Systematix

Institutional Equities

Mankind Pharma

12 June 2023

We initiate coverage on Mankind (MANKIND) with a HOLD rating and a target price of Rs. 1,425, based on 27x FY25E EPS. We estimate 14%, 24% and 28% CAGR in MANKIND's sales, EBITDA and net earnings, respectively, over FY23-25E. MANKIND is the youngest India-focused company (~97% of revenue) to figure among the Top 5 IPM names, which reflects its strong execution skills in the domestic market. The company has positioned itself as an affordable brand alternative in most therapeutic areas in which it has built presence. Nearly 47% of its domestic sales comes from Tier 2-4 cities, compared with 37% for the Indian Pharmaceutical Market (IPM). The Tier 2-4 markets are expanding faster than Metro and Tier 1 cities. Nearly 80% of doctors in India prescribe the MANKIND brand. In addition to a strong branded prescription base, the company has one of the strongest OTC portfolio (8% of its domestic revenue) among peers. Dominant OTC brands in the MANKIND portfolio include Prega News, Manforce and Gas-O-Fast.

Secular domestic growth should support low double-digit topline growth

Growth can accelerate with minimal downside risks

Over FY20-FY23, MANKIND's growth at 13.5% has outpaced that of the IPM and most of its listed peers (~11%). We expect this high growth to sustain, led by factors such as market growth, growing contribution of chronic therapies, in-licensing deals for brands in high-growth areas, and focus on new launches in high-growth segments like SGLT2 inhibitors, treatment of heart failure, anti-epileptics, anti-depressants and anxiolytics, inhalers, critical care anti-infectives and anti-vascular endothelial growth factor (anti-VEGF) biological therapies for the treatment of wet age-related macular degeneration (AMD) and male and female infertility care.

New growth avenues - Inorganic initiatives and export formulations to supplement

MANKIND has multiple growth avenues to tap into, as it currently is a pure brand formulations play; with mere 3-4% of its revenue from export formulations. We see large head room for the company to build scale in its operations. Moreover, the company is selectively pursuing inorganic initiatives to add growth to its domestic branded formulations business. These inorganic initiatives (acquisitions, licensing / co-marketing deals) are intended to help it scale up presence in the chronic/ complex/ fast-growing categories. The company is also investing ~Rs 3,000mn in expanding capacities to manufacture complex products like dydrogesterone. The plant should start commercial production in 3Q/4QFY24, and perhaps have the largest dydrogesterone manufacturing capacity in India. The dydrogesterone market size in India is ~Rs 6,100mn.

Better capacity utilisation and brand leverage could aid margins

Many of MANKIND's manufacturing capacities operate at suboptimal levels, but we expect this to improve, as its branded formulations business is expected to clock double-digit growth over FY23-FY25. We estimate 400bps improvement in its EBITDA margin during this period.

Valuations

Systematix Research is also available on Bloomberg SSSL <Go>, Thomson & Reuters

We have assigned a P/E of 27x to MANKIND's FY25E earnings to arrive at a target price of Rs. 1,425; we initiate coverage with a HOLD rating as the stock is expensive already and presents limited upside. Over FY23-FY25E, we estimate CAGR of 28% in earnings and 14% in revenue. Peer group names with India-focused branded formulations businesses too trade at an average P/E of 27x.

INITIATING COVERAGE

Rating: HOLD Sector: Pharmaceuticals CMP: Rs 1,482 Target Price: Rs 1,425

Stock Info

Sensex/Nifty	62,625/18,563
Bloomberg	MANKIND IN
Equity shares	401mn
52-wk High/Low	1,520 / 1,241
Face value	Rs 1
M-Cap	Rs 594bn / USD 7.2bn

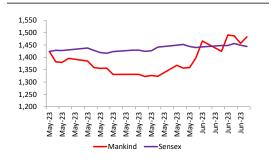
Financial Snapshot (Rs mn)

Y/E March	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Revenue	87,494	99,357	1,12,877
Gross profit	58,358	68,060	77,321
Gross Margin (%)	66.7%	68.5%	68.5%
EBITDA	19,006	24,522	29,120
Margin (%)	21.7%	24.7%	25.8%
PAT	12,819	16,550	21,148
EPS	32.0	41.3	52.8
DPS (Rs)	-	-	-
ROCE (%)	21.0	23.9	23.8
P/E (x)	46.3	35.9	28.1
EV/EBITDA (x)	31.1	23.4	19.0

Shareholding pattern (%)

	Mar-21	Mar-22	Mar-23
Promoter	79.05	79.05	76.50
-Pledged	-	-	-
FII	20.95	20.95	16.15
DII	-	-	2.64
Others	-	-	4.71

Stock Performance



Vishal Manchanda

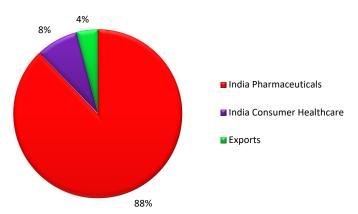
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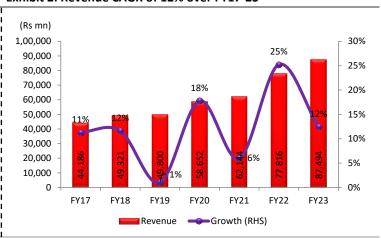
Story in charts

Exhibit 1: Revenue split (%) FY23



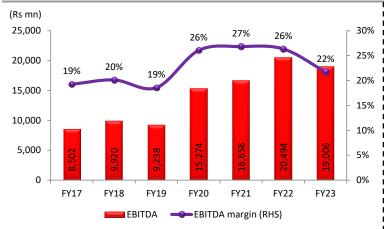
Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 2: Revenue CAGR of 12% over FY17-23



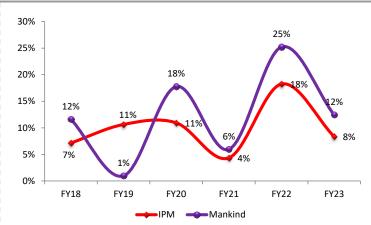
Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 3: EBITDA margin expanded 248bps over FY17-23



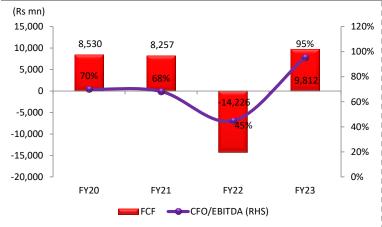
Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 4: MANKIND has consistently outpaced IPM growth



Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 5: Robust cash flow generation capabilities



Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 6: EPS CAGR of 13% over FY17-23

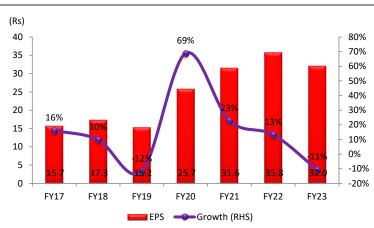


Exhibit 7: Revenue breakup

Revenue (Rs mn)	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	% of sales (FY23)
India Pharmaceuticals	53,587	55,453	70,060	77,610	87,699	99,100	88.7%
India Consumer Healthcare	4,301	4,833	5,890	6,920	7,958	9,152	7.9%
Exports	764	1,859	1,870	2,960	3,700	4,625	3.4%
Total	58,652	62,144	77,820	87,490	99,357	1,12,877	

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Executive Summary

Concentration in Indian market provides a sustainable growth lever

MANKIND derives ~97% of its sales from the Indian market, of which, ~8% is through its consumer brands. The company has front-end presence in India with a field force of ~15,000 people. A branded presence ensures secular growth and pricing premium, seen from its margin (~22% in FY23) and return profile (26% RoCE).

Among the largest deployed field force and prescriber base in India

MANKIND is the 4th largest company in IPM in terms of revenue. It is the youngest and one of the fastest growing companies among the top 5 largest pharma companies in India. MANKIND holds 4.4% market share in IPM, with a No. 1 position in prescriptions (1 in every 6 prescriptions is a MANKIND product) and No. 3 in volume terms. MANKIND's growth story so far has been largely organic, and only recently it acquired Panacea Biotech's domestic formulations brands.

Fastest growing Top 10 player with an expanding portfolio of large brands

MANKIND is ranked as the fastest growing company in IPM within the Top 10. The company ranks 3rd highest in terms of number of brands having annual sales of >Rs 1bn as of FY22. MANKIND's portfolio of Rs 1,000mn+ brands includes 20 brands, which have grown from 13 in FY20.

A leader in IPM by prescription share

In FY23, MANKIND was the most prescribed pharmaceutical company in IPM. It has the highest share of prescriptions at ~15.5% in IPM compared with an average share of ~8% for the 10 largest pharma companies in IPM by domestic sales. Having a leadership position in prescription share creates a circular network effect, whereby doctors prescribe partly based on what they believe pharmacists stock, and pharmacists in turn favor brands they believe doctors would prescribe or those that patients would prefer.

Superior volume growth versus peers

MANKIND's growth has been primarily driven by volumes, wherein the company enjoyed the 2nd largest volume share among the 10 largest pharma companies in IPM by domestic sales in FY22. Between FY20 and FY22, MANKIND's market share in volume terms in IPM increased from ~5.2% to ~5.7%. During this period, the company generated the 2nd highest average annual contribution from volume growth of ~9.2% among the 10 largest pharma companies in IPM by domestic sales, compared to an average annual contribution of ~2.9% from volume growth in IPM.

Lower-than-market pricing ensures minimal risk to base earnings from NLEM

MANKIND is known for its low price point, as it sells affordable drugs for most patients. An affordable price point ensures higher adoption and also significantly derisks the company's earnings from any adverse Drug Price Control Order (DPCO) action that could result in one or few of its large products from coming under National List of Essential Medicines (NLEM). DPCO inclusion mandates revision of selling price to the new notified ceiling price, which is the average price of the marketed brands with (>1% market share). Since the pricing of MANKIND's brands is such that it is usually 20-30% lower than that of the top brands, the price revision action does not translate into material reduction and in some cases, no reduction at all.

Can MANKIND continue to outpace IPM?

Volume growth across its portfolio led to MANKIND consistently outpacing IPM in 6 out of last 7 years to post 12.9% CAGR vs. 10.7% for IPM (FY15-FY22). MANKIND also grew faster than IPM in 9 of 10 therapy areas it is present in (FY20-FY22). During COVID (FY21-FY22), MANKIND added around 3,000 MRs in its field force. We believe MANKIND will likely continue to post strong growth in its India formulations business, as it is looking to integrate the additional field force with the Panacea acquisition. We estimate its India formulations business to expand at ~13% to outpace IPM growth by ~200bps over FY23-FY25E.

Selectively picking innovative medicines for development

MANKIND believes it should develop medicines which are affordable or perhaps introduce new innovative medicines to fill the demand-supply gap. The company has successfully developed a complex molecule, dydrogesterone, and is chasing to capture a chunk of the Rs 6.1bn market in India. In FY22, MANKIND generated "Rs 1.5bn ("25% market share in India) worth of sales from dydrogesterone. Similarly, the company has filed one investigational new drug application (INDA) for a novel G protein-coupled receptor target at treating Type 2 diabetes and obesity and GPR119, a new chemical entity (NCE) anti-diabetic molecule, which is in phase I clinical trials.

Focus on premiumisation and chronic therapies

MANKIND's chronic segment contributes 34% to its revenue, and the company has set up chronic/specialty divisions, aimed at ramping up the share of chronic therapies in its overall portfolio. MANKIND will likely be relying on switching from Rx to OTC, and the premiumisation of certain categories like condoms (premium condom brand – *Epic*). Acquisitions and licensing deals have been done recently to build a chronic presence. The Panacea Biotech branded portfolio acquisition, a licensing deal for heart failure drug with Novartis and a co-marketing deal with Biocon for its insulin glargine, provide MANKIND the necessary access to chronic segments.

Strong presence in non-metro cities

MANKIND's dominant presence in non-metro cities (74% revenue contribution) provides the company with several growth levers, given the need for affordable healthcare in rural areas. MANKIND prices most of its products at 15-20% discount to the average market price. The company sells its products to over 11,000 stockists and is engaged with 75 C&F agents.

Has one of the best OTC presence in India

MANKIND's consumer healthcare business includes well-known brands like Manforce (~30% market share), Prega News (~80% market share) and Unwanted-72 (~60% market share).

Exhibit 8: Metro vs non-metro cities' revenue contribution (FY22)

Regions	IPM	Mankind
Non-metro cities	68%	74%
Metro cities	32%	26%
Class II-IV cities and rural markets	37%	47%
Metro and Class I cities	63%	53%

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 9: Diversified regional presence in India; grown faster than IPM (FY22)

Dagions	Mankind's regional sales	Growth (FY20-FY22)		
Regions	contribution	Mankind	IPM	
North	35%	19%	11%	
South	23%	11%	11%	
East	19%	23%	12%	
West	23%	13%	10%	

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Around 80% of doctors in India prescribe MANKIND's products

MANKIND's large field force of 15,000+ MRs is potentially the largest in IPM, which we believe should drive the company's growth, going forward. A strong physician connect, and its ability to consistently roll out new products would ensure its physician connect is best leveraged. The strong physician connect is an outcome of the breadth of its portfolio, which covers 64% of the market. Our interactions with doctors reveal that MANKIND has a strong branding in the market, and is among the best in marketing and promotion.

Large market share gains over the last decade

The company improved its domestic sales ranking in IPM from 8 in FY12 to 4 in FY23, with its domestic market share within IPM having increased from ~3.3% to ~4.4% during this period.

Diversified portfolio ensures lower risk and scalability potential

MANKIND has a fairly therapeutically diversified portfolio in IPM, with chronic contributing 34% of revenue. MANKIND is looking to expand the share of chronic therapy in its overall portfolio, both organically and inorganically. The company believes that its acquisitions should complement its current portfolio, especially on the chronic side. MANKIND is bullish on the chronic space, as management believes there are many undiagnosed patients in India that need chronic treatment.

Exhibit 10: Diversified regional presence in India: has grown faster than IPM (FY22)

Therapy Area	India sales (Rs mn)	As a % of total India sales	Market Share	Market ranking in covered markets		
Anti-infectives	12,224	15%	5.6%	4		
Cardiovascular	9,948	12%	4.5%	4		
Gastrointestinal	9,015	11%	4.8%	4		
VMN	7,912	10%	5.2%	1		
Respiratory	7,822	10%	4.8%	3		
Anti-diabetic	6,765	8%	4.0%	3		
Dermatology	6,121	7%	4.7%	2		
Gynaecology	5,489	7%	6.2%	2		
Pain/analgesics	4,453	5%	3.2%	6		
Neuro/CNS	2,417	3%	2.3%	5		

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Capability to develop innovative medicines

MANKIND is investing in innovation and preparing for a larger scale up

MANKIND has filed one INDA for a novel G protein-coupled receptor target meant to treat Type 2 diabetics and obesity, and GPR119, an NCE anti-diabetic molecule, which is in phase I clinical trials.

Capability to develop complex molecules and successfully execute around them

MANKIND is the first company other than the sole incumbent – Abbott (BOOT, Not Rated) – to have launched and developed dydrogesterone API, a complex gynecology drug meant to treat difficult pregnancies. Abbott had a monopoly in this market, until MANKIND entered this space. In FY22, MANKIND recorded dydrogesterone sales of "Rs 1,500mn ("25% market share in India). MANKIND's dydrogesterone brand, Dydroboon, grew at 246% over FY20-FY22. The company is planning to invest Rs 3,000mn to expand its backward integration scope in dydrogesterone as post expansion, it will manufacture the KSM, API and formulation. With the additional unit, the company would become one of the largest manufacturers of dydrogesterone in the world. The dydrogesterone market in India is pegged at Rs 6,100mn.

One of the strongest OTC brand franchises

MANKIND has successfully built a number of consumer healthcare brands in the condoms, pregnancy detection, emergency contraceptives, antacid powders, vitamin and mineral supplements and anti-acne preparations categories, among others. MANKIND's niche around affordability has enabled it to scale up to the Top 3 rank in multiple products. MANKIND is planning to expand its consumer healthcare franchise by shifting from Rx to OTC and through premiumisation of products.

MANKIND is a leader in the following consumer categories

- 1) Male condom category: The Manforce brand posted domestic sales of Rs 4,511mn (~30.2% market share) in FY22, having expanded at ~4% CAGR from Rs 4,168mn in FY20. The company outpaced industry growth (declined by ~0.2%) in the male condom category during this period.
- 2) Pregnancy detection kit category: Prega News brand registered domestic sales of Rs 1,529mn (~80.1% market share) in FY22, having grown at ~23% a CAGR from Rs 1,017mn in FY20; the company outpaced industry growth (~17%) in the pregnancy detection kit category during this period.
- 3) Emergency contraceptives category: Unwanted-72 brand recorded domestic sales of Rs 904mn (market share of ~59.2%) in FY22.

Strong brands reflected by their size and market leadership

MANKIND has the 3rd highest number of brands with annual sales of >Rs 1bn in FY22. Domestic sales in 18 brands of its 20 highest selling brands in FY22 ranked among the three highest selling brands in their respective molecule groups. 18 of MANKIND's brands are among the 300 highest selling brands in IPM.

Exhibit 11: Brand sales and ranking (FY22)

Brand	Mankind sales (Rs mn)	Mankind ranking	Mankind market share
Anti-infectives			
Moxikind-CV	2,801	3	10.2%
Gudcef	1,587	2	13.4%
Gudcef-CV	947	1	15.6%
Mahacef	756	7	2.8%
Cefakind	1,050	2	12.3%
Zady	778	4	4.7%
Zenflox	519	4	14.4%
Cardiovascular			
Amlokind	489	4	10.9%
Amlokind-AT	1,810	1	29.0%
Telmikind	1,015	2	10.2%
Telmikind-H	1,033	2	14.0%
Telmikind-AM	882	2	11.0%
Gastrointestinal			
Nurokind-LC	1,190	1	51.6%
Vomikind	897	3	20.2%
Rabekind-DSR	443	8	4.0%
Pantakind-DSR	423	6	3.0%
Zenflox-OZ	405	1	19.2%
Vitamins/minerals/nutrients			
Nurokind Gold	1,316	1	14.8%
Nurokind Plus-RF	1,191	1	10.4%
Health OK	859	5	3.4%
Nurokind	582	6	2.3%
Argipreg	546	1	18.9%
Respiratory			
Codistar	1,405	2	23.1%
Asthakind	569	11	2.0%
Asthakind-DX	1,109	8	4.0%
Asthakind-LS	400	5	4.9%
Monticope	1,033	3	7.5%

Anti-diabetic			
Glimestar-M	1,557	6	5.3%
Glimestar-PM	741	1	10.7%
Dynaglipt-M	635	2	9.7%
Glizid-M	604	2	13.0%
Dynaglipt	420	1	11.0%
Voglistar GM	413	6	4.0%
Dermatology			
Candiforce	1,682	1	19.1%
AcneStar	561	1	10.5%
Terbinaforce	451	1	22.5%
Gynaecology			
Unwanted Kit	1,803	1	44.2%
Dydroboon	1,496	2	24.6%
Unwanted-72	904	1	31.1%
Pain/analgesics			
Caldikind Plus	669	3	8.5%
Dolokind Plus	286	3	5.8%
Dolokind Aqua	245	5	4.6%
Neuro/CNS			
Placida	524	1	66.6%
Clonafit	284	4	12.4%
Clonafit Plus	261	5	5.9%

Company background

MANKIND was founded in 1991 by Ramesh Juneja and Rajeev Juneja. The company develops, manufactures and markets a diverse range of pharmaceutical formulations and consumer healthcare products. MANKIND's India business constituted ~97% of FY23 revenue. It has among the largest distribution network of medical representatives (MRs) in the Indian pharmaceutical market (IPM), with over 80% of doctors in India prescribing its formulations. MANKIND has been consistently generating among the highest share of drug prescriptions in IPM since last five years, with the company garnering the 2nd highest market share in its covered markets in FY22. Under its Consumer Healthcare business, MANKIND controls large consumer brands like Manforce (30% market share), Preganews (80% market share), Unwanted-72 (59% market share). This business constitutes 8-10% of its overall revenue share, with pharmaceuticals generating the remaining 90%. Of the 100 prescriptions dispensed in IPM, 15 are from MANKIND, which in value terms represent 4.4% market share in India; 34% of the company's sales are from chronic products. MANKIND has a field force of around 15,000 people. Typically, the company products are priced 15-20% lower than the market average. MANKIND's NLEM portfolio is 13% of revenue, and has 3-4 drugs in the innovation pipeline. The company has a reach of 4 lakh doctors, with affordability as the company's forte. It is currently working on DMF grade APIs and wants to introduce US quality drugs at India prices.

MANKIND has 23 manufacturing facilities across India, with 2,181 manufacturing personnel as of FY22. The facilities have a total installed capacity of 40.77 billion units across tablets, capsules, syrups, vials, ampoules, blow fill seal, soft and hard gels, eye drops, creams, contraceptives and other over-the-counter (OTC) products. The company also focusses on launching differentiated products in India. It is the 2nd pharmaceutical company to have launched a complex synthetic hormonal API, dydrogesterone, in India. On July 29, 2022, MANKIND had filed one investigational new drug application (INDA) for a novel G protein-coupled receptor target to treat Type 2 diabetics and obesity, GPR119, a new chemical entity (NCE) anti-diabetic molecule, which is in phase I clinical trials.

Exhibit 12: MANKIND - History

Calendar year	Events and milestones
2004	Entered the chronic pharmaceutical segment with the launch of 'Amlokind' tablets and 'Glimestar' tablets, among others
2005	Set up first its manufacturing facility at Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh
2005	Entered the ophthalmic pharmaceutical segment by launching 'Lubistar Eye Drops' and 'Tobastar Eye Drops' among others
	Entered the consumer healthcare segment with the launch of 'Manforce' brand
2007	Entered the animal healthcare segment with launch of 'Bandykind' and 'Ceftiforce', among others
	Raised Rs 720mn from Monet Limited
2009	Set up a manufacturing facility at Unit II, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh
2010	Launched 'Preganews' brand in the consumer healthcare segment
2012	Setup first R&D centre at IMT Manesar, Haryana
2014	Acquired Shree Jee Laboratory Private Limited (along with its API manufacturing site situated at Behror, Rajasthan)
2014	Set up manufacturing facility at Unit III, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh
2015	Incorporated a subsidiary, Lifestar Pharma LLC in the US
2015	Incorporated a subsidiary, Mankind Pharma Pte. Limited in Singapore
2017	Set up a manufacturing facility in Sikkim
2018	Manufacturing facility at Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh was inspected by the USFDA for the first time
2019	Entered the female infertility segment through the launch of 'Dydroboon' tablets
	Incorporated a subsidiary, Lifestar Pharmaceuticals Private Limited in Nepal
2020	Launched a dedicated specialty therapeutic division for cardiovascular diseases drugs segment with the launch of 'Cilaheart' and 'Statpure' tablets
	Launched a dedicated specialty therapeutic division for the diabetes pharmaceuticals segment by launching 'Zukanorm' tablets
	Incorporated a subsidiary, Mankind Pharma FZ-LLC in Dubai, UAE
2021	Launched a specialty division for therapeutic respiratory pharmaceuticals with the launch of 'Mlife' tablets
	Entered the specialty therapeutic neuro/central nervous system pharmaceuticals segment with the launch of 'Trugaba-NT' tablets and 'Prebris-MNT' tablets
	Acquired pharmaceutical formulations brands in India and Nepal from Panacea Biotec Pharma Limited and Panacea Biotec Limited
2022	Entered the transplant segment with the launch of 'Pangraf Capsules' and 'Mycept' tablets, among others
2022	Entered the oncology segment with the launch of 'Pacliall' injection, among others
	Acquired brands 'Daffy' and 'Combihale' from Dr. Reddy's Laboratories

Exhibit 13: Key management details

Sr. No.	Employee Name	Designation & Nature of Duties	Qualification	Age (Yrs)	Year of Joining	Remuneration (2022, Rs mn)	Employment
1	Ramesh Juneja	Chairman	No formal education qualification	67	1991	260	-
2	Rajeev Juneja	Vice Chairman	No formal education qualification	57	1992	288	-
3	Sheetal Arora	CEO and Wholetime Director	B.Com, Srikrishnadevaraya University, Anantapur	46	2007	155	-
4	Satish Kumar Sharma	Wholetime Director	B.Pharm, Gulbarga University, Karnataka	49	2016	7.3	T.C. Health Care Private Limited (Past)
5	Leonard Lee Kim	Non-Executive Director	Bachelor's degree in electrical engineering, Stanford University	56	2016	-	Capital Group Private Markets (Present) – Nominee of Cairnhill CIPEF Limited and Cairnhill CGPE Limited
6	Surendra Lunia	Independent Director	B.Com, m St. Xavier's College, Calcutta; CA; CS	59	2015	2.2	Digivision Ventures Private Limited (Present)
7	Tilokchand Punamchand Ostwal	Independent Director	CA	67	2020	2.4	T.P. Ostwal & Associates LLP; DTS & Associates LLP and Ostwal Desai and Kothari (Present)
8	Bharat Anand	Independent Director	BA, Arts (economics), University of Delhiand a bachelor's degree in law (honours) from Jesus College, Cambridge University	46	2018	1.8	Khaitan & Co (Present)
9	Vivek Kalra	Independent Director	B.Tech (electrical engineering), IIT, Bombay; MBA, Leland Stanford Junior University	58	2022	-	Singular Capital (Present)
10	Vijaya Sampath	Independent Director	Bachelor's degree in English literature, University of Madras, Chennai; Bachelor's degree in law, University of Mysore, Karnataka; CS	69	2022	-	Lakshmi Kumaran & Sridharan Attorneys (Past)

Exhibit 14: Manufacturing Sites

Sr. No.	Manufacturing Site	Dosage Form	Approvals/Inspections
1	Unit 1 – Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Injectables (Ampoules/vials)	Himachal Pradesh GMP, SMDC Ukraine, FMHACA Ethiopia, MHP Yemen, ZMRA Zambia, WHO GMP, NDA Uganda, TMDA Tanzania, NMHPRA Afghanistan
2	Unit 2 – Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral Solids, Liquid Dosages (Tablets/capsules/liquids/strips)	Himachal Pradesh GMP, SMDC Ukraine, MHP Yemen, ZMRA Zambia, WHO GMP, NDA Uganda, TMDA Tanzania, MCA Zimbabwe, NPRA Malaysia
3	Unit 3 – Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral Solids, Injectables (Tablets/capsules/vials/blow fill seals/eye and ear drops)	Himachal Pradesh GMP, NHRA Bahrain, US FDA, NMHPRA
4	Mankind Pharma Ltd., Sikkim	Oral Solids (Tablets/capsules)	Sikkim GMP, WHO GMP
5	Shree Jee Laboratory Pvt Ltd., Behror, Rajasthan	API	Rajasthan GMP, US FDA, WHO GMP
6	JPR Labs Pvt Ltd., Visakhapatnam, Andhra Pradesh	API	Andhra Pradesh GMP, WHO GMP
7	Copmed Pharma Pvt Ltd. – Unit 1, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral Solids, Liquid Dosages (Liquid/bolus/dry powder)	Himachal Pradesh GMP
8	Copmed Pharma Pvt Ltd. – Unit 2, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral solid dosage, dry syrups (tablets/syrups)	Himachal Pradesh GMP
9	Copmed Pharma Pvt Ltd. – Unit 3, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral solid dosage (powder sachets/tables/ granules/bottles)	Himachal Pradesh GMP
10	North East Pharma Pack, South Sikkim	Packing Material – Foils and cartons	
11	Medipack Innovations Pvt Ltd., Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Packing materials manufacturing facility for foils and laminates	TUV CGMP 21, CFR Part 111
12	Packtime Innovations Pvt Ltd., Pune, Maharashtra	Packing materials manufacturing facility for foils and laminates	TUV CGMP 21, CFR Part 111
13	Relax Pharma Pvt Ltd – Unit 1, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral solid dosage, liquid syrups, injectables, powders	Himachal Pradesh GMP
14	Relax Pharma Pvt Ltd. – Unit 2, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral solids, Dry powder (Tablets/dry syrups/drops/suspension)	Himachal Pradesh GMP
15	Vetbesta Labs, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Animal feed and supplements (powders/liquid bottles/bolus)	-
16	Mediforce Healthcare Pvt Ltd. – Unit 1, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral solid dosage(tablets/capsules)	Himachal Pradesh GMP
17	Mediforce Healthcare Pvt Ltd. – Unit 2, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Pregnancy detection kits	Himachal Pradesh GMP
18	Pharma Force Lab – Unit 1, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	External preparation fordusting powders	Himachal Pradesh GMP
19	Pharma Force Lab – Unit 2, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral solid dosage, liquids and external preparation(Syrups/sachets/pouches/tubes/tablets)	Himachal Pradesh GMP
20	Pharma Force Lab – Unit 3, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Oral solid dosage, dry syrup and external preparation (Dry syrups/sachets/oral Powders/tubes/tablets/capsules)	Himachal Pradesh GMP
21	Penta Latex LLP – Unit 1, Haridwar, Uttarakhand	OTC – Condoms	Uttarakhand GMP, WHO GMP
22	Penta Latex LLP – Unit 2, Haridwar, Uttarakhand	Over the counter product manufacturing facility for condoms and face masks	WHO GMP
23	Mankind Specialities, Paonta Sahib, Himachal Pradesh	Over the counter facility for creams, lotions, deodorant, handrubs and gels	Himachal Pradesh GMP

Exhibit 15: Industry comparison – India business revenue

Company (Rs mn)	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23	3-year CAGR	5-year CAG
SUNP	77,491	80,293	73,483	97,102	1,03,432	1,27,593	1,36,031	11.9%	11.1%
CIPLA	55,190	58,670	62,720	67,410	77,360	98,270	98,680	13.5%	11.0%
MANKIND	,			57,888	60,285	75,950	84,530	13.5%	NA
ALKEM	42,866	45,972	49,642	56,062	58,209	75,266	80,011	12.6%	11.7%
LPC	38,157	40,455	46,382	51,386	52,712	60,041	60,760	5.7%	8.5%
воот	29,235	32,954	36,097	40,150	42,232	49,133	53,487	10.0%	10.2%
TRP	19,760	23,500	32,340	35,170	37,390	42,860	49,840	12.3%	16.2%
ZYDUSLIF	32,441	33,325	35,338	37,279	40,429	48,125	49,111	9.6%	8.1%
DRRD	23,131	23,322	26,179	28,946	33,419	41,957	48,947	19.1%	16.0%
GNP	23,038	23,851	27,770	32,022	35,365	40,855	40,298	8.0%	11.1%
GLXO	30,000	28,956	31,281	32,244	29,256	32,780	32,517	0.3%	2.3%
IPCA	13,791	14,254	16,468	19,126	19,817	25,083	27,607	13.0%	14.1%
PFIZ	20,419	19,802	20,815	21,517	22,386	26,110	24,248	4.1%	4.1%
SANL*	17,285	18,354	19,515	22,103	22,416	25,722	23,546	2.1%	5.1%
ALPM	12,550	12,740	13,820	14,250	14,970	19,260	20,630	13.1%	10.1%
ERIS	7,495	8,556	9,822	10,741	12,119	13,470	16,851	16.2%	14.5%
JBCP	4,777	5,437	6,225	7,357	8,920	11,740	16,390	30.6%	24.7%
AJP	6,140	6,290	6,900	7,690	8,130	9,780	11,740	15.1%	13.3%
ASTR	5,445	5,720	7,283	8,318	8,136	8,056	10,030	6.4%	11.9%
INDR	5,850	5,950	6,062	6,862	6,190	8,031	7,967	5.1%	6.0%
NTCPH	8,360	7,388	7,169	5,406	4,110	4,770	3,749	-11.5%	-12.7%
Average	23,671	24,790	26,766	31,382	33,204	40,231	42,713	10.8%	11.5%

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research, *Follows Calendar Year

Exhibit 16: Relative valuation

Company	СМР	M-Cap		EPS (Rs)		P/E (x)			EV/EBITDA (x)		
	(Rs)	(Rs bn)	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY23	FY24E	FY25E	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
AJP	1,446	182	45.9	54.5	66.5	31.5	26.5	21.7	25.6	19.3	15.9
JBCP*	2,154	167	52.3	71.6	87.0	41.2	30.1	24.8	21.9	18.5	15.6
MANKIND	1,482	594	32.0	41.3	52.8	46.3	35.9	28.1	31.1	23.4	20.2
IPCA*	727	185	18.6	33.5	43.2	39.1	21.7	16.8	22.2	14.0	10.1
INDR	330	30	15.4	15.7	19.2	21.4	21.1	17.2	11.7	11.3	9.6
LPC	816	372	9.5	30.9	36.3	86.1	26.4	22.5	22.3	13.1	11.6
SUNP	983	2,359	35.3	39.2	45.0	27.8	25.1	21.9	19.7	18.1	15.6
CIPLA	969	782	34.9	47.9	50.9	27.7	20.2	19.0	15.3	12.1	11.0
DRRD	4,670	777	271.5	278.7	287.3	17.2	16.8	16.3	10.4	9.7	9.1
GNP*	636	179	10.5	38.5	47.7	60.6	16.5	13.3	5.8	7.7	6.7
BOOT*	21,735	463	447.0	500.0	577.0	48.6	43.5	37.7	38.9	30.9	26.3
SANL*	6,972	161	252.0	278.0	313.0	27.7	25.1	22.3	21.5	19.6	17.1
PFIZ*	3,945	180	136.0	140.0	150.0	29.0	28.2	26.3	19.6	20.8	19.3
GLXO*	1,369	232	36.1	36.5	42.7	37.9	37.5	32.1	27.9	26.6	22.2
ALKEM*	3,412	408	82.3	132.0	158.0	41.5	25.8	21.6	25.2	18.8	15.7
TRP*	1,807	613	26.8	46.4	59.5	67.4	38.9	30.4	18.3	19.3	16.1
ZYDUSLIF	507	513	19.4	26.5	28.2	26.2	19.1	18.0	13.5	11.8	11.2
ERIS*	646	88	28.1	31.1	34.6	23.0	20.8	18.7	14.5	12.8	10.6
Average		460				38.9	26.6	22.7	20.3	17.1	14.7

Source: Company, Marketscreener, Systematix Institutional Research, *Consensus Estimates

Risks/Concerns

Slowdown in the Indian pharmaceutical market: We have built in a stable ~11% growth outlook for IPM, with MANKIND slated to post ~13% growth in FY24E and FY25E. A slowdown in India's branded generics market may prompt us to cut our estimates in future.

Most manufacturing sites lack WHO GMP approval: Only 7 out of MANKIND's 23 facilities are WHO GMP approved, and 2 out of 23 facilities are US FDA approved. Quality issues related to MANKIND's products could hurt its reputation and/or lead to certain regulatory actions.

Valuation

MANKIND has grown faster in almost all its covered therapeutic areas. Its strong brands like Manforce, Unwanted and Prega News enjoy a dominant market share in their categories. As about 97% of the company's business falls in IPM, we perceive a sustainable growth outlook for the company. Over the last three years, MANKIND has been outpacing IPM growth (FY20-FY23 – 13.5% vs ~11%). It enjoys high EBITDA margin of ~22% (FY23) due to the strength of its brands. We believe the stock is fairly valued and we see limited upside potential hereon. We initiate coverage on MANKIND with a HOLD rating, and value the company at a target multiple of 27x on Mar'25E EPS to arrive at our TP of Rs 1,425/share (Market Cap – Rs 594bn).

FINANCIALS

Profit & Loss Statement

FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
62,144	77,816	87,494	99,357	1,12,877
6.0	25.2	12.4	13.6	13.6
17,806	24,217	29,136	31,298	35,556
14,158	16,206	19,185	21,679	24,497
13,522	16,899	20,167	21,859	23,704
45,486	57,322	68,488	74,835	83,757
16,658	20,494	19,006	24,522	29,120
9.1	23.0	(7.3)	29.0	18.7
26.8	26.3	21.7	24.7	25.8
1,709	1,960	1,286	1,529	3,170
201	586	445	479	536
44,338	53,598	58,358	68,060	77,321
11.2	20.9	8.9	16.6	13.6
1,190	1,666	3,259	3,878	4,088
16,799	19,602	16,588	21,694	27,665
17.8	16.7	(15.4)	30.8	27.5
3,986	5,216	3,616	4,990	6,363
23.7	26.6	21.8	23.0	23.0
12,814	14,385	12,973	16,704	21,302
(159)	(50)	(154)	(154)	(154)
12,654	14,335	12,819	16,550	21,148
22.8	13.3	(10.6)	29.1	27.8
31.6	35.8	32.0	41.3	52.8
22.8	13.3	(10.6)	29.1	27.8
	6.0 17,806 14,158 13,522 45,486 16,658 9.1 26.8 1,709 201 44,338 11.2 1,190 16,799 17.8 3,986 23.7 12,814 (159) 12,654 22.8 31.6	62,144 77,816 6.0 25.2 17,806 24,217 14,158 16,206 13,522 16,899 45,486 57,322 16,658 20,494 9.1 23.0 26.8 26.3 1,709 1,960 201 586 44,338 53,598 11.2 20.9 1,190 1,666 16,799 19,602 17.8 16.7 3,986 5,216 23.7 26.6 12,814 14,385 (159) (50) 12,654 14,335 22.8 13.3 31.6 35.8	62,144 77,816 87,494 6.0 25.2 12.4 17,806 24,217 29,136 14,158 16,206 19,185 13,522 16,899 20,167 45,486 57,322 68,488 16,658 20,494 19,006 9.1 23.0 (7.3) 26.8 26.3 21.7 1,709 1,960 1,286 201 586 445 44,338 53,598 58,358 11.2 20.9 8.9 1,190 1,666 3,259 16,799 19,602 16,588 17.8 16.7 (15.4) 3,986 5,216 3,616 23.7 26.6 21.8 12,814 14,385 12,973 (159) (50) (154) 12,654 14,335 12,819 22.8 13.3 (10.6) 31.6 35.8 32.0	62,144 77,816 87,494 99,357 6.0 25.2 12.4 13.6 17,806 24,217 29,136 31,298 14,158 16,206 19,185 21,679 13,522 16,899 20,167 21,859 45,486 57,322 68,488 74,835 16,658 20,494 19,006 24,522 9.1 23.0 (7.3) 29.0 26.8 26.3 21.7 24.7 1,709 1,960 1,286 1,529 201 586 445 479 44,338 53,598 58,358 68,060 11.2 20.9 8.9 16.6 1,190 1,666 3,259 3,878 16,799 19,602 16,588 21,694 17.8 16.7 (15.4) 30.8 3,986 5,216 3,616 4,990 23.7 26.6 21.8 23.0 12,814 1

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Cash Flow

YE: Mar (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
PBT	16,916	19,746	16,712	21,694	27,665
(Inc.)/Dec in WC	-946	-5,861	1,667	-1,145	-1,607
Cash flow from operation	ons 15,97	0 13,885	18,380	20,548	26,058
Others	-1,246	-1,358	-275	-1,049	-2,634
Depreciation	1,190	1,666	3,259	3,878	4,088
Tax paid	-4,541	-4,995	-3,231	-4,990	-6,363
Net CFO	11,372	9,198	18,133	18,388	21,149
Capital expenditure	-3,116	-23,424	-8,260	-3,000	-3,500
Net cash after capex	8,257	-14,226	9,873	15,388	17,649
Other investing activitie	s 103	207	-2,281	1,529	3,170
CFA	861	6,753	-7,166	-506	-483
Opening cash	10,849	20,069	12,804	13,230	29,640
Closing cash	20,069	12,804	13,230	29,640	49,976
Change in cash	9,220	-7,265	426	16,410	20,336

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Balance Sheet

YE: Mar (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
Equity	401	401	401	401	401
Reserves	48,228	62,763	75,832	92,382	1,13,531
Net worth	48,629	63,163	76,233	92,783	1,13,931
Deferred Tax Liabilities	130	556	773	773	773
Provi./ Other LT Liabilitie	es 856	1,031	1,286	1,286	1,286
Total Loans	2,345	8,680	1,626	1,754	1,961
Liabilities	51,961	73,431	79,918	96,595	1,17,951
Net Block	16,201	16,578	24,148	25,022	26,186
Capital work-in-progress	3,720	6,699	4,932	4,932	4,932
Goodwill & Intangible As	sst. 389	18,946	17,784	16,032	14,280
LT Loans & Advances	0	0	0	0	0
Other LT Assets	4,351	5,186	7,011	7,011	7,011
Inventories	11,835	17,602	14,985	16,096	18,286
Debtors	3,306	3,882	5,764	6,546	7,436
Cash	7,007	4,059	4,532	20,942	41,278
Other Current assets	16,917	18,525	17,998	17,998	17,998
Total Current assets	39,066	44,068	43,279	61,582	84,999
Trade payables	6,670	10,764	10,082	10,830	12,303
Other current liabilities/	,				
provisions	5,096	7,282	7,155	7,155	7,155
Total current liabilities	11,765	18,046	17,236	17,984	19,458
Net current assets	27,301	26,022	26,042	43,598	65,541
Total Assets	51,961	73,431	79,918	96,595	1,17,951

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Key Financial Metrics

YE: Mar (Rs mn)	FY21	FY22	FY23	FY24E	FY25E
EPS	31.6	35.8	32.0	41.3	52.8
DPS	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
BVPS	121.4	157.7	190.3	231.6	284.4
Profitability & Return ra	atios				
EBITDA margin (%)	26.8	26.3	21.7	24.7	25.8
EBIT margin (%)	24.9	24.2	18.0	20.8	22.2
Net profit margin (%)	17.6	20.4	18.4	14.7	16.7
ROE (%)	29.7	25.6	18.4	19.6	20.5
ROCE (%)	34.8	30.7	21.0	23.9	23.8
Working capital & Liqui	dity ratios	;			
Receivables (days)	25	17	20	23	23
Inventory (days)	213	222	204	181	176
Payables (days)	145	131	131	122	119
Current ratio (x)	3.3	2.4	2.5	3.4	4.4
Quick ratio (x)	2.3	1.5	1.6	2.5	3.4
Valuation ratios					
EV/Sales (x)	9.5	7.7	6.8	5.8	4.9
EV/EBITDA (x)	35.4	29.2	31.1	23.4	19.0
P/E (x)	46.9	41.4	46.3	35.9	28.1
P/BV (x)	12.2	9.4	7.8	6.4	5.2

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DISCLOSURES/APPENDIX

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I, Vishal Manchanda, Bezad Deboo; hereby certify that (1) views expressed in this research report accurately reflect my/our personal views about any or all of the subject securities or issuers referred to in this research report, (2) no part of my/our compensation was, is, or will be directly or indirectly related to the specific recommendations or views expressed in this research report by Systematix Shares and Stocks (India) Limited (SSSIL) or its group/associate companies, (3) reasonable care is taken to achieve and maintain independence and objectivity in making any recommendations.

Disclosure of Interest Statement	Update
Analyst holding in the stock	No
Served as an officer, director or employee	No

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NOT RATED (NR): The analyst has no recommendation on the stock under review.

INDUSTRY VIEWS

ATTRACTIVE (AT): Fundamentals/valuations of the sector are expected to be attractive over the next 12-18 months. NEUTRAL (NL): Fundamentals/valuations of the sector are expected to neither improve nor deteriorate over the next 12-18 months. CAUTIOUS (CS): Fundamentals/valuations of the sector are expected to deteriorate over the next 12-18 months.

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