



Finolex Industries

HOLD

Lower sales volume weighed on quarterly results

Summary

Finolex Industries' (FIL) Q1FY22 result was below our estimates on key parameters. Statewise lockdown amid second wave of Covid-19 dented volume off-take in a seasonally good quarter for agri-pipes. On a low base of Q1FY21, the earnings growth is encouraging; however, on a sequential quarter result has been subdued. Net sales increased by 71.8% YoY to Rs9.6bn, while EBITDA came in at Rs2bn, a robust growth of 137.3% over Q1FY21. The company reported net profit of Rs1.4bn compared to Rs567mn in the same quarter last year. Despite a muted sales volume growth, the management reiterated to grow sales volume by ~10%-15% in FY22E and achieve prepandemic sales volume. Further, non-agri pipes and CPVC pipes are showing good traction and should continue to do well in coming quarters. Increasing share of non-agri pipes in total sales bodes well for margin expansion in future. We prefer FIL in PVC pipes segment given its dominant positioning in agri-pipes segment, backward integrated operations, healthy balance sheet and extensive distribution reach. We have marginally tweaked our earnings estimates upwards and maintain HOLD with a revised TP of Rs200, assigning 22x PER on FY23E.

Key Highlights and Investment Rationale

Sharp increase in realization aided net sales growth

FIL's blended sales volume increased by 8% YoY to 106,068MT. Pipes volume grew by 5.5% YoY to 55,819MT, while PVC volume was up by 10.6% to 50,249MT. NSR further strengthened in both PVC and pipes segment by 92.7%/58.1% respectively over Q1FY21. Though raw material prices saw some softness in the beginning of Q1FY22, prices are again on uptrend and may touch a level of USD 1,300-1,400 by December, 2021. Pipes segment will remain subdued due to seasonal weakness in demand; however, higher sales in non-agri pipes and CPVC pipes should aid net sales in near term.

EBITDA margin back to normalized level

The company reported 600bps YoY improvement in EBITDA margin to 21.7%. Though it has substantially declined by 1,110bps QoQ, we expect sustainable EBITDA margin to remain in the range of 18%-19% in near term.

Sustainable earnings growth a key, HOLD with a TP of Rs200

FIL remains our preferred pick in pipes segment given its strong positioning in domestic agri-pipes market, backward integrated operations and healthy balance sheet. HOLD with a TP of Rs200.

TP	Rs200
CMP	Rs176
Potential unside / downside	+14%

V/s Consensus		
EPS (Rs)	FY22E	FY23E
IDBI Capital	8.4	9.1
Consensus	9.0	9.2
% difference	(6.8)	(1 0)

Shareholding Pattern (%)	
Promoters	52.5
FII	2.9
DII	11.5
Public	33.1

Price Performance (%)						
	-1m	-3m	-12m			
Absolute	(4.4)	16.2	90.2			
Rel to Sensex	(5.3)	7.6	49.4			

Key Stock Data

Bloomberg / Reu	uters	FNXP IN /	FINX.BO
Sector	Plast	ic Building	Material
Shares o/s (mn)			620
Market cap. (Rsr	nn)		109,049
Market cap. (US	\$ mn)		1,466
3-m daily avg Tro	d valu	e (Rs mn)	280.5
52-week high / I	ow	Rs	199 / 88
Sensex / Nifty		52,951	/ 15,885

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Financial snapshot

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Year	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Revenue	29,845	29,845	34,628	37,291	40,486
EBITDA	4,474	4,474	9,893	7,024	7,437
EBITDA (%)	15.0	15.0	28.6	18.8	18.4
Adj. PAT	2,808	2,808	7,234	5,204	5,634
EPS (Rs)	4.5	4.5	11.7	8.4	9.1
EPS Growth (%)	(27.9)	(27.9)	157.6	(28.1)	8.3
PE (x)	38.9	38.9	15.1	21.0	19.4
Dividend Yield (%)	1.1	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.7
EV/EBITDA (x)	24.8	24.8	10.9	15.0	13.8
RoE (%)	12.4	12.4	28.2	15.8	15.6
RoCE (%)	14.1	14.1	30.3	16.7	16.4

Source: IDBI Capital Research;



Concall Highlights:

- PVC pipes & fittings volumes grew by 5.5% YoY to 55,819MT
- **PVC resin** volumes grew by 10.6% YoY to 50,249MT
- **CPVC** volumes saw a threefold increase in Q1FY22 it stood at 2,431MT compared to 882MT in Q1FY21 & Value in CPVC increased to Rs880mn in Q1FY22 from Rs290mn in Q1FY21
- Liquid investment of the company are Rs6,060mn
- **Fittings** volumes increased in Q1FY22 to 5,192MT as compared to 3,054MT & Value increased to Rs1,410mn from Rs660mn
- **Column pipes and casing** put together contributes 2,000MT sales per month & Column pipe alone contributes 200MT sales on monthly basis. Company is focusing on further penetrating in these segments
- **Revenue Mix:** In Q1FY22 Agri contributed 68%-69% rest was contributed by non-agri
- **Distribution Network**_includes 900 dealers and 21,000 retail touch points, 2100+ SKU's

Management Outlook:

Pricing:

- PVC prices: In Q1FY22 stood at \$1,543MT (\$740MT in Q1FY21, currently \$1,360MT)
- EDC prices: In Q1FY22 stood at \$709MT (\$193MT in Q1FY21, currently \$690MT)
- **Ethylene prices:** In Q1FY22 stood at \$991MT (\$537MT in Q1FY21,currently \$1005MT)
- VCM prices: In Q1FY22 stood at \$1,233MT (\$516MT in Q1FY21,currently \$1,080MT)
- PVC/EDC Delta stood at \$834MT in Q1FY22 & PVC/VCM delta stood at \$311MT
- As per management, prices are hardening now and till December-2021 it expects prices to be in a range of \$1,300-\$1,400



Demand:

- Management stated that July was a better month in comparison with Q1FY22 performance
- Management guided that they expect volumes to increase by 10%-15% over last year and will attempt to reach pre pandemic levels
- Management stated that it will focus on non agri segment. It does not see a pickup in agri sector due to seasonality impact and expects demand to come back in spring & summer.
- As per management, currently there is subdued demand in government projects they expect housing segment projects to go up in long term.
- As per management only 3-4% of housing cost is towards piping requirement. The demand for PVC pipes is expected to progressively rise as these pipes will be required for last mile connectivity



Exhibit 1: Financial snapshot

(Rs mn)

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1FY22	Q4FY21	QoQ (%)	Q1FY21	YoY (%)
Total revenues	9,657	12,493	(22.7)	5,621	71.8
Total expenditure	7,563	8,392	(9.9)	4,738	59.6
EBIDTA	2,094	4,101	(48.9)	882	137.3
EBIDTA margin(%)	21.7	32.8	(1110)bps	15.7	600bps
Depreciation	201	197	1.8	188	6.5
Interest cost	48	18	164.4	33	45.1
Other income	154	135	14.1	83	85.1
PBT	2,000	4,021	(50.3)	745	168.6
Tax	529	1,062	(50.2)	206	156.5
Adj. net profit	1,471	2,959	(50.3)	538	173.2
share of profit of JV and associate	(16)	30	(153.3)	29	(155.4)
consolidated profit	1,455	2,989	(51.3)	567	156.5
EPS (Rs)	2.4	4.8	(51.2)	0.9	158.2

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 2: Segmental revenue performance

(Rs mn)

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1FY22	Q4FY21	QoQ (%)	Q1FY21	YoY (%)
Revenue mix					
PVC	6,271	9,202	(31.9)	2,943	113.1
PVC Pipes and fittings	8,454	9,017	(6.2)	5,070	66.8
ЕВІТ					
PVC	1579	3284	(51.9)	232	580.1
PVC Pipes and fittings	436	695	(37.2)	514	(15.2)
EBIT (%)					
PVC	25.2	35.7	(1052)bps	7.9	1728bps
PVC Pipes and fittings	5.2	7.7	(255)bps	10.1	(498)bps
Capital employed					
PVC	9,976	6,523	52.9	7,121	40.1
PVC Pipes and fittings	10,386	10,253	1.3	8,064	28.8

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research



Exhibit 3: Actual vs. estimates

(Rs mn)

Particulars (Rs mn)	Q1FY22A	Q1FY22E	Variance (%)
Net Sales	9,657	10,588	(8.8)
EBITDA	2,094	2,260	(7.3)
EBITDA Margin (%)	21.7	21.4	30bps
Net Profit	1,455	1,632	(10.9)
EPS (Rs)	2.4	2.6	(10.9)

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Exhibit 4: Quarterly Revenue & EBIT Performance

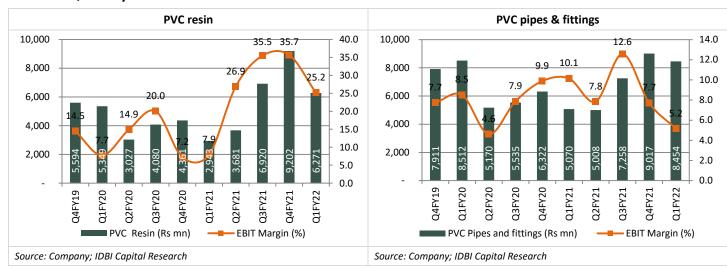




Exhibit 5: Change in estimates

(Rs mn)

Particulars	articulars				FY23E		
rai liculais	Earlier	New	% Chg	Earlier	New	% Chg	
Net sales	35,450	37,291	5.2	38,488	40,486	5.2	
EBITDA	6,200	7,024	13.3	6,938	7,437	7.2	
EBITDA Margin (%)	17.5	18.8	130bps	18.0	18.4	40bps	
PAT	4,588	5,204	13.4	5,260	5,634	7.1	
EPS (Rs)	7.4	8.4	13.4	8.5	9.1	7.1	

Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research



Financial Summary

Profit & Loss Account

(Rs mn)

Year-end: Dec.	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Net sales	29,845	34,628	37,291	40,486
Growth (%)	(3.5)	16.0	7.7	8.6
Operating expenses	(25,371)	(24,735)	(30,267)	(33,049)
EBITDA	4,474	9,893	7,024	7,437
Growth (%)	-26.0	121.1	-29.0	5.9
Depreciation	(738)	(777)	(867)	(893)
EBIT	3,736	9,116	6,157	6,544
Interest paid	(113)	(73)	(61)	(46)
Other income	299	716	859	1,030
Pre-tax profit	3,923	9,759	6,955	7,529
Tax	(1,114)	(2,524)	(1,750)	(1,895)
Effective tax rate (%)	28.4	25.9	25.2	25.2
Net profit	2,808	7,234	5,204	5,634
Adjusted net profit	2,808	7,234	5,204	5,634
Growth (%)	(27.9)	157.6	(28.1)	8.3
Shares o/s (mn nos)	620	620	620	620

Cash Flow Statement

(Rs mn)

Year-end: Dec.	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Pre-tax profit	3,923	9,759	6,955	7,529
Depreciation	738	777	867	893
Tax paid	(1,271)	(2,487)	(1,645)	(1,781)
Chg in working capital	(2,218)	1,453	(276)	(254)
Other operating activities	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from operations (a)	1,172	9,503	5,899	6,387
Capital expenditure	(552)	(646)	(755)	(754)
Chg in investments	1,016	(3,824)	(355)	(380)
Other investing activities	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from investing (b)	463	(4,470)	(1,110)	(1,134)
Equity raised/(repaid)	0	0	0	0
Debt raised/(repaid)	1,933	(788)	(510)	(382)
Dividend (incl. tax)	(1,489)	(2,978)	(2,234)	(2,234)
Other financing activities	-	-	-	-
Cash flow from financing (c)	(1,428)	1,164	(42)	(43)
Net chg in cash (a+b+c)	(984)	(2,603)	(2,785)	(2,659)



Balance Sheet

(Rs mn)

26 10,09 45 5,00 15 12,60 27 15,19 78 9,19 32 1,49 32 3,30	69 5,424 21 12,650 54 17,910 88 9,831 80 1,524	5,804 12,693 21,201 1 10,421 1 1,570
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19 30,1	49 33,119	36,519
28 2,04	40 1,530	1,148
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27 2,0	39 1,529	1,147
64 2,18	81 2,312	2,460
62 7,3	28 7,764	8,173
36 4,4	54 4,756	4,999
26 2,8	74 3,008	3,174
54 11,5	49 11,607	11,781
13 42,9	39 45,967	49,541
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Source: Company; IDBI Capital Research

Financial Ratios

Year-end: Dec.	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Adj EPS (Rs)	4.5	11.7	8.4	9.1
Adj EPS growth (%)	(27.9)	157.6	(28.1)	8.3
EBITDA margin (%)	15.0	28.6	18.8	18.4
Pre-tax margin (%)	13.1	28.2	18.6	18.6
ROE (%)	12.4	28.2	15.8	15.6
ROCE (%)	14.1	30.3	16.7	16.4
Turnover & Leverage ratios (x)				
Asset turnover (x)	1.0	1.0	0.8	0.8
Leverage factor (x)	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.3
Net margin (%)	9.4	20.9	14.0	13.9
Net Debt/Equity (x)	0.1	(0.0)	(0.1)	(0.2)
Working Capital & Liquidity ratio				
Inventory days	105	97	96	94
Receivable days	9	16	15	14
Payable days	33	58	51	49

Valuation

Year-end: Dec.	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
PER (x)	38.9	15.1	21.0	19.4
Price / Book value (x)	5.6	3.5	3.2	2.9
PCE (x)	30.8	13.6	18.0	16.7
EV / Net sales (x)	3.7	3.1	2.8	2.5
EV / EBITDA (x)	24.8	10.9	15.0	13.8
Dividend Yield (%)	1.1	2.3	1.7	1.7





Dealing (91-22) 6836 1111 dealing@idbicapital.com

Key to Ratings Stocks:

BUY: 15%+; **HOLD:** -5% to 15%; **SELL:** -5% and below.

IDBI Capital Markets & Securities Ltd.

Equity Research Desk

6th Floor, IDBI Tower, WTC Complex, Cuffe Parade, Colaba, Mumbai - 400 005. Phones: (91-22) 2217 1700; Fax: (91-22) 2215 1787; Email: info@idbicapital.com

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Compliance Officer: Christina D'souza; Email: compliance@idbicapital.com; Telephone: (91-22) 2217 1907

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