

India I Equities

Asbestos Cement Sheets Company Update

Change in Estimates ☑ Target ☑ Reco □

17 May 2022

HIL

Steering through tough times; outlook intact; maintaining a Buy

With price hikes boosting revenue (12.5% y/y) and the inflationary situation squeezing EBITDA (16.5% y/y), HIL's Q4 was a mixed bag. The East expansion is on track with some delays for blocks capacity. Price hikes in roofing and flooring solutions would aid revenue, but higher costs (geopolitical issues/inflation, etc.) would curb near-term operating margins. We retain our Buy rating, at a lower target of Rs.4,798 (13x FY24e PE).

India operations to grow with margin pressure. Roofing/building/plumbing revenue grew 4.8%/19.8%/12.7% y/y in Q4, but margins fell on high input costs. Market-share gains and price hikes in the roofing division (Q4 FY22 6%, Q1 FY23 8-10%), capacity expansion in the buildings division and higher SKUs of the plumbing division would keep revenue growing. The inflationary context, however, would pile further pressure on margins.

Geopolitical issue, high cost to impact flooring business in near term. While availability of HDF/MDF boards improved, high-cost pressures persist. And, the Russia-Ukraine war is resulting in fewer oak trees, curbing engineered board sales (30% of Parador's revenue). In Q4, the division's revenue grew 15.6% y/y to Rs4.5bn whereas its PBT margin slipped 134bps to 5.8%. While near-term pressure continues, various measures (price hikes, R&D on wood substitution, long-tern supplier agreements, etc.) would help.

Outlook. In FY22, the company reduced debt by Rs1.2bn (consol. debt at 31st Mar²22 was Rs2.88bn). The long term plan to become a \$1bn revenue company by FY26 is intact. The Odisha expansion (boards ~30,000 tonnes, panels ~36,000 tonnes, blocks ~150,000 cu.mtrs.) will help diversify regional operations and improving operating efficiencies.

Valuation. We expect revenue/EBITDA to clock 8.4%/9% CAGRs over FY22-24. We maintain our Buy rating with a lower target of Rs.4,798 (Rs.5415 earlier). **Risks:** Rise in input costs, demand slowdown.

FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23e	FY24e
25,549	30,436	35,202	37,838	41,361
1,053	2,586	2,083	2,366	2,783
140.2	343.9	276.2	313.8	369.1
4.5	8.9	12.5	11.0	9.4
4.7	6.2	7.2	6.1	5.1
0.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6
15.3	29.8	19.3	18.6	18.6
7.2	14.2	12.8	14.2	15.0
3.2	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.2
0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.0	-0.2
	25,549 1,053 140.2 4.5 4.7 0.6 15.3 7.2 3.2	25,549 30,436 1,053 2,586 140.2 343.9 4.5 8.9 4.7 6.2 0.6 2.3 15.3 29.8 7.2 14.2 3.2 1.3	25,549 30,436 35,202 1,053 2,586 2,083 140.2 343.9 276.2 4.5 8.9 12.5 4.7 6.2 7.2 0.6 2.3 2.2 15.3 29.8 19.3 7.2 14.2 12.8 3.2 1.3 1.9	25,549 30,436 35,202 37,838 1,053 2,586 2,083 2,366 140.2 343.9 276.2 313.8 4.5 8.9 12.5 11.0 4.7 6.2 7.2 6.1 0.6 2.3 2.2 1.9 15.3 29.8 19.3 18.6 7.2 14.2 12.8 14.2 3.2 1.3 1.9 1.2

Rating: **Buy** Target price: Rs.4,798

Share price: Rs.3,459

Key data	HIL IN / HLLT.BO
52-week high / low	Rs6758 / 3350
Sensex / Nifty	54318 / 16259
3-m average volume	\$0.8m
Market cap	Rs26bn / \$338.8m
Shares outstanding	8m

Shareholding pattern (%)	Mar'22	Dec'21	Sept'21
Promoters	40.7	40.7	40.8
- of which, Pledged	-	-	5.6
Free float	59.3	59.3	59.2
- Foreign institutions	3.1	3.1	3.3
- Domestic institutions	5.2	5.1	5.1
- Public	51.0	51.0	50.8

Estimates revision (%)	FY23e	FY24e
Sales	4.8	3.8
EBITDA	(5.3)	(5.0)
PAT	(4.7)	(3.9)



Source: Bloomberg

Manish Valecha Research Analyst

> Vibha Jain Research Associate

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Anand Rathi Research India Equities

Quick Glance – Financials and Valuations

Fig 1 – Income staten	Fig 1 – Income statement (Rs m)											
Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23e	FY24e							
Net revenues	25,549	30,436	35,202	37,838	41,361							
Growth (%)	17.8	19.1	15.7	7.5	9.3							
Direct costs	13,049	15,723	19,539	18,684	20,340							
SG&A	10,128	10,621	11,749	14,946	16,373							
EBITDA	2,372	4,092	3,914	4,208	4,648							
EBITDA margins (%)	9.3	13.4	11.1	11.1	11.2							
- Depreciation	971	1,090	1,163	1,254	1,318							
Other income	246	181	304	284	414							
Interest expenses	385	278	126	75	25							
PBT	1,263	2,905	2,929	3,162	3,719							
Effective tax rates (%)	22.0	26.5	28.7	25.2	25.2							
+ Associates / (Minorities)	-	-	-	-	-							
Net income *	1,060	2,598	2,104	2,366	2,783							
Adjusted income*	1,053	2,586	2,083	2,366	2,783							
WANS	8	8	8	8	8							
FDEPS (Rs / sh)	140.2	343.9	276.2	313.8	369.1							
Adj. FDEPS growth (%)	-14.5	145.2	-19.7	13.6	17.6							

*included Profit from	discontinuina	operations	FY20~	`70m & FY21	~ `455m

Fig 3 - Cash-flow statement (Rs m)

Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23e	FY24e
PBT (Adj. OI and Interest)	1,472	3,457	2,751	2,954	3,330
+ Non-cash items	971	1,090	1,163	1,254	1,318
Oper. prof. before WC	2,442	4,547	3,914	4,208	4,648
- Incr. / (decr.) in WC	876	-1,558	1,405	34	866
Others incl. taxes	279	859	906	796	936
Operating cash-flow	1,287	5,245	1,603	3,378	2,847
- Capex (tang. + intang.)	1,388	1,242	1,035	750	750
Free cash-flow	-101	4,003	568	2,628	2,097
Acquisitions	-	-	-	-	-
- Div.(incl. buyback & taxes)	181	362	490	302	302
+ Equity raised	0	0	0	-	-
+ Debt raised	724	-3,307	-1,227	-2,000	-500

170

50

222

149

-225

410

-294

-288

-567

-209

535

-389

1,684

Fig	5 –	Price	movement
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Source: Company, Anand Rathi Research

- Fin investments

Net cash-flow

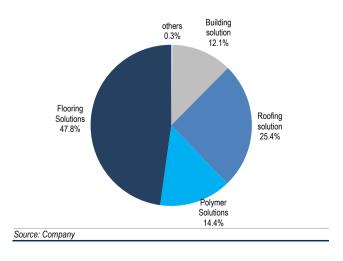
- Misc. (CFI + CFF)



Fig 2 - Balance sheet	Fig 2 – Balance sheet (Rs m)											
Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23e	FY24e							
Share capital	75	75	75	75	75							
Net worth	7,427	9,953	11,664	13,729	16,210							
Debt	7,410	4,103	2,877	877	377							
Minority interest												
DTL / (Assets)	1,112	1,048	980	980	980							
Capital employed	15,950	15,104	15,521	15,586	17,567							
Net tangible assets	8,986	9,292	9,072	8,793	8,285							
Net intangible assets	962	977	970	970	970							
Goodwill	1,251	1,293	1,270	1,206	1,146							
CWIP (tang. & intang.)	350	140	262	100	100							
Investments (strategic)	17.7	26.5	32.9	32.9	32.9							
Investments (financial)	160.0	300.3	-	-	-							
Current assets (ex cash)	8,927	7,805	9,890	11,922	13,598							
Cash	891	1,301	734	1,270	2,953							
Current liabilities	5,594	6,030	6,710	8,708	9,519							
Working capital	3,333	1,775	3,180	3,214	4,079							
Capital deployed	15,950	15,104	15,521	15,586	17,567							
Contingent liabilities	582.7	585.7	-	-	-							

Year-end: Mar	FY20	FY21	FY22	FY23e	FY24e
P/E (x)	4.5	8.9	12.5	11.0	9.4
EV / EBITDA (x)	4.7	6.2	7.2	6.1	5.1
EV / Sales (x)	0.4	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.6
P/B (x)	0.6	2.3	2.2	1.9	1.6
RoE (%)	15.3	29.8	19.3	18.6	18.6
RoCE (%) - after tax	7.2	14.2	12.8	14.2	15.0
Fixed asset T/O (x)	2.0	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.4
DPS (Rs / sh)	20.0	40.0	65.0	40.0	40.0
Dividend yield (%)	3.2	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.2
Dividend payout (%) - incl. DDT	18.3	16.9	23.3	12.7	10.8
Net debt / equity (x)	0.9	0.3	0.2	-0.0	-0.2
Receivables (days)	17	12	11	15	20
Inventory (days)	81	58	74	75	75
Payables (days)	71	64	62	75	75
CFO: PAT %	122.2	202.8	77.0	142.8	102.3

Fig 6 – Q4 FY22 revenue break-up, by segment



Company update

A respected name in building materials in India, founded in 1946 and a pioneer of "green" building materials, HIL (formerly Hyderabad Industries Ltd.) offers roofing solutions, panels, wall blocks, plywood substitutes, high-quality pipes & fittings and industrial insulation. It manufactures a comprehensive range of products and is the flagship company of the C K Birla Group.

Headquartered in Hyderabad, its 22 manufacturing plants, 40 sales depots, three sales offices, 2,500 stockists/distributors and 6,000+ sub-dealers are widely spread across India.

The Roofing Solutions division

HIL is the market leader in asbestos roofing with the greatest capacity for roofing sheets. It has a strong marketing network across the country and its brand, Charminar, is well established. Its roofing solutions comprise fibrecement (asbestos) sheets (capacity ~1.08m tonnes at seven manufacturing plants), non-asbestos cement sheets (~33,600 tonnes at Kondapalli, AP, and 60,000 tonnes at Faridabad) and coloured steel sheets (~27,600 tonnes in Maharashtra and Odisha). The 60,000-tonne Faridabad unit for non-asbestos roofing sheets was commissioned on 1st Feb'21.

Diversifying its operations, HIL reduced its dependence on revenue from its asbestos business from >80% in FY16 to <30% in FY22. The peak revenue asbestos roofing sheets capacity can achieve is Rs10bn.

HIL's roofing revenue in Q4 grew 4.8% to Rs2.4bn where volumes grew 1% y/y. Due to cost pressures (cement/flyash, etc), the PBT margin declined 663bps to 16% (from 22.6% a year ago) despite a 6% price hike.

The Building Solutions division

With installed capacity of 875,000 cu.mtrs, this division supplies 19% of the regulated (formal) market in AAC blocks. This division deals in wet-wall and dry-wall solutions with products such as fly-ash bricks (AAC), light-weight bricks, smart fix, smart plaster, Aerocon panels & boards and SmartBond.

It is expanding boards capacity by 30,000 tonmes, expected to be completed by Q1 FY23, panels capacity by 36,000 tonnes by Q4 FY23 and ACC block capacity in Balasore, Odisha, by 150,000 cu. mtrs.

This will diversify its operations to the east, resulting in capacity rising 20% for blocks and 50% for panels and boards. Capex will be Rs820m and generate Rs1.1bn revenue.

The Building Solutions' revenue in Q4 FY22 grew 19.8% y/y to Rs1152m; on good tier-II and -III demand and a rise in demand for real estate. PBT was Rs129m (with an \sim 11.2% PBT margin), up 15.5% y/y.

The Polymer Solutions division

HIL's polymer solutions division deals in pipes & fittings and wall putty. On 15th Nov'19, the company commissioned a 5,250-tonne pipe capacity (C-PVC 1,392 tonnes, U-PVC 1,698 tonnes and SWR 2,160 tonnes) at Thimmapur, Telangana.

Its pipe capacity now is \sim 29,449 tonnes (7,555 in FY18). Q4 FY22 plumbing solutions' revenue shot up 12.7% y/y to Rs1.4bn. PBT was Rs49m, down 52% y/y.

Others

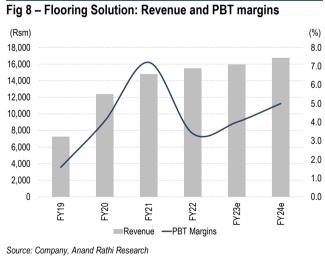
The "others" division consists of wind power and material handling and processing plant and equipment. The company has wind turbines installed in Gujarat, Tamil Nadu and Rajasthan (of 9.35MW). The power generated at its Gujarat and Tamil Nadu units helps it cut down power costs at its manufacturing plants there.

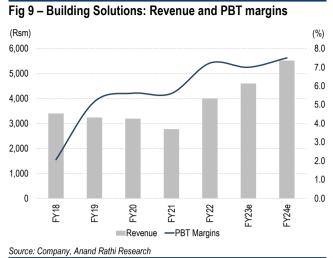
Parador Holdings, GmbH (flooring solutions)

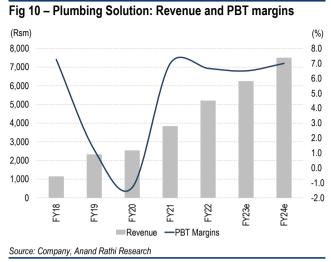
Parador Holdings, founded in 1977, is a Germany-based, vertically-integrated, full-range supplier. It designs, manufactures and distributes a wide range of flooring solutions, including resilient floorings, laminates and engineered wood-floors, wall & ceiling panels, skirtings and related accessories. It has two manufacturing plants: at Coesfeld (Germany) and Guessing (Austria) with cumulative capacity of 15m sq.mtr.

Bringing 47.8% to revenue, flooring-solutions revenue grew 15.6% y/y to Rs4.5bn. It reported a PBT of Rs265m, down 5.9% y/y. The division's performance was hit by high prices of HDF/ MDF boards, expected to continue for the near term. Geopolitical issues have led to oak trees being unavailable, and the high-cost context would impact Q1 FY23 performance.





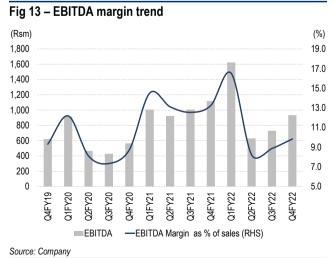


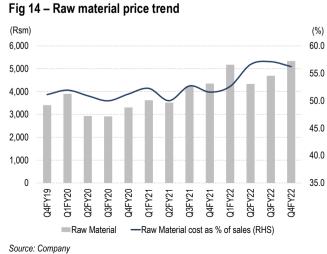


Result Highlights

Fig 11 – Quarterly to	end (cor	solidate	d)									
(Rs m)	Q3 FY20	Q4 FY20	Q1 FY21	Q2 FY21	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	Q4 FY22	% Y/Y	% Q/Q
Sales	5828	6452	6930	7038	8029	8440	9835	7659	8214	9494	12.5	15.6
EBITDA	428	563	1005	923	1007	1118	1624	629	728	933	-16.5	28.2
EBITDA margins (%)	7.3	8.7	14.5	13.1	12.5	13.2	16.5	8.2	8.9	9.8	-342bps	96bps
Interest	102	94	107	68	55	48	37	29	30	30	-36.7	2.0
Depreciation	244	253	252	267	282	289	311	292	285	276	-4.5	-3.4
Other income	38	57	65	65	60	30	112	47	124	23	-25.7	-81.8
PBT	120	275	714	658	734	810	1391	358	526	656	-19.1	24.6
Tax	33	46	210	171	209	184	396	96	206	149	-19.0	-27.5
Adj. PAT (continuing operations) (A)	85	227	501	483	520	627	993	258	331	500	-20.2	51.2
Profit from discontinuing operations (B)	9.6	8.9	-0.9	455.9	0	0	0	0	0	0	NA	NA
Adjusted PAT (A+B)	95	236	500	939	520	627	993	258	331	500	-20.2	51.2
Source: Company, Anand Rat	hi Research											

(Rs m)	Q3 FY20	Q4 FY20	Q1 FY21	Q2 FY21	Q3 FY21	Q4 FY21	Q1 FY22	Q2 FY22	Q3 FY22	Q4 FY22	% Y/Y	% Q/Q
Net revenues												
Roofing solutions	1365	1535	2946	1868	1829	2301	4120	1886	2029	2411	4.8	18.8
Building solutions	808	780	294	676	843	961	838	959	1052	1152	19.8	9.5
Polymer solutions	672	629	480	916	1230	1216	1077	1358	1405	1371	12.7	-2.4
Flooring solutions	2976	3495	3198	3563	4126	3925	3788	3438	3725	4539	15.6	21.9
Others	25	31	17	24	6	40	23	28	9	27	-31.4	193.5
Segment PBT												
Roofing solutions	167	144	804	426	327	521	1169	402	294	386	-25.9	31.2
Building solutions	60	64	-94	47	90	112	41	41	78	129	15.5	64.9
Polymer solutions	3	-43	-20	69	117	103	90	98	110	49	-52.1	-55.5
Flooring solutions	92	228	200	243	343	282	217	-68	111	265	-5.9	139.0
Others	20	22	13	12	5	5	15	21	6	11	124.5	86.4
PBT margins (%)												
Roofing solutions	12.2	9.4	27.3	22.8	17.9	22.6	28.4	21.3	14.5	16.0	-663bps	150bps
Building solutions	7.4	8.1	-31.8	7.0	10.6	11.6	4.9	4.2	7.4	11.2	-42bps	377bps
Polymer solutions	0.4	-6.8	-4.2	7.5	9.5	8.4	8.3	7.2	7.9	3.6	-485bps	-428bps
Flooring solutions	3.1	6.5	6.3	6.8	8.3	7.2	5.7	-2.0	3.0	5.8	-134bps	286bps
Others	79.4	69.4	78.6	47.3	84.7	12.3	64.5	73.6	63.4	40.3	2798bps	-2315bps





Key takeaways, Concall highlights

The Roofing Solutions division

- In Q4 FY22, roofing sheet volumes grew 1% y/y. In Q4 FY22, prices were hiked 6% and in Apr/May'22, 8-10%.
- The market share rose from 19.5% in FY21 to 22% in FY22 retaining its leading position. HIL will not expand asbestos roofing sheet capacity despite peers adding capacity.
- The ongoing geopolitical tension and fibre supply from Russia and Kazakshthan impacted leading to added supply pressure on Brazil resulted in high fibre cost. Further, high freight cost would cut into margins.

The Building Solutions divisions

- The Odisha expansion. The boards expansion (30,000 tonnes) is expected to be complete by Q1 FY23, panels (36,000 tonnes) by Q4 FY23, whereas the blocks expansion (150,000 cu.mtrs) will be delayed. This will help it capture market share in the East.
- The boards expansion at the Odisha roofing-sheet plant will help improve overall capacity as it operates at ~50% capacity off season (two quarters).
- Running at 100% capacity, it is making efforts to increase capacity through automation, etc., at every plant.
- Of the Rs4bn revenue in FY22, Rs2.5bn was from blocks, the rest from panels and boards.

The Polymer Solutions Division

- In Q4, the plants operated at 60% capacity (Golan ~52%, Timmapur ~100%, Faridabad ~80%). Volumes grew 19% y/y. The company aims at Rs15bn revenue in the next 3-4 years. (Rs5bn in FY22).
- It added 200 SKUs in FY22 and will continue to focus on adding more regions and SKUs.

The Flooring Solutions Division (Parador)

- The company entered into long-term supply agreement for HDF/MDF boards in the last few quarter. While availability of MDF/HDF boards has improved, cost were high in Q4. The company hiked wood-product prices by 35% in FY22, and by 25% for other products.
- The geo-political issue (the Russia-Ukraine war) impacted oak-tree supply from Ukraine, 80% of HIL's oak-tree requirement, and used to produce engineered boards (30% of Parador's revenue).
- The order-book in strong. However, the larger part is for engineered wood-based products instead of laminated/vinyl products, which has a low-delivery period.
- The long-term plan is to expand revenue to €350m in the next 3-4 years, at double-digit margins. It is No.1 in Germany, No.2 in Ukraine and is strong in Austria. The China JV's revenue was €4m in FY22.

Others

- The company's India business is likely to be better in Q1 FY23, whereas Parador's performance would be impacted by geo-political tensions.
- It reduced debt by Rs1.2bn in FY22; at 31st Mar'22, consolidated debt was Rs2.88bn.
- Its goal is to become a \$1bn company by FY26. Its revenue target till FY26: pipes ~Rs10bn, wall putty ~Rs6bn, building solutions ~Rs7bn-8bn, roofing (incl. non asbestos and value-added products) ~Rs15bn-16bn, Parador ~€350m-400m and Rs10bn-15bn from new business.
- To become a one-stop buildings-product company, it is planning to introduce other products such as gypsum plasters, tile adhesives, water tanks, etc. through the same sales network.

Valuation

HIL's Q4 was mixed bag, with revenue growing 12.5% y/y aided by price hikes and the EBITDA declining 16.5% y/y on the inflationary context. The East expansion is on track, with some delays of the blocks capacity. The price hikes in roofing and flooring solution will aid the topline; however increased cost (on geopolitical issues/inflation, etc.) would impact near-term operating margins.

The Odisha expansion will provide access to the East for building solutions, whereas all-India operations and the strong 'Birla' brand will boost the pipes division. Products launched and expansions planned across all its divisions would make it a one-stop building-materials company where the \$1bn revenue targeted by FY26 is intact. We maintain a Buy rating, at a lower target of Rs.4,798 (13x FY24e PE).

Change in estimates

We increase our FY23e and FY24e revenue 4.8% and 3.8%, and reduce EBITDA 5.3% and 5% and PAT 4.7% and 3.9%, respectively.

Fig 15 - Change in estimates (Rs m) New Variance (%) FY23e FY24e FY23e FY24e FY23 FY24 41,361 36,108 39848 37,838 4.8 Revenue 3.8 **EBITDA** 4,444 4894 4,208 4,648 (5.3)(5.0)PAT 2.482 2897 2,366 2,783 (4.7)(3.9)Source: Anand Rathi Research



Risks

- Demand slowdown.
- Fluctuating raw-material prices. The persistent rise in prices of the raw materials is a continuing cause of concern.

Appendix

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Ratings Guide (12 months)				
	Buy	Hold	Sell	
Large Caps (>US\$1bn)	>15%	5-15%	<5%	
Mid/Small Caps (<us\$1bn)< td=""><td>>25%</td><td>5-25%</td><td><5%</td><td></td></us\$1bn)<>	>25%	5-25%	<5%	

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