Systematix

Institutional Equities

Bharat Forge

04 June 2021

Dilatat i Oige

RESULT UPDATE Sector: Auto Ancillary Rating: BUY CMP: Rs 735 Target Price: Rs 825 Stock Info Sensex/Nifty 52,100/15,670 Bloomberg BHFC IN Equity shares (mn) 466 52-wk High/Low Rs 758/306 Face value Rs 2 Rs 350bn/USD 4.8bn M-Cap

USD 9.9mn

Financial Snapshot (Rs mn)

3-m Avg volume

Y/E Mar	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Net Sales	63,363	82,441	102,385
EBIDTA	8,617	17,381	22,969
PAT	1,793	9,176	13,502
EPS (Rs)	4	20	29
PE (x)	190.9	37.3	25.3
EV/EBITDA (x)	42.1	20.4	14.9
RoE (%)	3	16	20
RoCE (%)	4	12	16
FCF yield (%)	0.4	2.7	3.0

Shareholding pattern (%)

	Mar'21	Dec'20	Sep'20
Promoter	45.8	45.8	45.8
-Pledged	-	-	-
FII	24.9	21.9	21.9
DII	12.5	11.8	11.8
Others	16.8	20.5	20.5

Stock Performance (1-year)



Ronak Sarda

ronaksarda@systematixgroup.in +91 22 6704 8059

Poorvi Banka

poorvibanka@systematixgroup.in +91 22 6704 8063

Robust margin performance, improved revenue visibility

Bharat Forge (BHFC)'s 4QFY21 EBITDA margin at 25.5% (at 65% utilisation) was 100bps/200bps ahead of our/consensus estimates as exports increased sharply. Consequently, NSR at Rs 234/kg was ahead of estimates. Overseas subsidiaries reported best-ever operating margins of 10.8%, up 170bps QoQ. On the earnings call, the management highlighted that the export segment is seeing strong traction along with a recovery in the oil and gas segment. The heavy truck market in Europe and America has seen swift recovery and order volumes remain robust. While the near term order outlook for the domestic CV segment remains weak, BHFC expects a sharp recovery in 2HFY22. The management expects significant growth from new segments such as e-mobility, light-weighting and defence over the medium term and plans to set up a dedicated facility at the Khed Industrial Park in Pune, Maharashtra. The cost rationalisation measures and operating leverage benefits would further drive profitability. We increase our FY22E/23E EBITDA by 10%/12% and upgrade the stock to BUY from Hold with a target price of Rs 825 (16x FY23E EV/EBITDA). Our target multiple is higher than its long-term average as we factor in improved revenue visibility from new segments, especially the defence vertical.

Key con-call takeaways

- Domestic business: Commercial vehicle (CV)/passenger vehicle (PV) segment revenues grew 126%/28% YoY, respectively. While the domestic auto segment witnessed a strong recovery in 4Q, COVID-led regional lockdowns have impacted demand in 1QFY22 and the management expects an improvement in 2HFY22. Industrial segment revenues grew 16% YoY. BHFC has acquired Sanghvi Forging under insolvency proceedings (for Rs 0.8bn); the acquisition is expected to increase the business from industrial segments for the company.
- **Export business:** Industrial, CV and PV segment revenues grew 22%, 66% and 48% YoY, respectively. While the CV order book is increasing, industry-wide chip shortage is impacting CV production in Europe and North America; the management expects the issue to resolve in 2H. NA Class 8 truck production is expected to be ~300,000 units for CY21 (growth of ~43% YoY). The company is seeing a pick-up in the construction and mining segments driven by the increased focus on infrastructure across major economies. Oil & gas revenue is also recovering with 4Q revenue at USD 5-6mn vs. negligible QoQ.
- New facility for defence & e-mobility: The management expects medium-term growth to be primarily driven by the defence & e-mobility segments (detailed note). It plans to build new capacities specifically for these segments for which it is looking at a ~175-acre land acquisition in the Khed Industrial Park, Pune. The defence facility will encompass expansion for specialty vehicles and testing & assembly plants for allied parts (including those for artillery guns). Maximum outlay towards the same is expected to be Rs 2.4bn over the next 3 years.
- Other growth drivers: The management also expects its light-weighting business to drive significant growth over the medium term. BHFC's Nellore plant has commenced operations and is seeing strong demand. The company also expects to offer several EV products by the end of the year. It has received an order from the Indian govt for new products in the industrial segment and it will commence manufacturing in the next few months.
- Overseas subsidiaries: Revenue grew 23% YoY/18% QoQ to Rs 7.3bn; EBITDA margin expanded 1,427bps YoY/173bps QoQ to 10.8%. This is the best-ever operating performance and the management expects to achieve an EBITDA margin of 12% over the next few years.
- Capex & leverage: The management has guided for a capex (including overseas subsidiaries) of Rs 3bn for FY22E and Rs 2.5bn for FY23E. The overall utilisation rate for the company was ~65% in 4QFY21 (can reach peak revenue of Rs 20bn with existing

capacities). Standalone net debt was lower by $^{\sim}4\%$ QoQ at Rs 9.4bn, implying a net debt/equity of 0.2x.

Outlook and valuation: We estimate BHFC to deliver revenue/EBITDA/PAT CAGRs of 27%/63%/174% between FY21-23E.

Exhibit 1: Reported nos vs. Expectations

Rs mn	Reported	Est	Var %	Consensus	Var %
Net Sales	13,073	12,765	2.4	12,014	8.8
EBITDA	3,332	3,127	6.5	2,818	18.2
EBITDA Margin (%)	25.5	24.5	99	23.5	203
Adj PAT	1,804	1,842	(2.1)	1,452	24.3
Adj EPS	3.9	4.0	(2.1)	3.1	24.3

Source: Company, Bloomberg, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 2: Quarterly performance

(Rs mn)	4QFY20	1QFY21	2QFY21	3QFY21	4QFY21	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Tonnage ('000 kg)	40,173	17,840	40,775	50,943	55,837	39.0	9.6
Net Sales	8,812	4,270	8,815	10,357	13,073	48.4	26.2
- Raw Material	3,249	1,844	3,204	3,831	5,266	62.1	37.5
(% of Net Sales)	36.9	43.2	36.3	37.0	40.3	341	329
- Staff Expenditure	1,189	1,138	1,108	1,102	1,134	(4.6)	2.9
(% of Net Sales)	13.5	26.6	12.6	10.6	8.7	(482)	(197)
- Other Expenditure	2,892	1,270	2,843	3,092	3,342	15.5	8.1
(% of Net Sales)	32.8	29.8	32.3	29.9	25.6	(726)	(429)
Total Expenditure	7,330	4,252	7,155	8,025	9,742	32.9	21.4
EBITDA	1,482	17	1,660	2,333	3,332	124.8	42.8
EBITDA Margin (%)	16.8	0.4	18.8	22.5	25.5	867	296
Depreciation	847	808	883	964	1,006	18.8	4.4
EBIT	635	-791	777	1,369	2,326	266.2	69.8
Interest	415	299	75	268	137	(67.1)	(49.1)
Other Income	315	420	313	352	320	1.5	(9.3)
Exceptional Items	-1,318	-46	-123	-239	251	(119.0)	(204.9)
PBT	-783	-716	892	1,214	2,760	(452.3)	127.3
Tax	-50	-153	189	287	705	(1,502.3)	145.9
Tax rate (%)	6.4	21.4	21.2	23.6	25.6	1,913	193
Reported PAT	-733	-563	703	927	2,054	(380.3)	121.6
Adjusted PAT	585	-518	826	1,166	1,804	208.2	54.6
Adjusted EPS (Rs)	1.3	-1.1	1.8	2.5	3.9	208.2	54.6
EBITDA/ton	37	1	41	46	60	61.7	30.3
Net ASP (Rs/kg)	219	239	216	203	234	6.7	15.2

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 3: Standalone revenue break-up

(Rs mn)	4QFY20	1QFY21	2QFY21	3QFY21	4QFY21	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
India							
CV	983	330	916	1,657	2,222	126.0	34.1
% contri	25.1	19.7	21.9	31.6	38.6	1,345	693
Industrial	1,773	1,020	2,119	2,243	2,049	15.6	(8.6)
% contri	45.3	60.8	50.5	42.8	35.6	(973)	(725)
PV	542	76	616	778	691	27.5	(11.2)
% contri	13.8	4.5	14.7	14.8	12.0	(185)	(286)
Total	3,916	1,678	4,192	5,240	5,763	47.2	10.0
Exports							
CV	2,388	822	1,648	3,167	3,958	65.7	25.0
% contri	48.8	31.7	35.6	61.9	54.1	537	(773)
Industrial	1,403	1,198	1,787	898	1,715	22.2	91.0
% contri	28.7	46.2	38.7	17.5	23.5	(520)	592
PV	1,105	572	1,188	1,053	1,637	48.1	55.5
% contri	22.6	22.1	25.7	20.6	22.4	(18)	182
Total	4,896	2,592	4,623	5,118	7,310	49.3	42.8



Exhibit 4: Overseas subs financials

(Rs mn)	4QFY20	1QFY21	2QFY21	3QFY21	4QFY21	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Total Income	5,937	6,374	3,493	6,191	7,303	23.0	18.0
EBITDA	-206	204	-334	562	789	(483.0)	40.4
EBITDA Margin (%)	-3.5	3.2	-9.6	9.1	10.8	1,427	173
PBT	-532	-357	-952	-82	287	(153.9)	(450.0)

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 5: Standalone debt and net debt/equity

(Rs mn)	4QFY20	1QFY21	2QFY21	3QFY21	4QFY21	YoY (%)	QoQ (%)
Debt	32,435	31,836	36,683	37,589	36,203	11.6	(3.7)
Equity	53,551	53,477	55,380	56,709	59,486	11.1	4.9
Cash	18,821	20,036	24,717	26,374	26,809	42.4	1.6
Net debt	13,614	11,800	11,966	11,215	9,394	(31.0)	(16.2)
D/E	0.6	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.6	0	(8)
D/E (Net)	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	(38)	(20)

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 6: Segment-wise standalone revenue break-up and growth trend

(Parent)				FV4.7	FV4.0	FV40	EV20	FV24	EV22E	EV22E
(Rs mn)	FY14	FY15	FY16	FY17	FY18	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
India CV	5,070	6,342	7,462	8,050	10,380	10,988	5,182	5,110	7,410	9,632
India PV	2,002	2,109	1,653	1,476	2,043	2,361	2,263	2,161	2,485	2,932
India non auto	5,606	6,238	6,304	7,148	7,895	10,107	8,058	7,446	9,680	11,809
India other OI	2,832	3,585	4,853	2,557	3,131	4,486	3,634	2,156	3,234	4,043
New AP plant									850	1,350
Total India	15,510	18,274	20,272	19,231	23,449	27,942	19,137	16,873	22,808	28,417
Export CV	10,861	12,936	14,205	9,883	12,807	15,816	12,702	9,591	13,907	17,106
Export PV	401	1,048	2,002	2,284	2,803	4,513	5,047	4,496	5,490	6,313
Export non auto	7,220	13,223	8,778	7,251	14,102	16,929	8,753	5,555	7,222	10,110
Total exports	18,482	27,207	24,985	19,418	29,712	37,258	26,502	19,642	26,618	33,529
Total sales	33,992	45,481	45,257	38,649	53,161	65,200	45,639	36,515	50,277	63,296
Growth (%)										
India CV	-12%	25%	18%	8%	29%	6%	-53%	-5%	45%	30%
India PV	-14%	5%	-22%	-11%	38%	16%	-4%	0%	15%	18%
India non auto	10%	11%	1%	13%	10%	28%	-20%	-5%	30%	22%
India other operating income	14%	27%	35%	-47%	22%	43%	-19%	-40%	50%	25%
Total India	-1%	18%	11%	-5%	22%	19%	-32%	-12%	35%	25%
Export CV	19%	19%	10%	-30%	30%	23%	-20%	-32%	45%	23%
Export PV	5%	161%	91%	14%	23%	61%	12%	-14%	22%	15%
Export non auto	13%	83%	-34%	-17%	94%	20%	-48%	-40%	30%	40%
Total exports	16%	47%	-8%	-22%	53%	25%	-29%	-26%	36%	26%
Total sales	8%	34%	0%	-15%	38%	23%	-30%	-20%	38%	26%

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

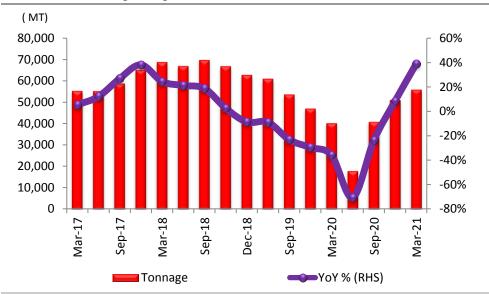
Exhibit 7: Various artillery programmes

Various artillery programmes	No./ units	Rs bn
Wheeled gun (155/52 caliber)	850	128
Towed gun	1,600	240
Conversion of old Russian 130 mm gun to 155 mm gun	350	53
Mounted guns (155/52)	800	120
Ultra light weight Howitzer gun	400	60
Total	4,000	600

Source: Industry, Systematix Institutional Research

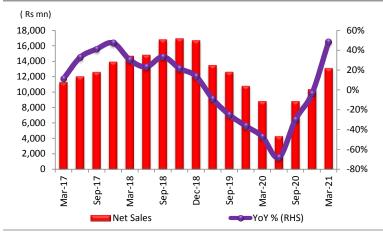


Exhibit 8: BHFC tonnage and growth trend



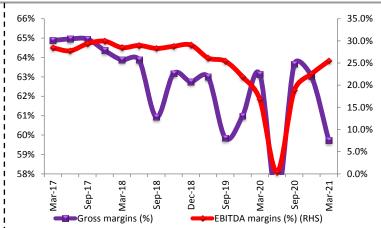
Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 9: Net sales and growth trend



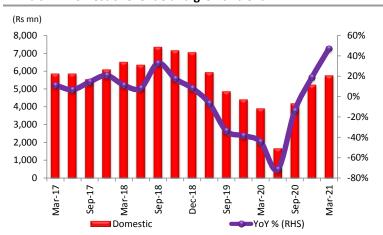
Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 10: Gross and EBITDA margin trend



Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 11: Domestic revenue and growth trend



Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Exhibit 12: Export revenue and growth trend

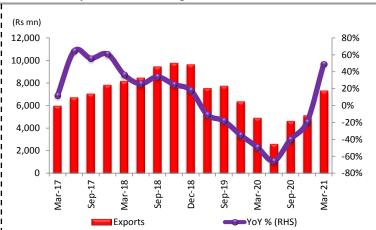
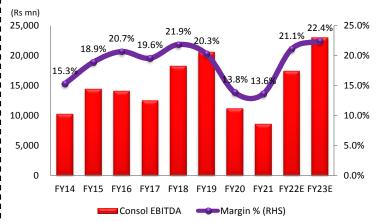


Exhibit 13: Consolidated net sales and growth trend

120,000 40% 31% 30% 30% 100,000 18% 20% 80,000 10% 60,000 0% 40,000 -10% 20,000 -20% -30% 0 FY14 FY15 FY16 FY17 FY18 FY19 FY20 FY21 FY22E FY23E ■ Consol Net sales YoY % (RHS)

Exhibit 14: Consolidated EBITDA and margin trend



Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

FINANCIALS (CONSOLIDATED)

Profit & Loss Statement

YE: Mar (Rs mn)	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Net sales	101,458	80,558	63,363	82,441	102,385
Growth, %	22	(21)	(21)	30	24
RM expenses	(42,144)	(35,765)	(26,342)	(31,860)	(40,108)
Employee expenses	(12,463)	(11,955)	(10,711)	(11,757)	(12,961)
Other expenses	(26,295)	(21,691)	(17,693)	(21,444)	(26,347)
EBITDA	20,556	11,147	8,617	17,381	22,969
Growth, %	13	(46)	(23)	102	32
Margin, %	20	14	14	21	22
Depreciation	(5,208)	(5,477)	(6,122)	(6,291)	(6,585)
EBIT	15,348	5,670	2,496	11,091	16,384
Growth, %	12	(63)	(56)	344	48
Margin, %	15	7	4	13	16
Interest paid	(1,272)	(1,713)	(1,077)	(1,158)	(1,094)
Other Income	2,028	1,879	1,689	2,014	2,270
Non-recurring Items	0	(789)	(3,062)	0	0
Pre-tax profit	16,104	5,835	3,107	11,947	17,560
Tax provided	(5,664)	(1,125)	(1,015)	(2,771)	(4,058)
Profit after tax	10,440	4,711	2,092	9,176	13,502
Others (Minorities, Asso	ciates) -	-	-	-	-
Net Profit	10,326	3,492	(1,270)	9,176	13,502
Growth, %	18	(66)	(136)	(823)	47
Net Profit (adjusted)	10,326	4,282	1,793	9,176	13,502

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Balance Sheet

FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
4,754	5,751	4,729	13,157	22,332
ost 14,093	14,319	24,759	23,405	22,422
21,478	14,938	14,096	16,320	19,776
18,447	17,347	17,939	17,338	20,489
208	557	281	309	340
11,749	9,408	12,165	13,382	14,720
56,636	48,001	49,210	60,507	77,657
1,143	1,861	1,309	1,701	1,625
55,517	64,772	78,373	81,873	86,123
(19,275)	(24,752)	(30,874)	(37,164)	(43,749)
8,307	11,427	9,001	9,001	9,001
36,242	40,020	47,500	44,709	42,374
116,421	115,628	131,778	139,322	153,079
19,864	15,612	22,005	22,967	26,543
2,069	2,707	3,006	3,156	3,314
21,933	18,319	25,011	26,123	29,857
37,728	43,481	49,954	48,140	45,592
59,661	61,800	74,964	74,263	75,449
931	931	931	931	931
52,829	51,266	53,220	61,465	74,036
54,058	52,517	54,468	62,713	75,284
116,421	115,628	131,778	139,322	153,079
	4,754 ost14,093 21,478 18,447 208 11,749 56,636 1,143 55,517 (19,275) 8,307 36,242 116,421 19,864 2,069 21,933 37,728 59,661 931 52,829 54,058	4,754 5,751 ost14,093 14,319 21,478 14,938 18,447 17,347 208 557 11,749 9,408 56,636 48,001 1,143 1,861 55,517 64,772 (19,275) (24,752) 8,307 11,427 36,242 40,020 116,421 115,628 19,864 15,612 2,069 2,707 21,933 18,319 37,728 43,481 59,661 61,800 931 931 52,829 51,266 54,058 52,517	4,754 5,751 4,729 ost14,093 14,319 24,759 21,478 14,938 14,096 18,447 17,347 17,939 208 557 281 11,749 9,408 12,165 56,636 48,001 49,210 1,143 1,861 1,309 55,517 64,772 78,373 (19,275) (24,752) (30,874) 8,307 11,427 9,001 36,242 40,020 47,500 116,421 115,628 131,778 19,864 15,612 22,005 2,069 2,707 3,006 21,933 18,319 25,011 37,728 43,481 49,954 59,661 61,800 74,964 931 931 931 52,829 51,266 53,220 54,058 52,517 54,468	4,754 5,751 4,729 13,157 ost14,093 14,319 24,759 23,405 21,478 14,938 14,096 16,320 18,447 17,347 17,939 17,338 208 557 281 309 11,749 9,408 12,165 13,382 56,636 48,001 49,210 60,507 1,143 1,861 1,309 1,701 55,517 64,772 78,373 81,873 (19,275) (24,752) (30,874) (37,164) 8,307 11,427 9,001 9,001 36,242 40,020 47,500 44,709 116,421 115,628 131,778 139,322 19,864 15,612 22,005 22,967 2,069 2,707 3,006 3,156 21,933 18,319 25,011 26,123 37,728 43,481 49,954 48,140 59,661 61,800 74,964 74,263 </td

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Cash Flow

YE: Mar (Rs mn)	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
Pre-tax profit	16,104	5,046	-441	11,947	17,560
Depreciation	5,208	5,477	6,122	6,291	6,585
Chg in working capital	(9,239)	6,018	4,460	(1,755)	(4,242)
Total tax paid	(5,664)	(1,125)	(1,015)	(2,771)	(4,058)
CFO	5,183	15,220	10,200	12,855	14,670
Capital expenditure	(10,996)	(9,571)	(8,905)	(3,500)	(4,250)
Chg in investments	(556)	(556)	(555)	(555)	(554)
Chg in marketable secur	rities 331	(388)	(9,332)	1,517	1,613
CFI	(9,193)	(11,322)	(15,111)	(523)	(922)
Free cash flow	(6,369)	5,092	740	8,800	9,866
Debt raised/(repaid)	9,492	1,168	7,031	(1,814)	(2,548)
Dividend (incl. tax)	(2,497)	(2,355)	(2,065)	(931)	(931)
CFF	5,723	(2,900)	3,888	(3,903)	(4,573)
Net chg in cash	1,713	997	(1,022)	8,429	9,175
Opening cash balance	3,041	4,754	5,751	4,729	13,157
Closing cash balance	4,754	5,751	4,729	13,157	22,332

Source: Company, Systematix Institutional Research

Ratios

YE: Mar	FY19	FY20	FY21	FY22E	FY23E
EPS (INR)	22.2	9.2	3.8	19.7	29.0
PER (x)	33.1	79.9	190.9	37.3	25.3
Price/Book (x)	6.4	6.6	6.3	5.5	4.6
EV/EBITDA (x)	17.6	32.8	42.1	20.4	14.9
EV/Net sales (x)	3.6	4.6	5.7	4.3	3.4
RoE (%)	21	8	3	16	20
RoCE (%)	20	8	4	12	16
Fixed Asset turnover (x)	1.8	1.2	0.8	1.0	1.2
Dividend Yield (%)	0.8	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Receivable (days)	78	69	82	73	71
Inventory (days)	83	91	120	97	94
Payable (days)	62	54	80	68	67
Revenue Growth (%)	22	(21)	(21)	30	24
EBIDTA Growth (%)	13	(46)	(23)	102	32
EPS Growth, %	7	(59)	(58)	412	47
Net D/E ratio (x)	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.0

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Nikhil Khandelwal	Managing Director	+91-22-6704 8001	nikhil@systematixgroup.in
Navin Roy Vallabhaneni	President & Head – IE & ECM	+91-22-6704 8065	navin@systematixgroup.in
Equity Research			
Analysts	Industry Sectors	Desk-Phone	E-mail
Rahul Jain	Metals & Mining	+91-22-6704 8066	rahuljain@systematixgroup.in
Ronak Sarda	Auto, Auto Ancillaries	+91-22-6704 8059	ronaksarda@systematixgroup.in
Ankit Gor	Chemicals, Textiles, Building Materials, Midcaps	+91-22-6704 8028	ankitgor@systematixgroup.in
Rakesh Kumar	Banking, Insurance	+91-22-6704 8041	rakeshkumar@systematixgroup.in
Praful Bohra	Pharmaceuticals and Healthcare	+91-22-6704 8064	prafulbohra@systematixgroup.in
Shubhranshu Mishra	NBFCs & Diversified Financials	+91-22-6704 8024	shubhran shum ishra@systematix group. i
Sanjeev Kumar Singh	Cement, Building Materials, Paints	+91-22-6704 8017	sanjeevsingh@systematixgroup.in
Premal Kamdar	Consumer Staples	+91-22-6704 8090	premalkamdar@systematixgroup.in
Amar Kedia	Infra, Cap Goods, Logistics, Consumer Durables	+91-22-6704 8084	amarkedia@systematixgroup.in
Ashutosh Joytiraditya	Consumer, Retail	+91-22-6704 8068	ashutoshj@systematixgroup.in
Naushad Chaudhary	Chemicals, Textiles, Building Materials, Midcaps	+91-22-6704 8036	naushadchaudhary@systematixgroup.in
Kumar Saumya	Chemicals, Textiles, Building Materials, Midcaps	+91-22-6704 8025	kumarsaumya@systematixgroup.in
Harsh Mittal	Cement, Building Materials, Paints	+91-22-6704 8098	harshmittal@systematixgroup.in
Poorvi Banka	Auto, Auto Ancillaries	+91-22-6704 8063	poorvibanka@systematixgroup.in
Nikhil Shah	Banking, Insurance	+91-22-6704 8091	nikhilshah@systematixgroup.in
ausif Shaikh	Pharmaceuticals and Healthcare	+91-22-6704 8046	tausifshaikh@systematixgroup.in
hweta Dikshit	Metals & Mining	+91-22-6704 8042	shwetadikshit@systematixgroup.in
hilpashree Venkatesh	Macro-Strategy	+91-22-6704 8078	shilpav@systematixgroup.in
Equity Sales & Trading			
Name		Desk-Phone	E-mail
/ipul Sanghvi	Director and Head - Sales	+91-22-6704 8062	vipulsanghvi@systematixgroup.in
Ashok Kumar Agarwal	Sales	+91-22-6704 8058	ashokagarwal@systematixgroup.in
igar Kamdar	Sales	+91-22-6704 8060	jigarkamdar@systematixgroup.in
Rahul Khandelwal	Sales	+91-22-6704 8033	rahul@systematixgroup.in
Pawan Sharma	Director and Head - Sales Trading	+91-22-6704 8067	pawansharma@systematixgroup.in
Mukesh Chaturvedi	Vice President and Co Head - Sales Trading	+91-22-6704 8074	mukeshchaturvedi@systematixgroup.in
/inod Bhuwad	Sales Trading	+91-22-6704 8051	vinodbhuwad@systematixgroup.in
Rashmi Solanki	Sales Trading	+91-22-6704 8097	rashmisolanki@systematixgroup.in
Rahul Thakar	Sales Trading - Derivatives	+91-22-6704 8073	rahulthakar@systematixgroup.in
/ipul Chheda	Dealer	+91-22-6704 8050	vipulchheda@systematixgroup.in
Amit Sawant	Dealer	+91-22-6704 8054	amitsawant@systematixgroup.in
Paras Shah	Dealer	+91-22-6704 8047	parasshah@systematixgroup.in
Paras Shah Guketu Vyas	Dealer Dealer	+91-22-6704 8047 +91-22-6704 8050	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in
			, , ,
Suketu Vyas Corporate Access			, , ,
Corporate Access Audrey Leolyn Mendonca	Dealer	+91-22-6704 8050	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in
Corporate Access Audrey Leolyn Mendonca Production	Dealer	+91-22-6704 8050	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in
Corporate Access Audrey Leolyn Mendonca Production Yukti Vidyarthi	Dealer Assistant Vice President	+91-22-6704 8050 +91-22-6704 8088	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in audreymendonca@systematixgroup.in
Corporate Access Audrey Leolyn Mendonca Production Yukti Vidyarthi Mrunali Pagdhare	Assistant Vice President Editor	+91-22-6704 8050 +91-22-6704 8088 +91-22-6704 8071	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in audreymendonca@systematixgroup.in yukti@systematixgroup.in mrunalip@systematixgroup.in
Corporate Access Audrey Leolyn Mendonca Production Yukti Vidyarthi Mrunali Pagdhare /ijayendra Achrekar	Assistant Vice President Editor Production	+91-22-6704 8050 +91-22-6704 8088 +91-22-6704 8071 +91-22-6704 8057	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in audreymendonca@systematixgroup.in yukti@systematixgroup.in
Suketu Vyas	Assistant Vice President Editor Production	+91-22-6704 8050 +91-22-6704 8088 +91-22-6704 8071 +91-22-6704 8057	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in audreymendonca@systematixgroup.in yukti@systematixgroup.in mrunalip@systematixgroup.in
Corporate Access Audrey Leolyn Mendonca Production Yukti Vidyarthi Mrunali Pagdhare Vijayendra Achrekar Operations	Assistant Vice President Editor Production Production	+91-22-6704 8050 +91-22-6704 8088 +91-22-6704 8071 +91-22-6704 8057 +91-22-6704 8089	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in audreymendonca@systematixgroup.in yukti@systematixgroup.in mrunalip@systematixgroup.in vijayendraachrekar@systematixgroup.ir
Corporate Access Audrey Leolyn Mendonca Production Yukti Vidyarthi Mrunali Pagdhare Yijayendra Achrekar Operations Sachin Malusare	Dealer Assistant Vice President Editor Production Production Vice President	+91-22-6704 8050 +91-22-6704 8088 +91-22-6704 8071 +91-22-6704 8057 +91-22-6704 8089 +91-22-6704 8055	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in audreymendonca@systematixgroup.in yukti@systematixgroup.in mrunalip@systematixgroup.in vijayendraachrekar@systematixgroup.ir sachinmalusare@systematixgroup.in
Auketu Vyas Corporate Access Audrey Leolyn Mendonca Production (ukti Vidyarthi Arunali Pagdhare (ijayendra Achrekar Operations achin Malusare Jugandha Rane	Dealer Assistant Vice President Editor Production Production Vice President Assistant Vice President	+91-22-6704 8050 +91-22-6704 8088 +91-22-6704 8071 +91-22-6704 8057 +91-22-6704 8089 +91-22-6704 8055 +91-22-6704 8056	suketuvyas@systematixgroup.in audreymendonca@systematixgroup.in yukti@systematixgroup.in mrunalip@systematixgroup.in vijayendraachrekar@systematixgroup.ir sachinmalusare@systematixgroup.in sugandha@systematixgroup.in

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