

# **Macrotech Developers**

| Estimate change |          |
|-----------------|----------|
| TP change       | <b></b>  |
| Rating change   | <b>—</b> |

| Bloomberg             | LODHA IN    |
|-----------------------|-------------|
| Equity Shares (m)     | 482         |
| M.Cap.(INRb)/(USDb)   | 513.1 / 6.3 |
| 52-Week Range (INR)   | 1391 / 815  |
| 1, 6, 12 Rel. Per (%) | 3/-16/-21   |
| 12M Avg Val (INR M)   | 436         |

#### Financials & Valuations (INR b)

| Y/E Mar        | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
|----------------|-------|-------|-------|
| Sales          | 95.3  | 103.0 | 112.4 |
| EBITDA         | 21.4  | 27.3  | 30.3  |
| EBITDA (%)     | 22.5  | 26.5  | 26.9  |
| Net profit     | 14.4  | 18.7  | 21.0  |
| EPS (Rs)       | 29.9  | 38.8  | 43.7  |
| EPS Growth (%) | 67.2  | 55.7  | 46.0  |
| BV/Share (Rs)  | 259.6 | 290.7 | 325.7 |
| Ratios         |       |       |       |
| Net D/E        | 0.6   | 0.3   | 0.1   |
| RoE (%)        | 11.7  | 14.1  | 14.2  |
| RoCE (%)       | 6.5   | 9.6   | 11.1  |
| Payout (%)     | 0.0   | 20.0  | 20.0  |
| Valuations     |       |       |       |
| P/E (x)        | 35.4  | 27.3  | 24.3  |
| P/BV (x)       | 4.1   | 3.6   | 3.3   |
| EV/EBITDA (x)  | 27.4  | 20.7  | 17.8  |
| Div Yield (%)  | 0.0   | 0.7   | 0.8   |

#### Shareholding pattern (%)

| As On    | Dec-22 | Sep-22 | Dec-21 |  |
|----------|--------|--------|--------|--|
| Promoter | 75.0   | 82.2   | 82.2   |  |
| DII      | 4.1    | 2.7    | 1.2    |  |
| FII      | 19.4   | 13.9   | 15.3   |  |
| Others   | 1.5    | 1.2    | 1.3    |  |

CMP: INR1065 TP: INR1,530 (+44%) Buy

## Steady performance; growth trajectory on track

### Best ever 3Q pre-sales performance; on track to exceed FY23 guidance

- LODHA reported its best-ever third quarter pre-sales with sales bookings of INR30b, up 16% YoY but down 4% QoQ and it was higher than our estimate of INR28b. For 9MFY23, bookings stood at INR90b, up 62% YoY, surpassing its FY22 sales and well on track to exceed its FY23 guidance of INR115b.
- Micro-market performance: Sales momentum sustained across the micro-markets in MMR, while contribution from Pune improved, on the back of a successful launch of a project in Kharadi.
- Overall, the company launched 2.3msf of projects in 3QFY23 and is expected to launch 4.2msf in 4QFY23 with a GDV potential of INR58b, indicating strong growth visibility for 4Q. Sales volume increased 4%/19% YoY/QoQ to 2.5msf, while blended realization rose 10% YoY. At a portfolio level, LODHA raised prices by ~5% on a YTD basis.

#### Targets INR70b net-debt at Mar'23 v/s INR60b earlier

- Gross collections increased 26%/13% YoY/QoQ to INR28b, leading to >40% growth in OCF to INR14b. Including INR1.6b of repatriation from UK investment, the company generated surplus cash flows of INR7.5b, which led to reduction in net-debt to INR80b.
- The company spent INR6b on land and JDA investments. Till 9MFY23, the company has signed new projects with a revenue potential of INR178b v/s targeted additions of INR150b. On the back of higher-than-expected spends on project additions, the company is now targeting a year-end net-debt of INR70b v/s INR60b earlier.

#### Revenue recognition pushed out; expected to improve in 4QFY23

- Revenues declined 14% YoY to INR18b and were 26% below our estimates, due to higher contribution from low margin projects. The company expects to deliver 3.6msf of projects in 4Q, of which, ~80% is already sold out. Hence, revenue recognition is expected to improve materially in 4Q. For 9MFY23, revenue was at INR62b and expected to reach INR95b in FY23.
- EBITDA declined 17%/5% YoY/QoQ to INR4b as margins declined 80bp/120bp YoY/QoQ. Adjusted EBITDA came in at INR5.7b, at a margin of 32%. Embedded EBITDA margin for pre-sales in 3QFY23 stood at 31%, down from 33% in 2Q, on account of higher contribution from JDA projects (33%).
- Reported PAT increased 41% YoY to INR4.0b, on account of higher 'other income' and tax reversal. Adjusting for the impact of forex, PAT stood at INR3.0b (up 6% YoY), indicating a margin of 16%.

#### Key con-call highlights

• Mumbai Market: The manufacturing-led growth in India's GDP is just about starting, driven by key government policies and the company expects Mumbai to benefit from this trend by way of front office and BFSI demand. The company expects Mumbai's housing demand to grow 11-12% annually, driven by pricing and volume.

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- On Navi Mumbai, the management highlighted that the current profitability level in the micro market are not aligned with the company's aspiration, and hence, it continues to evaluate opportunities.
- **Demand:** Footfalls, conversions, enquires all metrics are intact. The footfalls in December were at 10,000 and were the second highest in the year. There is no slow down either in enquiries or conversion yet.
- **De-leveraging:** The company is targeting to reduce debt by INR10b in 4Q, taking its net debt to INR70b. The company remains committed to bring down netdebt below INR60b as deleveraging is expected to continue in FY24 as well

### Strong visibility on profit led top-line growth; reiterate BUY

- We incorporate recent project additions and revise our FY24/25 pre-sales estimates by 6%/11%, which correspondingly leads to 6%/7% growth in collections.
- Despite the miss on revenue, we maintain our revenue estimate for FY23 as completions are expected to catchup in 4Q. We lower our FY24/25 EBITDA by 6%/9%, due to higher overheads as we account for higher pre-sales.
- Our TP remains unchanged at INR1,530 as the growth is already built in through our DCF-based valuation methodology. The company's future pipeline and sector tailwind will help sustain a 20% pre-sales growth over the next two to three years and the company's indication on existing profitability also ensures the growth will be led by healthy profitability too.
- At the CMP, the stock trades at 1.1x P/NAV, indicating limited premium assigned to growth beyond FY23. We reiterate our Buy rating on the stock.

#### **Financial Performance (INRm)**

| Y/E March                                     |        | FY     | 22     |        |        | FY2     | 3E     |        | FY22   | FY23E   | FY23E  | Variance |
|---|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|--------|--------|---------|--------|----------|
|   | 1Q     | 2Q     | 3Q     | 4Q     | 1Q     | 2Q      | 3Q     | 4QE    | _      |         | 3QE    | (%/bp)   |
| Gross Sales                                   | 16,054 | 21,238 | 20,594 | 34,446 | 26,758 | 17,654  | 17,738 | 33,134 | 92,332 | 95,284  | 23,821 | -26      |
| YoY Change (%)                                | 221    | 135.8  | 36     | 36     | 67     | -17     | -14    | -4     | 69.5   | 3.2     | 15.7   |          |
| Total Expenditure                             | 12,295 | 17,320 | 15,737 | 25,733 | 22,091 | 13,414  | 13,701 | 24,667 | 71,085 | 73,872  | 17,771 |          |
| EBITDA  | 3,759  | 3,918  | 4,858  | 8,713  | 4,667  | 4,240   | 4,038  | 8,467  | 21,247 | 21,412  | 6,050  | -33      |
| Margins (%)                                   | 23.4   | 18.4   | 23.6   | 25.3   | 17.4   | 24.0    | 22.8   | 25.6   | 23.0   | 22.5    | 25.4   |          |
| Adj. EBITDA (as per co.)                      | 5,370  | 7,780  | 6,980  | 12,300 | 9,030  | 5,250   | 5,700  | 9,755  | 32,430 | 29,735  | 7,338  | -22      |
| Margins (%)                                   | 33.5   | 36.6   | 33.9   | 35.7   | 33.7   | 29.7    | 32.1   | 29.4   | 35.1   | 31.2    | 30.8   |          |
| Depreciation                                  | 186    | 184    | 187    | 190    | 196    | 219     | 217    | 180    | 748    | 812     | 192    |          |
| Interest                                      | 2,451  | 1,562  | 1,573  | 1,218  | 1,193  | 1,249   | 1,176  | 1,033  | 6,803  | 4,652   | 968    | 22       |
| Other Income                                  | 1,070  | 778    | 893    | 719    | 0      | -42     | 1,286  | 959    | 3,460  | 2,204   | 304    | 323      |
| PBT before EO expense                         | 2,191  | 2,950  | 3,991  | 8,023  | 3,278  | 2,730   | 3,931  | 8,212  | 17,156 | 18,151  | 5,195  | -24      |
| Extra-Ord expense                             | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | 0      | -11,774 | 0      | 0      | 0      | -11,774 | 0      |          |
| PBT   | 2,191  | 2,950  | 3,991  | 8,023  | 3,278  | -9,044  | 3,931  | 8,212  | 17,156 | 6,377   | 5,195  | -24      |
| Tax   | 588    | 719    | 1,131  | 2,643  | 559    | 270     | -119   | 1,642  | 5,080  | 2,352   | 1,039  |          |
| Rate (%)                                      | 26.8   | 24.4   | 28.3   | 32.9   | 17.0   | -3.0    | -3.0   | 20.0   | 0.3    | 0.4     | 20.0   |          |
| Minority Interest & Profit/Loss of Asso. Cos. | -5     | -2     | -3     | 0      | 6      | 16      | 0      | 30     | -10    | 52      | 15     |          |
| Reported PAT                                  | 1,608  | 2,234  | 2,864  | 5,380  | 2,713  | -9,330  | 4,050  | 6,540  | 12,085 | 3,973   | 4,141  | -2       |
| Adj PAT (as per co.)                          | 1,220  | 2,870  | 2,790  | 5,730  | 3,550  | 3,670   | 3,000  | 6,540  | 12,610 | 14,410  | 4,141  | -28      |
| YoY Change (%)                                | -188   | 362.9  | 123    | 97     | 191    | 28      | 8      | 14     | 270.9  | 14.3    | 48.4   |          |
| Margins (%)                                   | 7.6    | 13.5   | 13.5   | 16.6   | 13.3   | 20.8    | 16.9   | 19.7   | 13.7   | 15.1    | 17.4   | -47bp    |

Source: Company, MOFSL

## **Operational Performance**

| Key metrics           |        | FY22   |        |        |        | FY23   |        |        |        | FY23E  | FY23E  | Variance |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|----------|
|                       | 1Q     | 2Q     | 3Q     | 4Q     | 1Q     | 2Q     | 3Q     | 4QE    |        |        | 3QE    | (%/bp)   |
| Sale Volume (msf)     | 0.7    | 1.8    | 2.4    | 3.0    | 2.2    | 2.1    | 2.5    | 3.0    | 8.0    | 9.8    | 2.6    | -6       |
| Sale Value (INRb)     | 9.6    | 18.9   | 26.1   | 34.6   | 28.1   | 31.5   | 30.4   | 33.9   | 90.2   | 123.8  | 28.0   | 8        |
| Collections (INRb)    | 17.1   | 19.1   | 21.3   | 28.4   | 26.2   | 23.8   | 26.8   | 24.3   | 86.0   | 101.1  | 24.7   | 9        |
| Realization (INR/sft) | 11,729 | 10,483 | 10,842 | 10,410 | 11,027 | 13,743 | 11,920 | 10,341 | 10,554 | 11,632 | 10,950 | 9        |

Source: Company, MOFSL

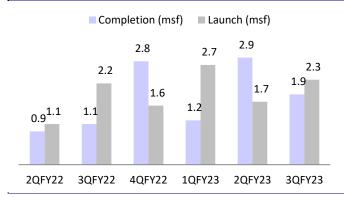
# **Key exhibits**

Exhibit 1: LODHA reported pre-sales of INR30b, up 16% YoY



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 2: During the quarter, the company launched 1.9msf and delivered 2.3msf

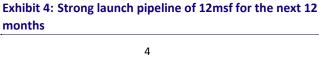


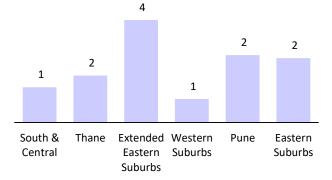
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 3: Sales momentum sustain across micro-markets in

■4QFY22 ■1QFY23 ■2QFY23 ■3QFY23 11 11 11 9 33 South & Extended Pune Eastern Thane Western Central Eastern Suburbs Suburbs Suburbs

MMR, Pune reported higher contribution





Source: Company, MOFSL Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 5: Launch pipeline has a healthy mix of Own/JDA projects

| Micro-market         | Own/JDA | Area (msf) | Est. GDV (INRb) | No. of Projects |
|----------------------|---------|------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| South Central        | JDA     | 0.5        | 11.3            | 1               |
| Ext. Eastern Suburbs | Own     | 0.9        | 5.3             | 1               |
| Eastern Suburbs      | JDA     | 0.7        | 14.8            | 1               |
| Western Suburbs      | JDA     | 0.6        | 9.4             | 2               |
| Pune                 | Own     | 0.3        | 4.2             | 2               |
| Pune                 | JDA     | 0.1        | 1.1             | 1               |
| Thane                | Own     | 0.6        | 5.6             | 2               |
| Thane                | JDA     | 0.5        | 5               | 1               |
| Total                |         | 4.2        | 56.7            | 11              |

Source: MOFSL, Company

3 25 January 2023

Exhibit 6: The company signed 11 new JDA projects in 9MFY23 with GDV of INR178b

| Micro-market          | Saleable Area (msf) | Est GDV (INRb) | Launched/  |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------|------------|
|                       |                     |                | Est.Launch |
| Signed in 9MFY23      |                     |                |            |
| MMR - South Central   | 0.5                 | 24             | FY23       |
| Pune - South West     | 3.3                 | 26             | FY24       |
| Pune - Central        | 0.2                 | 4              | FY23       |
| MMR - Thane           | 0.7                 | 8              | FY24       |
| MMR - Thane           | 0.5                 | 6.5            | FY23       |
| MMR - Western Suburbs | 0.8                 | 12.5           | FY23       |
| Bengaluru - North     | 1.3                 | 12             | FY24       |
| MMR - Eastern Suburbs | 1.7                 | 43             | FY23       |
| MMR - Eastern Suburbs | 0.4                 | 11             | FY24       |
| MMR - Eastern Suburbs | 0.4                 | 11             | FY24       |
| Pune - North East     | 2.6                 | 20             | FY23       |
| Total                 | 12.4                | 178            |            |

Exhibit 7: Annualized cost inflation for the company's portfolio since April'21 stands at ~6%

|                     | Mar'21 to                |                                   |          |                    |  |
|---------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------------|----------|--------------------|--|
| Commodity/Component | % Share in<br>total cost | % Change over Mar'21<br>to Mar'22 | % Change | Weighted<br>Impact |  |
| Steel               | 12.9                     | 35.1                              | 7.0      | 0.9                |  |
| Flooring Tiles      | 5.0                      | 23.9                              | 15.3     | 0.8                |  |
| Electrical/Plumbing | 11.8                     | 10.1                              | 6.0      | 0.7                |  |
| Labour              | 34.4                     | 3.0                               | 4.3      | 1.5                |  |
| External Windows    | 3.9                      | 21.9                              | 8.7      | 0.3                |  |
| RMC                 | 10.5                     | 6.3                               | 12.1     | 1.3                |  |
| Lifts & Elevators   | 3.3                      | 16.6                              | 58.7     | 1.9                |  |
| Carpentry Materials | 3.5                      | 15.5                              | 5.6      | 0.2                |  |
| Painting            | 3.8                      | 13.1                              | 29.5     | 1.1                |  |
| Cement              | 0.4                      | 14.8                              | 0.9      | 0.0                |  |
| Overall             |                          |                                   |          | 11.4               |  |

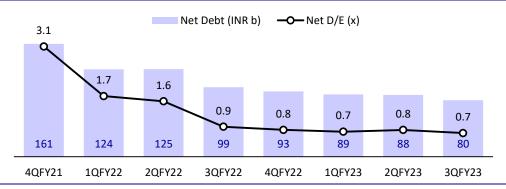
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 8: Collections were healthy at INR27b, up 26% YoY

Exhibit 9: The company generated an OCF of INR14b



Exhibit 10: Since IPO, the company has seen consistent reduction in net debt



Source: MOFSL, Company

# **Story in charts**

Exhibit 11: Focus on execution led to INR68b of ready inventory, with INR165b of inventory in progress

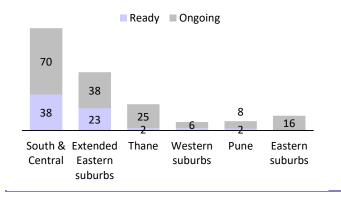
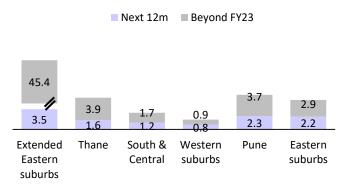


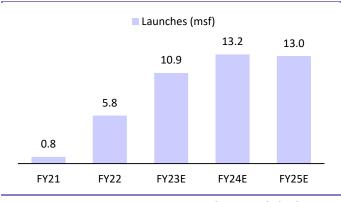
Exhibit 12: The company has a strong 70msf of pipeline to be launched in the medium term



Source: Company, MOFSL

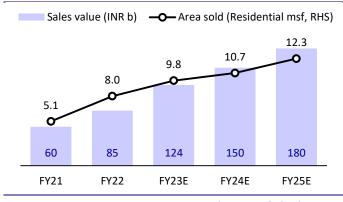
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 13: Expect launches to further rise from FY23



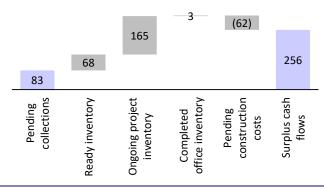
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 14: Company to report 26% CAGR in pre-sales over FY22-25 to INR180b



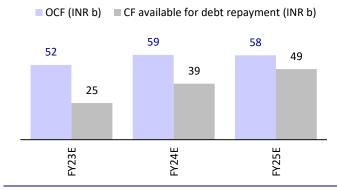
Source: MOFSL, Company

Exhibit 15: Over the next 4-5 years, ongoing and completed project pipeline will contribute ~INR260b of cash flows



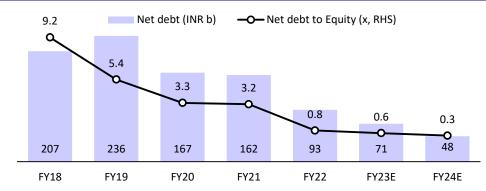
Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 16: Expect the company to generate more than INR50b OCF for the next three years



Source: Company, MOFSL

Exhibit 17: Healthy cash flows could enable accelerated deleveraging



Source: MOFSL, Company

**Exhibit 18: Earnings change summary** 

|             |          | Old      |          | New      |          |          |       |       |       |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|
| (INR m)     | FY23E    | FY24E    | FY25E    | FY23E    | FY24E    | FY25E    | FY23E | FY24E | FY25E |
| Revenue     | 95,284   | 1,03,709 | 1,15,236 | 95,284   | 1,03,039 | 1,12,424 | 0%    | -1%   | -2%   |
| EBITDA      | 22,156   | 29,137   | 33,233   | 21,412   | 27,257   | 30,267   | -3%   | -6%   | -9%   |
| Adj. PAT    | 14,348   | 21,768   | 23,332   | 14,410   | 18,700   | 21,040   | 0%    | -14%  | -10%  |
| Pre-sales   | 1,18,988 | 1,42,447 | 1,61,565 | 1,23,837 | 1,50,283 | 1,79,867 | 4%    | 6%    | 11%   |
| Collections | 1,00,455 | 1,13,332 | 1,20,944 | 1,01,979 | 1,19,947 | 1,29,017 | 2%    | 6%    | 7%    |
| OCF         | 50,156   | 54,638   | 59,302   | 51,663   | 54,978   | 58,333   | 3%    | 1%    | -2%   |

Source: MOFSL, Company

## **Highlights from management commentary**

### **EBITDA Margin**

- The difference between reported margin and embedded margin is the additional cost associated with growth delivered over the last few years. Additionally, high interest cost was also capitalized on previous projects as the company had high debt historically
- The current adj. EBITDA margin is already tracking the embedded margins
- Despite the growing share of JDAs in overall sales (targeting 40% v/s 30% now), the company will be able to maintain ~30% EBITDA margin, driven by cost efficiency, pricing, etc.

#### **JDA Environment**

- Land owners continue to prefer players such as LODHA for JDAs
- The company sources projects from stressed developers, land owners, and financial institutions with stuck projects, etc.
- Until FY26, LODHA's growth is expected to be primarily driven by projects coming from Mumbai and Pune. Once the company establishes its brand in Bengaluru, the city's contribution to the overall sales is also expected to gradually increase.
- The company would go back to outright acquisitions at the appropriate time. Also, post the significant de-leveraging and strong OCF expected from its current pipeline, the balance sheet is quite supportive of outright purchases.
- Management is targeting to reach 40:60 mix between JDA and own projects in the medium term.

Motilal Oswal

### **Digital Infra and Annuity assets**

- The company currently has ready annuity assets, which can generate INR2.4b of rentals and are valued at INR30b at a 7.5% cap rate.
- Once the leasing is substantially achieved in office assets, the company will take a call on the nature of monetization.
- Annuity stream of INR3b/year by FY26 is expected from digital infra platform and the management fee from the same is expected to reach INR1b/year.

### Valuation and view: Profit led growth trajectory intact; reiterate BUY

- We value LODHA on an SoTP basis: 1) The Residential segment is valued using the DCF of four-year cash flows at a WACC of 12% and a terminal growth rate of 5%, 2) the commercial business is valued at an 8% cap rate for operational assets and DCF for ongoing assets, 3) The Industrial and UK Investment is valued at a present value of future cash flows, discounted at a WACC of 12%.
- We arrive at an NAV of INR737b, assuming a net debt of INR71b in FY23. Applying zero discount to its NAV, we arrive at a TP of INR1,530, indicating a 44% upside potential.

Exhibit 19: Based on our SoTP approach, we arrive at an NAV of INR737b (or INR1,530 per share), implying 44% upside potential

| Rationale   | Value<br>(INR b)   | Per share<br>(INR)   | Contribution   | As a percentage of CMP   |
|---|--|--|--|--|
| DCF of four years cash flow at a WACC of 11.6% and<br>terminal value assuming 5% long term growth | 698  | 1,450  | 95%  | 137%   |
| Cap rate of 9% for operational assets and DCF for<br>ongoing and planned assets                   | 29   | 61   | 4%   | 6%   |
| PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of<br>12%  | 72   | 149  | 10%  | 14%  |
| PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of<br>12%  | 8  | 18   | 1%   | 2%   |
|   | 808  | 1,677  | 110%   | 158%   |
| <b>❖</b> FY23E  | (71)   | (148)  | -10%   | -14%   |
|   | 737  | 1,530  | 100%   | 144%   |
|   | 481.5  |  |  |  |
|   | 1,530  |  |  |  |
|   | 1,060  |  |  |  |
|   | 44   |  |  |  |
|   | <ul> <li>DCF of four years cash flow at a WACC of 11.6% and terminal value assuming 5% long term growth</li> <li>Cap rate of 9% for operational assets and DCF for ongoing and planned assets</li> <li>PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%</li> <li>PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%</li> </ul> | Rationale  CINR b)  DCF of four years cash flow at a WACC of 11.6% and terminal value assuming 5% long term growth  Cap rate of 9% for operational assets and DCF for ongoing and planned assets  PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%  PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%  PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%  PV as future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%  Rose 12%  Rose 12%  Rose 12%  Rose 12%  Rose 13%  Rose 1481.5  Rose 14,060 | Rationale  (INR b) (INR)  DCF of four years cash flow at a WACC of 11.6% and terminal value assuming 5% long term growth  Cap rate of 9% for operational assets and DCF for ongoing and planned assets  PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%  PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%  PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%  PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12%  Rose 18  Rose 1,677  FY23E  (71) (148)  737 1,530  481.5 | Rationale  (INR b) (INR) (INR) Contribution  DCF of four years cash flow at a WACC of 11.6% and terminal value assuming 5% long term growth Cap rate of 9% for operational assets and DCF for ongoing and planned assets PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12% PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12% PV of future cash flows discounted at a WACC of 12% ROW FY23E  (71) (148) -10% 481.5  1,530 1,060 |

Source: MOFSL, Company

# **Financials and valuations**

| Consolidated - Income Statement     |          |          |        |        |         |          | (INR m)  |
|-------------------------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------|---------|----------|----------|
| Y/E March                           | FY19     | FY20     | FY21   | FY22   | FY23E   | FY24E    | FY25E    |
| <b>Total Income from Operations</b> | 1,19,070 | 1,24,426 | 54,486 | 92,332 | 95,284  | 1,03,039 | 1,12,424 |
| Change (%)                          | -12.0    | 4.5      | -56.2  | 69.5   | 3.2     | 8.1      | 9.1      |
| Total Expenditure                   | 87,399   | 1,05,223 | 40,766 | 71,085 | 73,872  | 75,782   | 82,157   |
| % of Sales                          | 73.4     | 84.6     | 74.8   | 77.0   | 77.5    | 73.5     | 73.1     |
| EBITDA                              | 31,670   | 19,203   | 13,720 | 21,247 | 21,412  | 27,257   | 30,267   |
| Margin (%)                          | 26.6     | 15.4     | 25.2   | 23.0   | 22.5    | 26.5     | 26.9     |
| Depreciation                        | 1,944    | 3,064    | 734    | 748    | 812     | 844      | 876      |
| EBIT                                | 29,726   | 16,139   | 12,985 | 20,499 | 20,599  | 26,413   | 29,391   |
| Int. and Finance Charges            | 5,556    | 7,315    | 11,257 | 6,803  | 4,652   | 764      | 504      |
| Other Income                        | 719      | 1,184    | 3,231  | 3,460  | 2,204   | 1,140    | 1,244    |
| PBT bef. EO Exp.                    | 24,889   | 10,008   | 4,959  | 17,156 | 18,151  | 26,789   | 30,131   |
| EO Items                            | 0        | 56       | -4,628 | 0      | -11,774 | 0        | 0        |
| PBT after EO Exp.                   | 24,889   | 10,064   | 332    | 17,156 | 6,377   | 26,789   | 30,131   |
| Total Tax                           | 8,449    | 2,615    | -147   | 5,080  | 2,352   | 8,037    | 9,039    |
| Tax Rate (%)                        | 33.9     | 26.0     | -44.4  | 29.6   | 36.9    | 30.0     | 30.0     |
| Minority Interest                   | 78       | 130      | 77     | 61     | 52      | 52       | 52       |
| Reported PAT                        | 16,361   | 7,319    | 402    | 12,014 | 3,973   | 18,700   | 21,040   |
| Adjusted PAT                        | 16,361   | 7,278    | 7,084  | 12,014 | 14,410  | 18,700   | 21,040   |
| Change (%)                          | -8.4     | -55.5    | -2.7   | 69.6   | 19.9    | 29.8     | 12.5     |
| Margin (%)                          | 13.7     | 5.8      | 13.0   | 13.0   | 15.1    | 18.1     | 18.7     |

| Consolidated - Balance Sheet |          |          |          |          |          |          | (INR m)  |
|------------------------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| Y/E March                    | FY19     | FY20     | FY21     | FY22     | FY23E    | FY24E    | FY25E    |
| Equity Share Capital         | 3,959    | 3,959    | 3,959    | 4,815    | 4,815    | 4,815    | 4,815    |
| Total Reserves               | 34,451   | 41,564   | 42,031   | 1,16,235 | 1,20,208 | 1,35,168 | 1,52,000 |
| Net Worth                    | 38,410   | 45,523   | 45,990   | 1,21,050 | 1,25,023 | 1,39,983 | 1,56,815 |
| Minority Interest            | 5,348    | 5,192    | 5,269    | 568      | 568      | 568      | 568      |
| Total Loans                  | 2,56,406 | 1,84,232 | 1,81,669 | 1,15,367 | 82,367   | 55,367   | 35,367   |
| Deferred Tax Liabilities     | -3,206   | -935     | -2,098   | 1,911    | 3,020    | 7,693    | 13,376   |
| Capital Employed             | 2,96,958 | 2,34,011 | 2,30,829 | 2,38,896 | 2,10,978 | 2,03,611 | 2,06,126 |
| Gross Block                  | 17,704   | 17,499   | 17,608   | 18,318   | 19,130   | 19,974   | 20,850   |
| Less: Accum. Deprn.          | 4,877    | 5,649    | 6,383    | 7,130    | 7,943    | 8,786    | 9,663    |
| Net Fixed Assets             | 12,827   | 11,851   | 11,226   | 11,187   | 11,187   | 11,187   | 11,187   |
| Investment Property          | 1,933    | 2,882    | 2,767    | 2,650    | 2,650    | 2,650    | 2,650    |
| Goodwill on Consolidation    | 6,627    | 5,477    | 5,471    | 5,388    | 5,388    | 5,388    | 5,388    |
| Capital WIP                  | 63       | 63       | 63       | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| Total Investments            | 14,050   | 15,529   | 15,794   | 5,740    | 5,688    | 5,636    | 15,584   |
| Curr. Assets, Loans&Adv.     | 4,59,933 | 3,70,188 | 3,55,663 | 3,59,824 | 3,60,840 | 3,81,043 | 3,94,164 |
| Inventory                    | 4,15,124 | 2,90,314 | 2,83,007 | 2,73,583 | 2,74,105 | 2,82,298 | 2,89,531 |
| Account Receivables          | 4,843    | 7,943    | 6,545    | 6,461    | 3,916    | 4,234    | 4,620    |
| Cash and Bank Balance        | 6,575    | 1,870    | 3,668    | 12,457   | 5,497    | 2,188    | 7,691    |
| Loans and Advances           | 33,390   | 70,061   | 62,442   | 67,322   | 77,322   | 92,322   | 92,322   |
| Curr. Liability & Prov.      | 1,98,475 | 1,71,979 | 1,60,153 | 1,45,892 | 1,74,775 | 2,02,293 | 2,22,847 |
| Account Payables             | 22,631   | 22,728   | 16,978   | 15,087   | 18,274   | 19,761   | 21,561   |
| Other Current Liabilities    | 1,75,490 | 1,49,012 | 1,42,963 | 1,30,581 | 1,56,277 | 1,82,308 | 2,01,062 |
| Provisions                   | 354      | 239      | 212      | 224      | 224      | 224      | 224      |
| Net Current Assets           | 2,61,457 | 1,98,210 | 1,95,509 | 2,13,932 | 1,86,065 | 1,78,750 | 1,71,317 |
| Misc Expenditure             | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        |
| Appl. of Funds               | 2,96,958 | 2,34,011 | 2,30,829 | 2,38,896 | 2,10,978 | 2,03,611 | 2,06,126 |

E: MOFSL Estimates

# **Financials and valuations**

| Ratios                           |         |          |         |         |         |                  |                |         |
|----------------------------------|---------|----------|---------|---------|---------|------------------|----------------|---------|
| Y/E March                        | FY18    | FY19     | FY20    | FY21    | FY22    | FY23E            | FY24E          | FY25E   |
| Basic (INR)                      | 1110    | 1113     | 1120    | 1121    | 1122    | 11231            | 1124L          | TTZJL   |
| EPS                              | 45.1    | 41.3     | 18.4    | 17.9    | 25.0    | 29.9             | 38.8           | 43.7    |
| Cash EPS                         | 55.2    | 46.2     | 26.1    | 19.7    | 26.5    | 31.6             | 40.6           | 45.5    |
| BV/Share                         | 56.1    | 97.0     | 115.0   | 116.2   | 251.4   | 259.6            | 290.7          | 325.7   |
| DPS                              | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0              | 7.8            | 8.7     |
| Payout (%)                       | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0              | 20.0           | 20.0    |
| Valuation (x)                    |         |          |         |         |         |                  |                |         |
| P/E                              | 23.8    | 25.9     | 58.3    | 59.9    | 43.0    | 35.4             | 27.3           | 24.3    |
| Cash P/E                         | 19.4    | 23.2     | 41.0    | 54.3    | 40.4    | 33.5             | 26.1           | 23.3    |
| P/BV                             | 19.1    | 11.0     | 9.3     | 9.2     | 4.3     | 4.1              | 3.6            | 3.3     |
| EV/Sales                         | 4.8     | 5.7      | 4.9     | 11.1    | 6.7     | 6.2              | 5.5            | 4.8     |
| EV/EBITDA                        | 19.6    | 21.3     | 31.6    | 43.9    | 29.1    | 27.4             | 20.7           | 17.8    |
| Dividend Yield (%)               | 0.0     | 0.0      | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0     | 0.0              | 0.7            | 0.8     |
| FCF per share                    | 16.5    | -14.2    | 94.6    | 63.9    | 41.7    | 71.1             | 68.9           | 89.3    |
| Return Ratios (%)                |         |          |         |         |         |                  |                |         |
| RoE                              | 80.5    | 54.0     | 17.3    | 15.5    | 14.4    | 11.7             | 14.1           | 14.2    |
| RoCE                             | 16.4    | 7.4      | 4.4     | 10.2    | 7.3     | 6.5              | 9.6            | 11.1    |
| RoIC                             | 17.5    | 7.9      | 4.8     | 8.8     | 6.7     | 6.2              | 9.3            | 10.9    |
| Working Capital Ratios           |         |          |         |         |         |                  |                |         |
| Fixed Asset Turnover (x)         | 8.0     | 6.7      | 7.1     | 3.1     | 5.0     | 5.0              | 5.2            | 5.4     |
| Asset Turnover (x)               | 0.6     | 0.4      | 0.5     | 0.2     | 0.4     | 0.5              | 0.5            | 0.5     |
| Inventory (Days)                 | 1,057   | 1,273    | 852     | 1,896   | 1,082   | 1,050            | 1,000          | 940     |
| Debtor (Days)                    | 20      | 15       | 23      | 44      | 26      | 15               | 15             | 15      |
| Creditor (Days)                  | 58      | 69       | 67      | 114     | 60      | 70               | 70             | 70      |
| Leverage Ratio (x)               |         |          |         |         |         |                  |                |         |
| Current Ratio                    | 1.9     | 2.3      | 2.2     | 2.2     | 2.5     | 2.1              | 1.9            | 1.8     |
| Interest Cover Ratio             | 7.6     | 5.4      | 2.2     | 1.2     | 3.0     | 4.4              | 34.5           | 58.4    |
| Net Debt/Equity                  | 10.0    | 6.5      | 4.0     | 3.9     | 0.9     | 0.6              | 0.4            | 0.2     |
|                                  |         |          |         |         |         |                  |                |         |
| Consolidated - Cash Flow Stateme |         |          |         |         |         |                  |                | (INR m) |
| Y/E March                        | FY18    | FY19     | FY20    | FY21    | FY22    | FY23E            | FY24E          | FY25E   |
| OP/(Loss) before Tax             | 27,095  | 24,889   | 10,007  | 4,959   | 17,156  | 6,377            | 26,789         | 30,131  |
| Depreciation                     | 3,979   | 1,944    | 3,064   | 734     | 748     | 812              | 844            | 876     |
| Interest & Finance Charges       | 29,349  | 30,032   | 31,119  | 25,246  | 19,923  | 10,381           | 6,887          | 4,537   |
| Direct Taxes Paid                | -5,647  | -3,116   | -821    | 857     | -1,778  | -1,243           | -3,364         | -3,356  |
| (Inc)/Dec in WC                  | -47,652 | -59,476  | -4,112  | -1,218  | -13,565 | 20,906           | 4,006          | 12,936  |
| CF from Operations               | 7,124   | -5,726   | 39,257  | 30,579  | 22,483  | 37,233           | 35,161         | 45,124  |
| Others                           | -164    | 1,095    | -1,525  | -5,339  | -2,500  | -2,204           | -1,140         | -1,244  |
| CF from Operating incl EO        | 6,960   | -4,632   | 37,732  | 25,239  | 19,984  | 35,030           | 34,021         | 43,880  |
| (Inc)/Dec in FA                  | -416    | -991     | -292    | 65      | 78      | -812             | -844           | -876    |
| Free Cash Flow                   | 6,544   | -5,622   | 37,439  | 25,304  | 20,062  | 34,217           | 33,177         | 43,003  |
| (Pur)/Sale of Investments        | -5,583  | -300     | -2,822  | -176    | 1,491   | 0                | 0              | -10,000 |
| Others CF from Investments       | -553    | -552     | 5,231   | 4,310   | 9,820   | 2,204            | 1,140          | 1,244   |
| CF from Investments              | -6,552  | -1,843   | 2,117   | 4,199   | 11,389  | 1,391            | 297            | -9,632  |
| Issue of Shares                  | 0       | 0 27.050 | 11 262  | 10.225  | 63,466  | 0                | 0              | 0       |
| Inc/(Dec) in Debt                | 30,454  | 37,050   | -11,362 | -10,325 | -66,138 | -33,000          | -27,000        | -20,000 |
| Interest Paid                    | -30,214 | -29,691  | -30,534 | -18,027 | -19,427 | -10,381          | -6,887         | -4,537  |
| Dividend Paid Others             | 0       | 0        | 0       | 0       | 6 777   | 0                | -3,740         | -4,208  |
| Others  CF from Fin. Activity    | 0       | 7 350    | 41.806  | 0       | -6,777  | 42.201           | 0              | 0       |
| CF from Fin. Activity            | 239     | 7,359    | -41,896 | -28,351 | -28,877 | -43,381          | -37,627        | -28,745 |
| Inc/Dec of Cash                  | 1 959   | 885      | -2,047  | 1,087   | 2,496   | -6,960<br>12,457 | - <b>3,309</b> | 5,503   |
| Opening Balance                  | 1,858   | 2,552    | 3,525   | 1,185   | 2,272   | 12,457           | 5,497          | 2,188   |
| Closing Balance                  | 2,505   | 3,437    | 1,479   | 2,272   | 4,768   | 5,497            | 2,188          | 7,691   |

# NOTES

| Explanation of Investment Rating |  |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Investment Rating                | Expected return (over 12-month)  |  |  |  |
| BUY                              | >=15%  |  |  |  |
| SELL                             | <-10%  |  |  |  |
| NEUTRAL                          | < - 10 % to 15%  |  |  |  |
| UNDER REVIEW                     | Rating may undergo a change  |  |  |  |
| NOT RATED                        | We have forward looking estimates for the stock but we refrain from assigning recommendation |  |  |  |

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