income	241	495	400	460
Recurring PBT	791	974	1,289	1,834
Profit / (Loss) from Associates	(5)	-	10	10
Less: Taxes	192	254	325	461
PAT	599	720	964	1,373
Less: Minority Interest	223	240	276	438
Extraordinaries (Net)	-	-	-	-
Net Income (Reported)	507	634	974	1,383
Net Income (Adjusted)	284	394	698	945

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 16: Balance sheet

(Rs mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Total Current Assets	5,061	7,306	7,009	8,390
of which cash & cash eqv.	3,228	3,292	1,547	1,359
Total Current Liabilities & Provisions	1,698	3,318	4,155	5,402
Net Current Assets	3,363	3,988	2,854	2,988
Investments	4,418	3,320	3,820	4,320
Net Fixed Assets	36	71	-	-
ROU Assets	41	77	80	80
Capital Work-in-Progress	-	-	-	-
Total Intangible Assets	4,174	5,683	7,380	8,151
Other assets	296	205	205	205
Deferred Tax assests	-	-	-	-
Total Assets	12,400	13,700	14,695	16,100
Liabilities				
Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Deferred Tax Liability	323	404	404	404
provisions	51	52	72	95
other Liabilities	-	-	-	-
Equity Share Capital	130	265	265	265
Reserves & Surplus	10,283	10,784	11,482	12,427
Total Net Worth	10,413	11,049	11,747	12,692
Minority Interest	1,570	2,117	2,393	2,831
Total Liabilities	12,400	13,700	14,695	16,100

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 17: Quarterly trend

(INR mn, year ending March)

	Sep-22	Dec-22	Mar-23	Jun-23
Net Sales	2,638	3,148	2,893	2,544
% growth (YOY)	103.5	69.4	65.2	14.0
EBITDA	213	306	277	331
Margin %	8.1	9.7	9.6	13.0
Other Income	232	115	82	117
Net Profit	174	224	119	209

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 18: Cashflow statement

(Rs mn, year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Operating Cashflow	621	81	1,123	1,715
Working Capital Changes	(281)	(856)	(286)	(300)
Capital Commitments	(114)	(82)	(590)	(771)
Free Cashflow	735	163	1,713	2,486
Other investing cashflow	(3,222)	(870)	400	460
Cashflow from Investing Activities	(3,336)	(952)	(190)	(311)
Issue of Share Capital	3,393	163	-	-
Interest Cost	-	-	(64)	(83)
Inc (Dec) in Borrowings	-	-	-	-
Dividend paid	-	-	-	-
Others	(3)	60	-	-
Cash flow from Financing Activities	3,347	145	(64)	(83)
Chg. in Cash & Bank balance	632	(726)	870	1,321
Closing cash & balance	2,032	1,354	2,290	3,611

Source Company data, I-Sec research

Exhibit 19: Key ratios

(Year ending March)

	FY22A	FY23A	FY24E	FY25E
Per Share Data (INR)				
Reported EPS	4.5	6.3	11.1	15.0
Adjusted EPS (Diluted)	4.5	6.3	11.1	15.0
Cash EPS	10.8	15.4	23.4	31.1
Dividend per share (DPS)	-	-	-	-
Book Value per share (BV)	166.6	176.4	186.9	202.0
Dividend Payout (%)	-	-	-	-
Growth (%)				
Net Sales	36.9	75.5	35.1	30.8
EBITDA	111.6	16.0	57.2	43.1
EPS (INR)	182.3	38.4	76.6	35.3
Valuation Ratios (x)				
P/E	146.3	105.7	59.8	44.2
P/CEPS	61.6	43.3	28.4	21.4
P/BV	4.0	3.8	3.6	3.3
EV / EBITDA	41.7	37.0	24.5	17.2
Operating Ratios				
Gross Profit Margins (%)	100.0	95.0	100.0	100.0
EBITDA Margins (%)	15.2	10.1	11.7	12.8
Effective Tax Rate (%)	24.3	26.1	25.2	25.1
Net Profit Margins (%)	9.6	6.6	6.5	7.1
NWC / Total Assets (%)	30.0	21.6	23.7	24.6
Net Debt / Equity (x)	(0.6)	(0.5)	(0.4)	(0.4)
Net Debt / EBITDA (x)	(8.1)	(6.0)	(3.1)	(2.3)
Profitability Ratios				
RoCE (%)	17.0	9.4	11.6	14.7
RoE (%)	2.7	3.6	5.9	7.4
RoIC (%)	6.1	6.0	7.4	9.7
Receivables Days	51	53	50	48
Payables Days	30	26	26	26

Source Company data, I-Sec research

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